HCC INSURANCE HOLDINGS INC/DE/ Form 10-Q August 09, 2004

# **UNITED STATES**

# SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

# **FORM 10-Q**

þ	Quarterly Report Pursuant to Section 13 Ended June 30, 2004.	or 15(d) o	of the Securi	ties Exc	change Act of 1934 for the Quarter
0	Transition Report Pursuant to Section 13	3 or 15(d)	of the Secur	ities Ex	schange Act of 1934 from to
	Commis	sion file n	umber 001-1	13790	
	HCC	Insurance	Holdings, I	nc.	
	(Exact name of	registrant	as specified	in its cl	harter)
	Delaware				76-0336636
	(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)				(IRS Employer Identification No.)
	13403 Northwest Freeway, Houston, Texas				77040-6094
	(Address of principal executive offices)				(Zip Code)
	(713) 690-7300				
Indica Securi	Registrant s telephone number, including are the by check mark whether the registrant (1) ities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceded to file such reports) and (2) has been subject to the such reports.	has filed a	onths (or for	r such s	shorter period that the registrant was
	Yes	þ	No	o	
Indica	te by check mark whether the registrant is a	n accelera	ated filer (as	defined	l in Rule 12B-2 of the Act).
	Yes	þ	No	o	
Indica	te the number of shares outstanding of each	of the iss	uer s classes	s of cor	mmon stock as of the latest practicable

On July 30, 2004, there were approximately 64.7 million shares of common stock, \$1.00 par value issued and outstanding.

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This report on Form 10-Q contains certain forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, which are intended to be covered by the safe harbors created by those laws. We have based these forward-looking statements on our current expectations and projections about future events. These forward-looking statements include information about possible or assumed future results of our operations. All statements, other than statements of historical facts, included or incorporated by reference in this report that address activities, events or developments that we expect or anticipate may occur in the future, including such things as future capital expenditures, business strategy, competitive strengths, goals, growth of our business and operations, plans and references to future successes may be considered forward-looking statements. expect, Also, when we use words such as anticipate, believe, estimate, intend, plan, probably or similar ex we are making forward-looking statements. Many risks and uncertainties may impact the matters addressed in these forward-looking statements.

Many possible events or factors could affect our future financial results and performance. These could cause our results or performance to differ materially from those we express in our forward-looking statements. Although we believe that the assumptions underlying our forward-looking statements are reasonable, any of these assumptions, and therefore also the forward-looking statements based on these assumptions, could themselves prove to be inaccurate. In light of the significant uncertainties inherent in the forward-looking statements which are included in this report, our inclusion of this information is not a representation by us or any other person that our objectives and

plans will be achieved.

Our forward-looking statements speak only as of the date made and we will not update these forward-looking statements unless the securities laws require us to do so. In light of these risks, uncertainties and assumptions, any forward-looking events discussed in this report may not occur.

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HCC Insurance Holdings, Inc. and Subsidiaries

## Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets

(unaudited, in thousands, except per share data)

	June 30, 2004	December 31, 2003
ASSETS		
Investments:		
Fixed income securities, at market (cost: 2004 \$1,395,833; 2003 \$1,134,128)	\$1,401,867	\$ 1,164,166
Marketable equity securities, at market (cost: 2004 \$12,007; 2003 \$12,007)	12,055	12,002
Short-term investments, at cost, which approximates market	570,024	518,482
Other investments, at cost, which approximates fair value	17,506	8,696
Total investments	2,001,452	1,703,346
Total investments	2,001,432	1,703,540
Cash	37,968	96,416
Restricted cash and cash investments	188,087	210,301
Premium, claims and other receivables	969,851	899,031
Reinsurance recoverables	985,677	916,190
Ceded unearned premium	301,193	291,591
Ceded life and annuity benefits	75,412	77,548
Deferred policy acquisition costs	136,584	106,943
Goodwill	400,795	386,507
Other assets	188,255	176,423
Total assets	\$5,285,274	\$ 4,864,296
LIABILITIES		
Loss and loss adjustment expense payable	\$1,720,050	\$ 1,535,288
Life and annuity policy benefits	75,412	77,548
Reinsurance balances payable	269,842	296,916
Unearned premium	705,572	592,311
Deferred ceding commissions	88,311	88,129
Premium and claims payable	797,450	745,559
Notes payable	322,396	310,404
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	177,551	171,221
Total liabilities	4,156,584	3,817,376

# SHAREHOLDERS EQUITY

Common stock, \$1.00 par value; 250.0 million shares authorized (shares issued and		
outstanding: 2004 64,643; 2003 63,964)	64,643	63,964
Additional paid-in capital	463,937	447,671
Retained earnings	590,458	509,159
Accumulated other comprehensive income	9,652	26,126
Total shareholders equity	1,128,690	1,046,920
Total liabilities and shareholders equity	\$5,285,274	\$ 4,864,296

See Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

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HCC Insurance Holdings, Inc. and Subsidiaries

Condensed Consolidated Statements of Earnings

(unaudited, in thousands, except per share data)

	For the six months ended June 30,		en	ree months ded ae 30,
	2004	2003	2004	2003
REVENUE				
Net earned premium	\$ 469,133	\$ 345,914	\$ 252,070	\$ 183,492
Fee and commission income	89,945	63,715	46,102	38,063
Net investment income	29,402	22,865	14,967	11,868
Net realized investment gain	569	184	51	205
Other operating income	6,239	5,134	4,080	4,240
Total revenue  EXPENSE	595,288	437,812	317,270	237,868
Loss and loss adjustment expense, net Operating expense:	273,762	220,112	147,898	120,080
Policy acquisition costs, net	98,641	65,964	55,422	34,001
Compensation expense	46,438	38,611	23,625	19,865
Other operating expense	33,175	26,038	17,796	12,939
Other operating expense				
Total operating expense	178,254	130,613	96,843	66,805
Interest expense	3,958	3,596	1,746	1,914
Total expense	455,974	354,321	246,487	188,799
Earnings from continuing operations before income tax				
provision	139,314	83,491	70,783	49,069
Income tax provision from continuing operations	48,132	30,037	24,403	17,955
Earnings from continuing operations Earnings (loss) from discontinued operations, net of	91,182	53,454	46,380	31,114
income taxes (benefit) of \$(110), \$1,905, \$36 and \$1,165	(199)	3,281	35	1,854

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Net earnings	\$	90,983	\$	56,735	\$	46,415	\$	32,968
Basic earnings per share data: Earnings from continuing operations Earnings (loss) from discontinued operations	\$	1.42 (0.01)	\$	0.85 0.05	\$	0.72	\$	0.49 0.03
Net earnings	\$	1.41	\$	0.90	\$	0.72	\$	0.52
Weighted average shares outstanding	•	64,399	•	62,753	-	64,538	-	62,867
Diluted earnings per share data: Earnings from continuing operations Earnings from discontinued operations	\$	1.39	\$	0.84 0.05	\$	0.71	\$	0.49 0.03
Net earnings	\$	1.39	\$	0.89	\$	0.71	\$	0.52
Weighted average shares outstanding	•	65,557	-	63,667	•	65,686	-	63,990
Cash dividends declared, per share	\$	0.15	\$	0.13	\$	0.075	\$	0.065

See Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

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HCC Insurance Holdings, Inc. and Subsidiaries

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Changes in Shareholders Equity

For the six months ended June 30, 2004

(unaudited, in thousands, except per share data)

	Common stock	Additional paid-in capital	Retained earnings	Accumulated other comprehensive income	Total shareholders' equity
Balance as of December 31, 2003	\$63,964	\$447,671	\$509,159	\$ 26,126	\$ 1,046,920
Net earnings Other comprehensive loss			90,983	(16,474)	90,983 (16,474)
Comprehensive income 645 shares of common stock issued upon exercise of options, including tax benefit of					74,509
\$2,715 34 shares of common stock issued to acquire	645	15,140			15,785
strategic investment Cash dividends declared, \$0.15 per share	34	1,126	(9,684)		1,160 (9,684)
Balance as of June 30, 2004	\$64,643	\$463,937	\$590,458	\$ 9,652	\$ 1,128,690

See Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

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HCC Insurance Holdings, Inc. and Subsidiaries

## Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

(unaudited, in thousands, except per share data)

