

Vitamin Shoppe, Inc.
Form 10-Q
November 04, 2015
[Table of Contents](#)

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, DC 20549

FORM 10-Q

x **QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the quarterly period ended September 26, 2015

or

.. **TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

for the transition period from to .

Commission file number: 001-34507

VITAMIN SHOPPE, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware
(State or Other Jurisdiction
of Incorporation or Organization)

11-3664322
(IRS Employer
Identification No.)

300 Harmon Meadow Blvd.

Secaucus, New Jersey 07094

(Addresses of Principal Executive Offices, including Zip Code)

(201) 868-5959

(Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code)

2101 91st Street

North Bergen, New Jersey 07047

(Former Name, Former Address and Former Fiscal Year, if changed since last report)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of large accelerated filer, accelerated filer and smaller reporting company in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer ☒ Accelerated filer ☐

Non-accelerated filer ☐ (Do not check if smaller reporting company) Smaller reporting company ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act) Yes ☐ No ☒

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As of October 16, 2015, Vitamin Shoppe, Inc. had 29,120,557 shares of common stock outstanding.

Table of Contents

Forward-Looking Statements

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, including, without limitation, statements regarding future financial results and performance, future business prospects, revenue, new stores, share repurchases, product offerings, integration of acquisitions, working capital, liquidity, capital expenditures, capital needs and interest costs, industry based factors, including the level of competition in the vitamin, mineral and supplement industry, continued demand from the primary markets Vitamin Shoppe, Inc. (the Company or we) serves, consumer perception of our products, the availability of raw materials, as well as economic conditions generally and factors more specific to the Company such as compliance with manufacturing regulations, certifications and practices and restrictions imposed by the Company's revolving credit facility, including financial covenants and limitations on the Company's ability to incur additional indebtedness and the Company's future capital requirements, and other risks, uncertainties and factors set forth under Item 1A., entitled Risk Factors, in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 27, 2014 and in our other reports and documents filed with the SEC. You can identify these forward-looking statements by the use of words such as outlook, believes, expects, potential, continue, may, will, should, seeks, predicts, intends, plans, estimates, anticipates, target, could or the negative words or other comparable words. These statements are subject to various risks and uncertainties, many of which are outside our control, including, among others, the strength of the economy, changes in the overall level of consumer spending, the performance of the Company's products within the prevailing retail environment, trade restrictions, availability of suitable store locations at appropriate terms, the availability of raw materials and other specific factors discussed herein and in other SEC filings by us (including our reports on Forms 10-K and 10-Q filed with the SEC).

We believe that all forward-looking statements are based on reasonable assumptions when made; however, we caution that it is impossible to predict actual results or outcomes or the effects of risks, uncertainties or other factors on anticipated results or outcomes with certainty and that, accordingly, one should not place undue reliance on these statements. Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date when made and we undertake no obligation to update these statements in light of subsequent events or developments. Actual results may differ materially from anticipated results or outcomes discussed in any forward-looking statement.

Table of Contents**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

	Page No.
<u>PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION</u>	
Item 1. <u>Financial Statements</u>	4
<u>Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets (unaudited) as of September 26, 2015 and December 27, 2014</u>	4
<u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income (unaudited) for the three and nine months ended September 26, 2015 and September 27, 2014</u>	5
<u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (unaudited) for the three and nine months ended September 26, 2015 and September 27, 2014</u>	5
<u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (unaudited) for the nine months ended September 26, 2015 and September 27, 2014</u>	6
<u>Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited)</u>	7
Item 2. <u>Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations</u>	15
Item 3. <u>Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk</u>	26
Item 4. <u>Controls and Procedures</u>	26
<u>PART II. OTHER INFORMATION</u>	
Item 1. <u>Legal Proceedings</u>	27
Item 1A. <u>Risk Factors</u>	27
Item 2. <u>Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds</u>	27
Item 3. <u>Defaults Upon Senior Securities</u>	28
Item 4. <u>Mine Safety Disclosures</u>	28
Item 5. <u>Other Information</u>	28
Item 6. <u>Exhibits</u>	28
<u>Signatures</u>	29
EX 31.1	
EX 31.2	
EX 32.1	
EX 32.2	
EX-101	INSTANCE DOCUMENT
EX-101	SCHEMA DOCUMENT
EX-101	CALCULATION LINKBASE DOCUMENT
EX-101	DEFINITION LINKBASE DOCUMENT
EX-101	LABELS LINKBASE DOCUMENT
EX-101	PRESENTATION LINKBASE DOCUMENT

Table of Contents**PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION****Item 1. Financial Statements**

VITAMIN SHOPPE, INC. AND SUBSIDIARY
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(In thousands, except share and per share data)

(Unaudited)

	September 26, 2015	December 27, 2014
ASSETS		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,981	\$ 12,166
Accounts receivable, net of allowance of \$973 and \$1,883 in 2015 and 2014, respectively	5,065	10,376
Inventories	218,096	187,027
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	37,391	37,029
Total current assets	262,533	246,598
Property and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization of \$263,878 and \$238,613 in 2015 and 2014, respectively	139,701	