	For the six months ended June 30,		For the the end June	led	
	2004	2003	2004	2003	
Cash flows from operating activities:					
Net earnings	\$ 90,983	\$ 56,735	\$ 46,415	\$ 32,968	
Adjustments to reconcile net earnings to net cash					
provided by operating activities: Change in premium, claims and other receivables	(65,155)	(169,946)	37,833	(107,729)	
Change in reinsurance recoverables	(64,772)	(64,084)	(21,154)	(107,729) $(17,052)$	
Change in ceded unearned premium	(6,642)	(65,813)	1,724	(41,382)	
Change in loss and loss adjustment expense payable	169,225	149,833	75,602	70,912	
Change in reinsurance balances payable	(28,803)	64,265	(28,840)	35,430	
Change in unearned premium	86,183	166,720	58,551	110,496	
Change in premium and claims payable, net of restricted		,	2 3,2 2 2	, .,	
cash	74,105	58,845	(23,340)	18,965	
Depreciation and amortization expense	7,368	5,564	3,978	2,588	
Other, net	(48,858)	(2,847)	(38,000)	(7,795)	
Cash provided by operating activities	213,634	199,272	112,769	97,401	
Cash flows from investing activities:					
Sales of fixed income securities	133,694	123,181	30,602	27,952	
Maturity or call of fixed income securities	72,340	69,086	39,224	41,728	
Sales of equity securities	4,671	1,165	4,371	182	
Other proceeds		16,846		16,846	
Change in short-term investments	(8,807)	(89,563)	50,238	58,636	
Cost of securities acquired	(406,263)	(407,875)	(192,909)	(243,638)	
Payments for purchase of subsidiaries, net of cash					
received	(71,038)	(4,079)	(27,731)	(4,079)	
Other, net	72	(3,135)	(2,194)	(1,612)	
Cash used by investing activities	(275,331)	(294,374)	(98,399)	(103,985)	
Cash flows from financing activities:	(273,331)	(294,374)	(90,399)	(103,963)	
Issuance of notes payable, net of costs	2,000	134,845	2,000		
Sale of common stock	13,070	11,969	3,146	8,238	
Payments on notes payable	(2,185)	(67,622)	(2,094)	(95)	
Dividends paid	(9,636)	(8,137)	(4,836)	(4,076)	
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Cash provided (used) by financing activities	3,249	71,055	(1,784)	4,067
Net change in cash Cash at beginning of period	(58,448) 96,416	(24,047) 40,306	12,586 25,382	(2,517) 18,776
Cash at end of period	\$ 37,968	\$ 16,259	\$ 37,968	\$ 16,259

See Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

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HCC Insurance Holdings, Inc. and Subsidiaries

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

(unaudited, in thousands, except per share data)

#### (1) GENERAL INFORMATION

HCC Insurance Holdings, Inc. and its subsidiaries ( we, us and our ) provide specialized property and casualty, surety and accident and health insurance coverages and related agency and brokerage services to commercial customers. Our lines of business include group life, accident and health; diversified financial products (which includes directors and officers liability, errors and omissions, employment practices liability and surety); our London market account (which includes energy, marine, property and accident and health); aviation; and other specialty lines of insurance. We operate primarily in the United States, the United Kingdom, Spain and Bermuda, although some of our operations have a broader international scope. We market our products both directly to customers and through a network of independent and affiliated agents and brokers.

#### **Basis of Presentation**

The unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and include all adjustments which are, in our opinion, necessary for a fair presentation of the results of the interim periods. All adjustments made to the interim periods are of a normal recurring nature. The condensed consolidated financial statements include the accounts of HCC Insurance Holdings, Inc. and those of our wholly-owned subsidiaries. All significant intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated. The condensed consolidated financial statements for periods reported should be read in conjunction with the annual audited consolidated financial statements and related notes. The condensed consolidated balance sheet as of December 31, 2003 was derived from audited financial statements, but does not include all disclosures required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

During the third quarter of 2003, we completed one acquisition. The results of operations of this entity are included in our consolidated financial statements beginning on the effective date of the transaction. Thus, our condensed consolidated statements of earnings and cash flows for the six months and three months ended June 30, 2003 do not contain any activity generated by this entity. See Note (2) for discussion of our 2004 acquisition.

In the second quarter of 2004, we completed our annual assessment of the impairment of goodwill. Based upon this test, the fair value of each of our reporting units exceeded its carrying amount by a satisfactory margin.

#### Income Tax

For the six months and three months ended June 30, 2004 and 2003, the income tax provision has been calculated based on an estimated effective tax rate for each of the fiscal years. The difference between our effective tax rate and the United States federal statutory rate is primarily the result of state income taxes and tax exempt municipal bond interest.

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HCC Insurance Holdings, Inc. and Subsidiaries

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

(unaudited, in thousands, except per share data, continued)

#### (1) GENERAL INFORMATION, continued

## **Stock Options**

We account for stock options granted to employees using the intrinsic value method of APB Opinion No. 25 entitled Accounting for Stock Issued to Employees . All options have been granted at fixed exercise prices at the market price of our common stock at the grant date. Because of that, no stock-based employee compensation cost is reflected in our reported net income. However, the Financial Accounting Standards Board has issued an exposure draft of a pronouncement that, if adopted in its present form, will require stock-based employee compensation to be deducted from net income beginning in 2005. Options vest over a period of up to seven years and expire four to ten years after grant date. The following table illustrates the effects on net income and earnings per share if we had used the fair value method of SFAS No. 123 entitled Accounting for Stock-Based Compensation .

	For the six months ended June 30,		For the three months ended June 30,		
	2004	2003	2004	2003	
Reported net earnings Stock-based compensation using fair value method,	\$ 90,983	\$ 56,735	\$ 46,415	\$ 32,968	
net of income tax	(2,453)	(3,871)	(1,233)	(1,932)	
Pro forma net earnings	\$ 88,530	\$ 52,864	\$ 45,182	\$ 31,036	
Reported basic earnings per share Fair value stock-based compensation	\$ 1.41 (0.04)	\$ 0.90 (0.06)	\$ 0.72 (0.02)	\$ 0.52 (0.03)	
Pro forma basic earnings per share	\$ 1.37	\$ 0.84	\$ 0.70	\$ 0.49	
Reported diluted earnings per share Fair value stock-based compensation	\$ 1.39 (0.04)	\$ 0.89 (0.06)	\$ 0.71 (0.02)	\$ 0.52 (0.03)	
Pro forma diluted earnings per share	\$ 1.35	\$ 0.83	\$ 0.69	\$ 0.49	

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HCC Insurance Holdings, Inc. and Subsidiaries

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

(unaudited, in thousands, except per share data, continued)

#### (1) GENERAL INFORMATION, continued

#### **Discontinued Operations**

In December 2003, we sold the business of our retail brokerage subsidiary HCC Employee Benefits, Inc. In the fourth quarter of 2003, we began reporting this business as discontinued operations and prior year financial information has been reclassified to reflect this presentation. Summarized financial data for discontinued operations is shown below. Earnings before income tax provision exclude allocated general corporate overhead expenses of \$0.8 million and \$0.4 million, respectively, for the six months and three months ended June 30, 2003.

	eı	six months nded ne 30,	For the three months ended June 30,	
	2004	2003	2004	2003
Revenue	\$ (197)	\$ 10,499	\$	\$ 6,050
Earnings (loss) before income tax provision	(309)	5,186	71	3,019

#### Reclassifications

Certain amounts in our 2003 condensed consolidated financial statements have been reclassified to conform to the 2004 presentation. Such reclassifications had no effect on our net earnings, shareholders equity or cash flows.

## (2) ACQUISITION

On January 31, 2004, we acquired all of the shares of Surety Associates Holding Co., Inc., the parent company of American Contractors Indemnity Company, a California surety company specializing in court, specialty contract, license and permit bonds. American Contractors Indemnity Company will further expand our diversified financial products segment. We paid \$46.9 million in cash. This business combination has been recorded using the purchase method of accounting. The results of operations of American Contractors Indemnity Company have been included in our consolidated financial statements beginning on the effective date of the transaction. We are still in the process of completing the purchase price allocation for this acquisition, as we are still gathering some of the information, including information related to litigation contingencies, needed to make the required calculations. Goodwill resulting from this acquisition will not be deductible for United States federal income tax purposes.

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HCC Insurance Holdings, Inc. and Subsidiaries

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

(unaudited, in thousands, except per share data, continued)

## (2) ACQUISITION, continued

The following table summarizes the combined estimated fair values of assets acquired and liabilities assumed at the acquisition date.

	January 31, 2004
Total investments Premium, claims and other receivables Reinsurance recoverables Other policy related assets Goodwill and intangible assets All other assets	\$ 87,873 5,665 4,715 15,118 14,618 1,587
Total assets acquired Loss and loss adjustment expense payable Unearned premium Other policy related liabilities All other liabilities	129,576 15,537 27,078 1,729 38,323
Total liabilities assumed	82,667
Assets acquired in excess of liabilities assumed	\$ 46,909

The following unaudited pro forma summary presents information as if this acquisition had occurred at the beginning of 2004 and 2003 after giving effect to certain adjustments, including estimated amortization of intangible assets, presumed interest expense from debt issued to fund the acquisition and income taxes. The pro forma summary is for information purposes only, does not necessarily reflect the actual results that would have occurred, nor is it necessarily indicative of future results of the combined companies. American Contractors Indemnity Company incurred \$2.6 million in acquisition related expenses, primarily for bonuses and other incentive compensation and related employment taxes immediately prior to the completion of the acquisition.

	For the six months ended June 30,		For the three months ended June 30,	
Unaudited Pro forma Information	2004	2003	2004	2003

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Revenue	\$599,135	\$459,149	\$317,270	\$249,114
Net earnings	90,007	59,971	46,415	34,398
Basic earnings per share	1.40	0.96	0.72	0.55
Diluted earnings per share	1.37	0.94	0.71	0.54

In the first six months of 2004, we paid \$27.7 million related to year end accruals for consideration based on the terms of prior acquisition agreements.

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HCC Insurance Holdings, Inc. and Subsidiaries

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

(unaudited, in thousands, except per share data, continued)

#### (3) REINSURANCE

In the normal course of business our insurance companies cede a portion of their premium to domestic and foreign reinsurers through treaty and facultative reinsurance agreements. Although the ceding of reinsurance does not discharge the primary insurer from liability to its policyholder, our insurance companies participate in such agreements for the purpose of limiting their loss exposure, protecting them against catastrophic loss and diversifying their business. The following table represents the effect of such reinsurance transactions on premium and loss and loss adjustment expense:

	Written Premium	Earned Premium	Loss and Loss Adjustment Expense	
For the six months ended June 30, 2004:				
Direct business Reinsurance assumed	\$ 828,804	\$ 743,736	\$ 416,885	
Reinsurance ceded	151,967 (435,955)	148,911 (423,514)	129,621 (272,744)	
Net amounts	\$ 544,816	\$ 469,133	\$ 273,762	
For the six months ended June 30, 2003:				
Direct business	\$ 654,610	\$ 538,255	\$ 335,912	
Reinsurance assumed	202,117	153,833	168,660	
Reinsurance ceded	(413,135)	(346,174)	(284,460)	
Net amounts	\$ 443,592	\$ 345,914	\$ 220,112	
For the three months ended June 30, 2004:				
Direct business	\$ 456,843	\$ 385,657	\$ 205,777	
Reinsurance assumed	64,347	74,685	71,632	
Reinsurance ceded	(212,329)	(208,272)	(129,511)	
Net amounts	\$ 308,861	\$ 252,070	\$ 147,898	

For the three months ended June 30, 2003:

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Direct business	\$ 357,830	\$ 282,384	\$ 168,696
Reinsurance assumed	119,449	91,885	116,833
Reinsurance ceded	(226,188)	(190,777)	(165,449)
Net amounts	\$ 251,091	\$ 183,492	\$ 120,080

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HCC Insurance Holdings, Inc. and Subsidiaries

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

(unaudited, in thousands, except per share data, continued)

## (3) REINSURANCE, continued

The table below represents the composition of reinsurance recoverables in our condensed consolidated balance sheets:

	June 30, 2004	December 31, 2003
Reinsurance recoverable on paid losses Reinsurance recoverable on outstanding losses Reinsurance recoverable on incurred but not reported losses Reserve for uncollectible reinsurance	\$ 97,916 436,614 468,102 (16,955)	\$ 101,013 425,609 404,479 (14,911)
Total reinsurance recoverables	\$ 985,677	\$ 916,190

Our insurance companies require their reinsurers not authorized by the respective states of domicile of our insurance companies to collateralize the reinsurance obligations due to us. The table below shows amounts held by us as collateral plus other credits available for potential offset.

	June 30, 2004	December 31, 2003
Payables to reinsurers	\$ 398,709	\$ 393,214
Letters of credit	238,525	195,329
Cash deposits	10,224	11,195
Total credits	\$ 647,458	\$ 599,738

The tables below present the calculation of net reserves, net unearned premium and net deferred policy acquisition costs:

	June 30, 2004	December 31, 2003
Loss and loss adjustment expense payable	\$ 1,720,050	\$ 1,535,288
Reinsurance recoverable on outstanding losses	(436,614)	(425,609)

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Reinsurance recoverable on incurred but not reported losses	(468,102)	(404,479)
Net loss and loss adjustment expense payable	\$ 815,334 \$	705,200
Unearned premium Ceded unearned premium	\$ 705,572 \$ (301,193)	592,311 (291,591)
Net unearned premium	\$ 404,379 \$	300,720
Deferred policy acquisition costs Deferred ceding commissions	\$ 136,584 \$ (88,311)	106,943 (88,129)
Net deferred policy acquisition costs	\$ 48,273 \$	18,814
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HCC Insurance Holdings, Inc. and Subsidiaries

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

(unaudited, in thousands, except per share data, continued)

## (3) REINSURANCE, continued

We have a reserve of \$17.0 million as of June 30, 2004 for potential collectibility issues and associated expenses related to reinsurance recoverables. This includes the exposure we have with respect to disputed amounts. While we believe that the reserve is adequate based on currently available information, conditions may change or additional information might be obtained which may result in a future change in the reserve. We periodically review our financial exposure to the reinsurance market and the level of our reserve and continue to take actions in an attempt to mitigate our exposure to possible loss.

Certain reinsurers have delayed or suspended the payment of amounts recoverable under reinsurance contracts to which we are a party. Such delays have not materially affected the investment income of our insurance companies nor to any extent their liquidity. We limit our liquidity exposure by holding funds, letters of credit or other security such that net balances due are significantly less than the gross balances shown in our consolidated balance sheets. We generally expect to collect the full amounts recoverable and are currently in negotiations with most of these parties, but if such negotiations do not result in a satisfactory resolution of the matters in question, we may seek or be involved in a judicial or arbitral determination. In some cases, the final resolution of such disputes through arbitration or litigation may extend over several years. Our insurance companies had an aggregate amount of \$3.2 million which had not been paid to us under contracts that are subject to arbitration proceedings we initiated and we estimate that there could be up to an additional \$11.0 million of incurred losses and loss expenses and other balances due under the subject contracts.

## (4) SEGMENT AND GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

The performance of each segment is evaluated based upon net earnings and is calculated after tax and after all corporate expense and purchase price allocations have been charged or credited to the individual segments. The following tables show information by business segment and geographic location. Geographic location is determined by physical location of our offices and does not represent the location of insureds or reinsureds from whom the business was generated. In December 2003, we sold our retail brokerage subsidiary that was a significant portion of our intermediary segment. As a result, operationally we have combined the underwriting agency and intermediary segments (excluding the former retail brokerage subsidiary, which is now shown as discontinued operations) to form the agency segment, and we have reflected this change in our 2003 presentation.

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HCC Insurance Holdings, Inc. and Subsidiaries

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

(unaudited, in thousands, except per share data, continued)

# (4) SEGMENT AND GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION, continued

	Insurance Company	Agency	Other Operations	Corporate	Total
For the six months ended June 30, 2004 Revenue: Domestic Foreign Inter-segment	\$402,632 120,388 351	\$ 42,466 24,151 44,207	\$ 4,827	\$ 824	\$450,749 144,539 44,558
Total segment revenue	\$523,371	\$110,824	\$ 4,827	\$ 824	639,846
Inter-segment revenue					(44,558)
Consolidated total revenue					\$595,288
Net earnings: Domestic Foreign	\$ 48,451 18,319	\$ 16,794 8,671	\$ 2,857	\$ (861)	\$ 67,241 26,990
Total segment net earnings (loss)	\$ 66,770	\$ 25,465	\$ 2,857	\$ (861)	94,231
Inter-segment eliminations Loss from discontinued operations					(3,049) (199)
Consolidated net earnings					\$ 90,983
Other items: Net investment income Depreciation and amortization Interest expense (benefit) Capital expenditures Income tax provision (benefit)	\$ 27,354 2,125 366 1,527	\$ 1,508 4,572 4,062 745 17,128	\$ 186 238 377 16	\$ 354 433 (847) 1,535	\$ 29,402 7,368 3,958 3,823 50,212
Table of Contents	21,017	17,120	700	337	23

Inter-segment eliminations (2,080)

Consolidated income tax provision from continuing operations

\$ 48,132

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HCC Insurance Holdings, Inc. and Subsidiaries

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

(unaudited, in thousands, except per share data, continued)

# (4) SEGMENT AND GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION, continued

	Insurance Company	Agency	Other Operations	Corporate	Total
For the six months ended June 30, 2003 Revenue:					
Domestic Foreign Inter-segment	\$284,796 101,273	\$28,846 17,457 48,004	\$ 4,654	\$ 786 ———	\$319,082 118,730 48,004
Total segment revenue	\$386,069	\$94,307	\$ 4,654	\$ 786	485,816
Inter-segment revenue					(48,004)
Consolidated total revenue					\$437,812
Net earnings: Domestic Foreign	\$ 31,960 7,201	\$19,348 4,940	\$ 1,933	\$ 478	\$ 53,719 12,141
Total segment net earnings (loss)	\$ 39,161	\$24,288	\$ 1,933	\$ 478	65,860
Inter-segment eliminations Earnings from discontinued operations					(12,406) 3,281
Consolidated net earnings					\$ 56,735
Other items: Net investment income Depreciation and amortization (1) Interest expense (benefit) Capital expenditures (1)	\$ 20,227 1,617 25 1,231	\$ 1,827 2,457 5,201 1,408	\$ 8 327 387	\$ 803 1,080 (2,017) 348	\$ 22,865 5,481 3,596 2,987

Income tax provision (benefit) Inter-segment eliminations	19,201	15,203	868	1,085	36,357 (6,320)
Consolidated income tax provision from continuing operations					\$ 30,037
(1) Excludes immaterial amounts related to dis	scontinued opera	itions.			

HCC Insurance Holdings, Inc. and Subsidiaries

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

(unaudited, in thousands, except per share data, continued)

# (4) SEGMENT AND GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION, continued

	Insurance Company	Agency	Other Operations	Corporate	Total
For the three months ended June 30, 2004: Revenue:					
Domestic Foreign Inter-segment	\$212,731 66,592 351	\$23,479 11,369 22,511	\$ 2,673	\$ 426	\$239,309 77,961 22,862
Total segment revenue	\$279,674	\$57,359	\$ 2,673	\$ 426	340,132
Inter-segment revenue					(22,862)
Consolidated total revenue					\$317,270
Net earnings:	Ф. 22.021	Φ 0.000	Φ 1.66A	Φ (120)	Φ 25.252
Domestic Foreign	\$ 23,821 9,429	\$ 9,898 3,480	\$ 1,664	\$ (130)	\$ 35,253 12,909
Total segment net earnings (loss)	\$ 33,250	\$13,378	\$ 1,664	\$ (130)	48,162
Inter-segment eliminations Earnings from discontinued operations					(1,782)
Consolidated net earnings					\$ 46,415
Other items: Net investment income	\$ 14,001	\$ 668	\$ 97	\$ 201	\$ 14,967
Depreciation and amortization Interest expense (benefit) Capital expenditures	1,314 18 674	2,137 2,022 614	112 187 12	415 (481) 894	3,978 1,746 2,194

Income tax provision (benefit) Inter-segment eliminations	16,097	8,928	488	(258)	25,255 (852)
Consolidated income tax provision from continuing operations					\$ 24,403
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HCC Insurance Holdings, Inc. and Subsidiaries

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

(unaudited, in thousands, except per share data, continued)

# (4) SEGMENT AND GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION, continued

	Insurance Company	Agency	Other Operations	Corporate	Total
For the three months ended June 30, 2003: Revenue: Domestic Foreign Inter-segment	\$147,560 56,951	\$17,806 10,559 21,010	\$ 4,207	\$ 785	\$170,358 67,510 21,010
Total segment revenue	\$204,511	\$49,375	\$ 4,207	\$ 785	258,878
Inter-segment revenue					(21,010)
Consolidated total revenue					\$237,868
Net earnings: Domestic Foreign	\$ 15,987 3,814	\$10,227 2,612	\$ 2,523	\$ 697	\$ 29,434 6,426
Total segment net earnings (loss)	\$ 19,801	\$12,839	\$ 2,523	\$ 697	35,860
Inter-segment eliminations Earnings from discontinued operations					(4,746) 1,854
Consolidated net earnings					\$ 32,968
Other items: Net investment income Depreciation and amortization (1) Interest expense (benefit) Capital expenditures (1)	\$ 10,197 796 16 791	\$ 895 821 2,751 660	\$ 4 88 194	\$ 772 841 (1,047) 83	\$ 11,868 2,546 1,914 1,534

Income tax provision (benefit) Inter-segment eliminations	10,440	7,929	1,150	327	19,846 (1,891)
Consolidated income tax provision from continuing operations					\$ 17,955
(1) Excludes immaterial amounts related to discort	ntinued operati	ions.			

HCC Insurance Holdings, Inc. and Subsidiaries

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

(unaudited, in thousands, except per share data, continued)

## (4) SEGMENT AND GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION, continued

The following table presents selected revenue items by line of business for the periods indicated:

	For the six months ended June 30,		For the three month ended June 30,	
	2004	2003	2004	2003
Group life, accident and health Diversified financial products London market account Aviation Other specialty lines of business	\$ 159,890 130,113 61,522 57,267 28,291	\$ 147,509 44,818 66,457 48,237 207	\$ 80,501 73,714 35,408 32,998 15,720	\$ 75,526 26,512 37,081 24,355 153
Discontinued lines of business	437,083 32,050	307,228 38,686	238,341 13,729	163,627 19,865
Net earned premium	\$ 469,133	\$ 345,914	\$ 252,070	\$ 183,492
Group life, accident and health Property and casualty	\$ 29,595 60,350	\$ 30,963 32,752	\$ 16,603 29,499	\$ 15,484 22,579
Fee and commission income	\$ 89,945	\$ 63,715	\$ 46,102	\$ 38,063

#### (5) EARNINGS PER SHARE

Basic earnings per share is based on the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the period divided into net earnings. Diluted earnings per share is based on the weighted average number of common shares outstanding plus the potential common shares outstanding during the period divided into net earnings. Outstanding common stock options, when dilutive, are considered to be potential common shares for the purpose of the diluted calculation. The treasury stock method is used to calculate potential common shares due to options. The dilutive effect of our contingently convertible notes is not included in the diluted earnings per share computation until the market price trigger requirement is met.

HCC Insurance Holdings, Inc. and Subsidiaries

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

(unaudited, in thousands, except per share data, continued)

# (5) EARNINGS PER SHARE, continued

The following table provides a reconciliation of the denominators used in the earnings per share calculations:

	For the six months ended June 30,		For the three month ended June 30,	
	2004	2003	2004	2003
Net earnings	\$ 90,983	\$ 56,735	\$ 46,415	\$ 32,968
Weighted average common shares outstanding Additional dilutive effect of outstanding options (as	64,399	62,753	64,538	62,867
determined by the application of the treasury stock method)	1,158	914	1,148	1,123
Weighted average common shares and potential common shares outstanding	65,557	63,667	65,686	63,990
Anti-dilutive stock options not included in treasury stock method computation		499		174

## (6) SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

	For the six months ended June 30,		For the three months ended June 30,	
	2004	2003	2004	2003
Interest paid Income tax paid Comprehensive income Ceding commissions netted with policy acquisition	\$ 3,522 72,009 74,509	\$ 2,721 32,102 63,584	\$ 252 40,451 24,928	\$ 290 26,171 40,640
costs	53,680 19	54,313	23,788	29,934

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HCC Insurance Holdings, Inc. and Subsidiaries

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

(unaudited, in thousands, except per share data, continued)

#### (7) COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

We are party to lawsuits, arbitrations and other proceedings that arise in the normal course of our business. Many of such lawsuits, arbitrations and other proceedings involve claims under policies that we underwrite as an insurer or reinsurer, the liabilities for which we believe have been adequately included in our loss reserves. Also, from time to time, we are a party to lawsuits, arbitrations and other proceedings which relate to disputes over contractual relationships with third parties, or which involve alleged errors and omissions on the part of our subsidiaries.

A subsidiary has been named along with several other defendants in legal proceedings by certain insurance company members of a discontinued workers—compensation reinsurance facility commonly known as the Unicover Pool. During 1997 and 1998, our subsidiary was one of two co-intermediaries for the facility. Other defendants in the current proceedings include the other reinsurance intermediary, the former managing underwriter for the facility and various individuals, none of whom are affiliated with us. It is claimed in the proceedings that the actions of the various defendants resulted in the recission of certain reinsurance contracts in an arbitration to which we were not a party and include allegations of breach of fiduciary duty, negligence, fraud and other allegations. The claims in the proceedings are for unspecified or substantial compensatory and punitive damages. We believe that we have meritorious defenses to the allegations and intend to vigorously defend against the claims made in the proceedings. The current court proceedings have been subjected to an indefinite judicial stay pending the resolution of an arbitration among the managing underwriter of the facility and the various facility members. We are not a party to such arbitration.

In addition, we are presently engaged in litigation initiated by the appointed liquidator of a former reinsurer concerning payments made to us prior to the date of the appointment of the liquidator. The disputed payments were made by the now insolvent reinsurer in connection with a commutation agreement. Our understanding is that such litigation is one of a number of similar actions brought by the liquidator. We intend to vigorously contest the action.

Although the ultimate outcome of these matters may not be determined at this time, based upon present information, the availability of insurance coverage and advice received from our outside legal counsel, we do not believe the resolution of any of these matters, some of which include allegations of damages in material amounts, will have a material adverse effect on our financial condition, results of operations or cash flows.

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#### Item 2. Management s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

#### Overview

We primarily receive our revenue from earned premium derived from our insurance company operations, fee and commission income generated by our agency operations, proceeds from ceded reinsurance (ceding commissions in excess of acquisition costs) earned by our insurance company subsidiaries, investment income from all of our operations and other operating income. Our core underwriting activities involve providing insurance products in the group life, accident and health, diversified financial products, London market account, aviation and other specialty lines of business, each of which is marketed by our insurance companies and our agencies either directly to customers or through a network of agents, third party administrators and brokers.

The results of operations of Surety Associates Holding Co., Inc. and its subsidiary American Contractors Indemnity Company, which were acquired in the first quarter of 2004, and Covenant Underwriters Limited and Continental Underwriters Limited, which were acquired in the third quarter of 2003, are included in our condensed consolidated financial statements beginning on the respective effective dates of their acquisitions. Thus, our condensed consolidated statements of earnings and cash flows for the six months and three months ended June 30, 2003 do not include the operations of these companies.

## Results of Operations

The following table sets forth the relationships of certain income statement items as a percent of total revenue:

	For the six months ended June 30,		For the three months ended June 30,	
	2004	2003	2004	2003
Net earned premium	78.8%	79.0%	79.5%	77.1%
Fee and commission income	15.1	14.6	14.5	16.0
Net investment income	4.9	5.2	4.7	5.0
Net realized investment gain	0.1			0.1
Other operating income	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.8
Total revenue	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss and loss adjustment expense, net	46.0	50.3	46.6	50.5
Total operating expense	29.9	29.8	30.5	28.1
Interest expense	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8
Earnings from continuing operations before income tax provision	23.4	19.1	22.3	20.6
Income tax provision	8.1	6.9	7.7	7.5
	15.20	10.00	14.66	10.10
Earnings from continuing operations	15.3%	12.2%	14.6%	13.1%

Six months ended June 30, 2004 versus six months ended June 30, 2003

Total revenue increased 36% to \$595.3 million for 2004 driven by significant increases in net earned premium, fee and commission income and investment income. Most of this growth was either organic or resulted from increased retentions. In addition, \$27.5 million came from subsidiaries acquired in the past twelve months. We expect revenue growth to continue for the rest of 2004 and into 2005.

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Fee and commission income increased 41% to \$89.9 million in 2004 due principally to organic growth in our agency subsidiaries. Additionally, 2003 fee and commission income included a charge of \$6.5 million due to the cumulative effect on prior years of our 2003 restatement to change our accounting for certain fee and commission income. The table below shows the composition of fee and commission income for the six months ended June 30, 2004 and 2003 (amounts in thousands):

	2004	2003
Continuing subsidiaries	\$86,295	\$70,243
Subsidiaries acquired during past year	3,650	
2003 charge		(6,528)
Total fee and commission income	\$89,945	\$63,715

Net investment income increased 29% to \$29.4 million in 2004. This increase was due to higher investment assets, which increased to \$2.0 billion as of June 30, 2004 compared to \$1.7 billion as of December 31, 2003 resulting primarily from significant cash flow from operations and to a lesser extent the acquisition of American Contractors Indemnity Company in January 2004. Net investment income increased despite low yields on our fixed income and short-term investments. We expect investment assets to continue to increase and produce additional growth in investment income for the balance of 2004. If market interest rates were to rise, the growth in investment income would be expected to accelerate as our current portfolio has a relatively short duration and would become available to be invested on a longer-term basis to take advantage of higher rates. Our weighted average tax equivalent yield was 3.7% in 2004 and 4.3% in 2003. As of June 30, 2004, the weighted average duration of our fixed income portfolio was 3.88 years and the weighted average maturity was 4.67 years.

Compensation expense increased as a result of acquisitions and a slight increase in staffing levels to manage growth and additional reporting requirements under Sarbanes-Oxley. However, the rate of increase in compensation expense is less than the rate of increase in revenue, thereby contributing to higher margins and increased net earnings. Compensation expense for the six months ended June 30, 2004 and 2003 (amounts in thousands) and the number of employees as of June 30 of each year are shown below:

Compensation Expense	2004	2003
Continuing subsidiaries Subsidiaries acquired during past year	\$41,479 4,959	\$38,611
Total compensation expense	\$46,438	\$38,611

# **Number of Employees**

Continuing subsidiaries Subsidiaries acquired during past year	1,075 165	1,051
Subsidiaries sold during past year		58
Total number of employees	1,240	1,109

Other operating expense increased during 2004 compared to 2003, as shown in the following table (amounts in thousands). During 2003 there was a one-time currency gain of \$1.3 million from the settlement of an advance of funds to an unaffiliated entity.

	2004	2003
Subsidiaries acquired during past year 2003 currency conversion transaction gain	\$ 3,623	\$ (1,287)
Litigation accruals Other expense	1,775 27,777	245 27,080
	\$33,175	\$26,038

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#### **Table of Contents**

Income tax expense from continuing operations was \$48.1 million in 2004 compared to \$30.0 million in 2003. Our effective tax rate was 34.5% in 2004 compared to 36.0% in 2003. We expect a decrease in our income tax rate in 2004 compared to 2003 because a higher percentage of our pre-tax income is earned by our insurance company subsidiaries and is not subject to State income taxes and our tax exempt interest income is increasing.

Net earnings increased 60% to \$91.0 million, or \$1.39 per diluted share, in 2004 from \$56.7 million, or \$0.89 per diluted share, in 2003. Growth in net earned premium, fee and commission income and investment income and continuing favorable underwriting results caused the increase in 2004 net earnings. Net earnings in 2004 include \$3.5 million from subsidiaries acquired during the past year. Also included in 2003 net earnings is a charge of \$3.9 million, or \$0.06 per share, due to the cumulative effect on prior years of our 2003 restatement to change our accounting for certain fee and commission income.

At June 30, 2004, book value per share was \$17.46, up from \$17.12 as of March 31, 2004 and \$16.37 as of December 31, 2003 (despite a reduction of \$0.22 per share since year end 2003 due to the reduction in net after tax unrealized gains on our investments as a result of rising interest rates). Total assets were \$5.3 billion and shareholders equity was \$1.1 billion, up from \$4.9 billion and \$1.0 billion, respectfully, at December 31, 2003.

#### **SEGMENTS**

#### **Insurance Companies**

The following table sets forth certain premium amounts and percentages of gross written premium for the six months ended June 30, 2004 and 2003 (amounts in thousands):

	2004		2003	
	Amount	Percentage	Amount	Percentage
Direct	\$ 828,804	85%	\$ 654,610	76%
Reinsurance assumed	151,967	15	202,117	24
Gross written premium	980,771	100	856,727	100
Reinsurance ceded	(435,955)	(44)	(413,135)	(48)
Net written premium	544,816	56	443,592	52
Change in unearned premium	(75,683)	(8)	(97,678)	(12)
Net earned premium	\$ 469,133	48%	\$ 345,914	40%

The following tables provide information by line of business (amounts in thousands):

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	Gross V	Vritten Prer	nium	Net W	ritten Prem	ium	Net Ea	arned Prem	ium
	2004	2003	% Change	2004	2003	% Change	2004	2003	% Change
Group life, accident &									
health	\$293,855	\$283,482	4%	\$161,312	\$157,353	3%	\$159,890	\$147,509	8%
Diversified									
financial products	391,663	250,426	56	167,814	82,214	104	130,113	44,818	190
London market	391,003	230,420	30	107,814	62,214	104	130,113	44,010	190
account	117,344	140,152	(16)	81,886	102,554	(20)	61,522	66,457	(7)
Aviation	96,993	108,960	(11)	75,081	51,204	47	57,267	48,237	19
Other specialty									
lines of business	63,994	6,845	nm	38,809	2,222	nm	28,291	207	nm
Discontinued	963,849	789,865	22	524,902	395,547	33	437,083	307,228	42
lines of business	16,922	66,862	nm	19,914	48,045	nm	32,050	38,686	nm
			· <u></u>						
	\$980,771	\$856,727	14%	\$544,816	\$443,592	23%	\$469,133	\$345,914	36%

nm-Not meaningful

#### **Table of Contents**

Gross written premium increased 14% to \$980.8 million in the first six months of 2004. Net written premium increased 23% to \$544.8 million and net earned premium increased 36% to \$469.1 million, both due principally to organic growth and increased retentions on some lines. The increase in premium is expected to continue into 2005. The growth in gross written premium results principally from the following factors:

The largest growth was in our diversified financial products line of business primarily as a result of organic growth in directors and officers and errors and omissions business, as well as an increase in surety business due to our acquisition of American Contractors Indemnity Company in January 2004. We are seeing some softness in premium rates but no change in deductibles or policy conditions. The underwriting profit margins are all still very adequate.

Our other specialty lines of business increased significantly due to new business activities commenced during the past year. These activities include underwriting of marine insurance on the Gulf Coast of the United States, our quota-share reinsurance participation in a book of surplus lines insurance and our participation in a Lloyds syndicate writing UK liability insurance.

Our London market account experienced somewhat reduced premium writings due to more selective underwriting, as premium rates softened.

The tables below show the composition of net and gross incurred loss and loss adjustment expense for the six months ended June 30, 2004 and 2003 (amounts in thousands):

	2004		200	)3
	Amount	Loss Ratio	Amount	Loss Ratio
Net				
Deficiency	\$ 2,852	0.6 %	\$ 9,830	2.8%
All other net incurred loss and loss adjustment expense	270,910	57.8	210,282	60.8
Net incurred loss and loss adjustment expense	\$273,762	58.4%	\$220,112	63.6%
Gross				
Discontinued line of business adjustments	\$ 34,212	3.8%	\$ 76,100	11.0%
Reduce incurred but not reported losses	(17,300)	(1.9)		
All other gross incurred loss and loss adjustment expense	529,594	59.3	428,472	61.9
Gross incurred loss and loss adjustment expense	\$546,506	61.2%	\$504,572	72.9%

We have no material exposure to environmental or asbestos losses and believe we have provided for all material net incurred losses.

Our gross loss ratio was 61.2% for 2004 compared to 72.9% for 2003. We continue to experience gross development on certain business included in the discontinued line of business, but at a slower pace than in 2003. Also, during 2004, we reduced gross incurred but not reported losses on prior accident years on certain of our London market account business. Since all of these contracts were substantially reinsured, the effect on our net losses was not material.

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The following table provides comparative net loss ratios by line of business for the six months ended June 30, 2004 and 2003 (amounts in thousands):

	2004		2003	
	Net Earned Premium	Net Loss Ratio	Net Earned Premium	Net Loss Ratio
Group life, accident and health Diversified financial products	\$159,890 130,113	62.7% 45.7	\$147,509 44,818	63.7% 47.9
London market accounts Aviation	61,522 57,267	45.5 59.1	66,457 48,237	52.8 63.6
Other specialty lines of business	28,291	60.4	207	54.6
Discontinued lines of business	437,083 32,050	54.6 109.7	307,228 38,686	59.0 100.4
Totals	\$469,133	58.4%	\$345,914	63.6%
Expense ratio		26.6		25.3
Combined ratio		85.0%		88.9%

Comments on net loss ratios by line of business are below:

Group life, accident and health The 2004 loss ratio is slightly lower than expected because of a reduction in reserves for redundancies from prior accident years.

Diversified financial products The decrease in loss ratio is due to changes in overall mix of business. The surety business of American Contractors Indemnity Company, acquired in January 2004, has a lower loss ratio compared to the other business in this line.

London market accounts Underwriting results generally improved due to more selective underwriting and we have moved to excess business where there is less loss frequency.

Aviation Underwriting results improved.

Other specialty lines The current loss ratio is as expected for new business activities commenced during the past year.

Discontinued lines of business Both periods have been affected by reserve additions resulting from our ongoing review of outstanding claims. Additionally, given the limited amount of earned premium in this line of business, a minor adjustment to the reserves can significantly impact the loss ratio.

Policy acquisition costs, which are net of the related portion of commissions on reinsurance ceded, increased to \$98.6 million during the first six months of 2004, from \$66.0 million in the same period in 2003. This increase is due to the increase in net earned premium. The increase in the expense ratio is due to the reduction in ceding commissions as a result of higher retentions plus the addition of surety business at American Contractors Indemnity Company, acquired in January 2004, which, as is common to the surety business, has a higher expense ratio than the rest of our business, although a much lower expected loss ratio.

Net earnings of our insurance companies increased 71% to \$66.8 million in 2004 due to increased premium volume, continuing profitable underwriting results and increased investment income. We expect growth in the net earnings of our insurance companies to continue through 2005. Our increasingly profitable underwriting results are reflected in a 2004 combined ratio of 85.0% compared to 88.9% in 2003.

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#### Agency

Revenue from our agency segment increased 18% to \$110.8 million in 2004. This results primarily from increased new business and an acquisition made in 2003 which accounted for \$5.3 million of the increased revenue. Net earnings of our agency segment increased 5% to \$25.5 million in 2004 for the same reasons. Higher corporate cost allocations in 2004 caused the increase in segment net earnings to be less than the comparable increase in segment revenue. Also, in 2004 a discontinued agency operation recorded a \$1.6 million (before tax) accrual for certain pending litigation.

# Other Operations

The increase in other operating income in 2004 is primarily due to income from strategic investments. Period to period comparisons may vary substantially depending on other operating investments or dispositions of such investments in any given period.

Three months ended June 30, 2004 versus three months ended June 30, 2003

Total revenue increased 33% to \$317.3 million for 2004 driven by significant increases in net earned premium, fee and commission income and investment income. Most of this growth was either organic or resulted from increased retentions. In addition, \$18.3 million came from subsidiaries acquired in the past twelve months. We expect revenue growth to continue for the rest of 2004 and into 2005.

Fee and commission income increased 21% to \$46.1 million in 2004 due principally to organic growth in our agency subsidiaries. The table below shows the composition of fee and commission income for the three months ended June 30, 2004 and 2003 (amounts in thousands):

	2004	2003
Continuing subsidiaries Subsidiaries acquired during past year	\$43,766 2,336	\$38,063
Total fee and commission income	\$46,102	\$38,063

Net investment income increased 26% to \$15.0 million in 2004. This increase was due to higher investment assets, which increased to \$2.0 billion as of June 30, 2004 compared to \$1.7 billion as of December 31, 2003 resulting primarily from significant cash flow from operations and to a lesser extent the acquisition of American Contractors Indemnity Company in January 2004. Net investment income increased despite low yields on our fixed income and short-term investments. We expect investment assets to continue to increase and produce additional growth in investment income for the balance of 2004. If market interest rates were to rise, the growth in investment income would be expected to accelerate as our current portfolio has a relatively short duration and would become available to be invested on a longer-term basis to take advantage of higher rates. Our weighted average tax equivalent yield was 3.6% in 2004 and 4.4% in 2003.

Compensation expense increased as a result of acquisitions and a slight increase in staffing levels to manage growth and additional reporting requirements under Sarbanes-Oxley. However, the rate of increase in compensation expense

is less than the rate of increase in revenue, thereby contributing to higher margins and increased net earnings. Compensation expense for the three months ended June 30, 2004 and 2003 (amounts in thousands):

2004	2003
\$20,509	\$19,865
3,116	
\$23,625	\$19,865
	\$20,509 3,116

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Other operating expense increased during 2004 compared to 2003, as shown in the following table (amounts in thousands). During 2003 there was a one-time currency gain of \$1.3 million from the settlement of an advance of funds to an unaffiliated entity.

	2004	2003
Subsidiaries acquired during past year	\$ 2,024	\$
2003 currency conversion transaction gain		(1,287)
Litigation accruals (reversal)	1,775	(355)
Other expense	13,997	14,581
	\$17,796	\$12,939

Income tax expense from continuing operations was \$24.4 million in 2004 compared to \$18.0 million in 2003. Our effective tax rate was 34.5% in 2004 compared to 36.6% in 2003. We expect a decrease in our income tax rate in 2004 compared to 2003 because a higher percentage of our pre-tax income is earned by our insurance company subsidiaries and is not subject to State income taxes and our tax exempt interest income is increasing.

Net earnings increased 41% to \$46.4 million, or \$0.71 per diluted share, in 2004 from \$33.0 million, or \$0.52 per diluted share, in 2003. Growth in net earned premium, fee and commission income and investment income and continuing favorable underwriting results increased 2004 net earnings. Net earnings in 2004 include \$2.6 million from subsidiaries acquired during the past year.

# **SEGMENTS**

#### **Insurance Companies**

The following table sets forth certain premium amounts and percentages of gross written premium for the three months ended June 30, 2004 and 2003 (amounts in thousands):

	2004		2003	
	Amount	Percentage	Amount	Percentage
Direct	\$ 456,843	88%	\$ 357,830	75%
Reinsurance assumed	64,347	12	119,449	25
Gross written premium	521,190	100	477,279	100
Reinsurance ceded	(212,329)	(41)	(226,188)	(47)
Net written premium	308,861	59	251,091	53

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Change in unearned premium	(56,791)	(11)	(67,599)	(15)
Net earned premium	\$ 252,070	48%	\$ 183,492	38%

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The following tables provide information by line of business (amounts in thousands):

	<b>Gross Written Premium</b>		Net W	ritten Premium		Net Earned Premium		ium	
	2004	2003	% Change	2004	2003	% Change	2004	2003	% Change
Group life, accident & health Diversified	\$147,201	\$144,162	2%	\$ 83,345	\$ 81,168	3%	\$ 80,501	\$ 75,526	7%
financial products London market	220,797	143,106	54	96,306	48,907	97	73,714	26,512	178
account Aviation Other specialty	60,644 53,860	79,434 64,429	(24) (16)	49,169 54,131	65,322 30,525	(25) 77	35,408 32,998	37,081 24,355	(5) 35
lines of business	32,974	5,381	nm	19,904	2,183	nm	15,720	153	nm
Discontinued	515,476	436,512	18	302,855	228,105	33	238,341	163,627	46
lines of business	5,714	40,767	nm —	6,006	22,986	nm	13,729	19,865	nm
	\$521,190	\$477,279	9%	\$308,861	\$251,091	23%	\$252,070	\$183,492	37%

## nm-Not meaningful

Gross written premium increased 9% to \$521.2 million in the second quarter of 2004. Net written premium increased 23% to \$308.9 million and net earned premium increased 37% to \$252.1 million, both due principally to organic growth and increased retentions on some lines. The increase in premium is expected to continue into 2005. The growth in gross written premium results principally from the following factors:

The largest growth was in our diversified financial products line of business primarily as a result of organic growth in directors and officers and errors and omissions business, as well as an increase in surety business due to our acquisition of American Contractors Indemnity Company in January 2004. We are seeing some softness in premium rates but no change in deductibles or policy conditions. The underwriting profit margins are all still very adequate.

Our other specialty lines of business increased significantly due to new business activities commenced during the past year. These activities include underwriting of marine insurance on the Gulf Coast of the United States, our quota-share reinsurance participation in a book of surplus lines insurance and our participation in a Lloyds syndicate writing UK liability insurance.

Our London market account experienced somewhat reduced premium writings due to more selective underwriting, as premium rates have softened.

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The tables below show the composition of net and gross incurred loss and loss adjustment expense for the three months ended June 30, 2004 and 2003 (amounts in thousands):

	2004		200	003	
	Amount	Loss Ratio	Amount	Loss Ratio	
Net					
Deficiency	\$ 699	0.3 %	\$ 8,535	4.6%	
All other net incurred loss and loss adjustment expense	147,199	58.4	111,545	60.8	
Net incurred loss and loss adjustment expense	\$147,898	58.7%	\$120,080	65.4%	
Gross					
Discontinued line of business adjustments	\$ 19,212	4.2%	\$ 61,100	16.3%	
Reduce incurred but not reported losses	(17,300)	(3.8)			
All other gross incurred loss and loss adjustment expense	275,497	59.9	224,429	60.0	
Gross incurred loss and loss adjustment expense	\$277,409	60.3%	\$285,529	76.3%	

We have no material exposure to environmental or asbestos losses and believe we have provided for all material net incurred losses.

Our gross loss ratio was 60.3% for 2004 compared to 76.3% for 2003. We continue to experience gross development on certain business included in the discontinued line of business, but at a slower pace than in 2003. Also, during 2004, we reduced gross incurred but not reported losses on prior accident years on certain of our London market account business. Since all of these contracts were substantially reinsured, the effect on our net losses was not material.

The following table provides comparative net loss ratios by line of business for the three months ended June 30, 2004 and 2003 (amounts in thousands):

	2004 2		200	03	
	Net	Net	Net	Net	
	Earned	Loss	Earned	Loss	
	Premium	Ratio	Premium	Ratio	
Group life, accident and health	\$ 80,501	62.5%	\$ 75,526	63.7%	
Diversified financial products	73,714	45.2	26,512	50.8	
London market accounts	35,408	57.2	37,081	61.3	

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Aviation Other specialty lines of business	32,998 15,720	56.6 59.8	24,355 153	61.9 58.2
Discontinued lines of business	238,341 13,729	55.4 115.8	163,627 19,865	60.8
Totals	\$252,070	58.7%	\$183,492	65.4%
Expense ratio		27.6		23.7
Combined ratio		86.3%		89.1%
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#### **Table of Contents**

Comments on net loss ratios by line of business are below:

Group life, accident and health The 2004 loss ratio is slightly lower than expected because of a reduction in reserves for redundancies from prior accident years.

Diversified financial products The decrease in loss ratio is due to changes in overall mix of business. The surety business of American Contractors Indemnity Company, acquired in January 2004, has a lower loss ratio compared to the other business in this line.

London market accounts Underwriting results generally improved due to more selective underwriting and we have moved to excess business where there is less loss frequency.

Aviation Underwriting results improved.

Other specialty lines The current loss ratio is as expected for new business activities commenced during the past year.

Discontinued lines of business Both quarters have been affected by reserve additions resulting from our ongoing review of outstanding claims. Additionally, given the limited amount of earned premium in this line of business, a minor adjustment to the reserves can significantly impact the loss ratio.

Policy acquisition costs, which are net of the related portion of commissions on reinsurance ceded, increased to \$55.4 million during the second quarter of 2004, from \$34.0 million in the same period in 2003. This increase is due to the increase in net earned premium. The increase in the expense ratio is due to the reduction in ceding commissions as a result of higher retentions plus the addition of surety business at American Contractors Indemnity Company, acquired in January 2004, which, as is common to the surety business, has a higher expense ratio than the rest of our business, although a much lower expected loss ratio.

Net earnings of our insurance companies increased 68% to \$33.3 million in 2004 due to increased premium volume, continuing profitable underwriting results and increased investment income. We expect growth in the net earnings of our insurance companies to continue through 2005. Our increasingly profitable underwriting results are reflected in a 2004 combined ratio of 86.3% compared to 89.1% in 2003.

## Agency

Revenue from our agency segment increased 16% to \$57.4 million in 2004. This results primarily from increased new business and an acquisition made in 2003 which accounted for \$2.7 million of the increased revenue. Net earnings of our agency segment increased 4% to \$13.4 million in 2004 for the same reasons. Higher corporate cost allocations in 2004 caused the increase in segment net earnings to be less than the comparable increase in segment revenue. Also, in 2004 a discontinued agency operation recorded a \$1.6 million (before tax) accrual for certain pending litigation.

# Other Operations

The decrease in other operating income in 2004 is primarily due to less gains on securities trading activities. Quarter to quarter comparisons may vary substantially depending on other operating investments or dispositions of such investments in any given quarter.

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#### Liquidity and Capital Resources

We receive substantial cash from premiums, reinsurance recoverables, fee and commission income and, to a lesser extent, investment income and proceeds from sales and redemptions of investments and other assets. Our principal cash outflows are for the payment of claims and loss adjustment expenses, payment of premiums to reinsurers, purchases of investments, debt service, policy acquisition costs, operating expenses, income and other taxes and dividends. Variations in operating cash flows can occur due to timing differences in either the payment of claims and the collection of related recoverables or the collection of receivables and the payment of related payable amounts.

We maintain a substantial level of cash and liquid short-term investments which are used to meet anticipated payment obligations. Our consolidated cash and investment portfolio increased \$239.7 million, or 13%, during the first six months of 2004 and totaled \$2.0 billion as of June 30, 2004, of which \$608.0 million was cash and short-term investments. The increase resulted primarily from operating cash flows and the acquisition of American Contractors Indemnity Company. Included in short-term investments as of June 30, 2004 is \$190.0 million of funds held by underwriting agencies for the benefit of insurance or reinsurance clients. We earn the interest income on these funds.

During the first six months of 2004, due primarily to changes in market interest rates, the net after tax unrealized gain on our investments recorded in other comprehensive income decreased \$14.2 million. However, during the month of July we estimate that our net after tax unrealized gain increased approximately \$1.5 million, again primarily due to changes in market interest rates.

We have filed registration statements with the United States Securities and Exchange Commission, which provide shelf registrations for an aggregate of \$750.0 million of our securities, of which we have \$625.0 million available to be issued. These securities may be debt securities, equity securities or a combination thereof.

Notes payable as of June 30, 2004 and December 31, 2003 are shown in the table below (amounts in thousands):

	2004	2003
1.3% Convertible notes	\$125,000	\$125,000
2% Convertible notes	172,451	172,451
Other debt	24,945	12,953
Total notes payable	\$322,396	\$310,404
Debt to total capital	22.2%	22.9%

Our \$200.0 million Revolving Loan Facility, which had no outstanding borrowings as of June 30, 2004, expires on December 17, 2004. We expect to replace the facility with another facility.

Holders of our 2% Convertible Notes due in 2021 may require us to repurchase the notes at par on September 1, 2004. Because the recent market price of these notes (\$110.00 as of August 4, 2004) is in excess of the par value, we do not expect that any of the notes will be tendered for repurchase. In the event that any such notes are tendered for

repurchase we would expect to use funds from our revolving loan facility to repurchase the notes for cash.

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The following table shows the composition of our gross, ceded and net reserves at the respective balance sheet dates (amounts in thousands):

	Gross	Ceded	Net
As of June 30, 2004:			
Reported losses	\$ 879,290	\$436,614	\$442,676
Incurred but not reported losses	840,760	468,102	372,658
Total loss and loss adjustment expense payable	\$1,720,050	\$904,716	\$815,334
As of December 31, 2003:			
Reported losses	\$ 721,979	\$425,609	\$296,370
Incurred but not reported losses	813,309	404,479	408,830
Total loss and loss adjustment expense payable	\$1,535,288	\$830,088	\$705,200
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Reserves and recoverables continue to grow primarily due to our large account directors and officers liability business and our professional indemnity business. These claims have a longer duration and tend to be more highly reinsured than our other lines of business due to their potential volatility.

We have a reserve of \$17.0 million as of June 30, 2004 for potential collectibility issues and associated expenses related to reinsurance recoverables. This includes the exposure we have with respect to disputed amounts. While we believe that the reserve is adequate based on currently available information, conditions may change or additional information might be obtained which may result in a future change in the reserve. We periodically review our financial exposure to the reinsurance market and the level of our reserve and continue to take actions in an attempt to mitigate our exposure to possible loss.

Certain reinsurers have delayed or suspended the payment of amounts recoverable under reinsurance contracts to which we are a party. Such delays have not materially affected the investment income of our insurance companies nor to any extent their liquidity. We limit our liquidity exposure by holding funds, letters of credit or other security such that net balances due are significantly less than the gross balances shown in our consolidated balance sheets. We generally expect to collect the full amounts recoverable and are currently in negotiations with most of these parties, but if such negotiations do not result in a satisfactory resolution of the matters in question, we may seek or be involved in a judicial or arbitral determination. In some cases, the final resolution of such disputes through arbitration or litigation may extend over several years. Our insurance companies had an aggregate amount of \$3.2 million which had not been paid to us under contracts that are subject to arbitration proceedings we initiated and we estimate that there could be up to an additional \$11.0 million of incurred losses and loss expenses and other balances due under the subject contracts.

We believe that our operating cash flows, short-term investments, bank facility and shelf registrations on file with the United States Securities and Exchange Commission will provide sufficient sources of liquidity to meet our operating

needs for the foreseeable future.

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Critical Accounting Policies

We have made no changes in our methods of application of our critical accounting policies from the information provided in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2003.

#### Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Market Risk

There have been no material changes in market risk from the information provided in Item 7A. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2003.

#### **Item 4. Controls and Procedures**

a. Evaluation of disclosure controls and procedures.

The term disclosure controls and procedures is defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, or the Exchange Act. This term refers to the controls and procedures of a company that are designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed by a company in the reports that it files or submits under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified by the Securities and Exchange Commission. Our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, has evaluated the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures as of the end of the period covered by this quarterly report. Based upon the evaluation, our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer have concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective as of the end of the period covered by this quarterly report.

b. Changes in internal controls.

There were no changes to our internal control over financial reporting during our last fiscal quarter that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

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# Part II Other Information

Item 1. Legal Proceedings

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#### Item 4. Submission of Matters to a Vote of Security Holders

On May 13, 2004, we held our 2004 Annual Meeting of Shareholders. At such time the following items were submitted to a vote of shareholders through the solicitation of proxies:

#### (a) Election of Directors.

The following persons were elected to serve on the Board of Directors until the 2005 Annual Meeting of Shareholders or until their successors have been duly elected and qualified. The Directors received the votes set forth opposite their respective names:

NAME	FOR	VOTES WITHHELD
Stephen L. Way	53,840,774	1,450,428
Frank J. Bramanti	53,930,974	1,360,228
Patrick B. Collins	54,074,925	1,216,277
James R. Crane	54,897,259	393,943
J. Robert Dickerson	53,928,464	1,362,738
Edward H. Ellis, Jr.	53,293,378	1,997,824
James C. Flagg, Ph.D.	54,078,105	1,213,097
Allan W. Fulkerson	53,828,372	1,462,830
Walter J. Lack	54,167,420	1,123,782
Michael A. F. Roberts	54,897,509	393,693

#### (b) Adoption of the 2004 Flexible Incentive Plan.

Shareholders were requested to approve the adoption of the 2004 Flexible Incentive Plan. The plan was approved by the shareholders, who voted 39,347,051 shares in favor, 11,238,598 against, and 60,024 abstained.

# Item 6. Exhibits and Reports on Form 8-K

#### (a) Exhibits

- 31.1 Certification by Chief Executive Officer.
- 31.2 Certification by Chief Financial Officer.
- 32.1 Certification with respect to quarterly report.

#### (b) Reports on Form 8-K

On May 4, 2004, we furnished on Form 8-K our announcement of financial results for the first quarter of 2004.

On May 5, 2004, we furnished on Form 8-K the text materials used for presentations at various investor conferences.

On June 23, 2004, we furnished on Form 8-K the text materials used for presentations at various investor conferences.

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# Table of Contents SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

	HCC Insurance Holdings, Inc.
	(Registrant)
August 6, 2004	/s/ Stephen L. Way
(Date)	Stephen L. Way, Chairman of the Board Chief Executive Officer and President
August 6, 2004	/s/ Edward H. Ellis, Jr.
(Date)	Edward H. Ellis, Jr., Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer
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# **EXHIBIT INDEX**

- 31.1 Certification by Chief Executive Officer.
- 31.2 Certification by Chief Financial Officer.
- 32.1 Certification with respect to quarterly report.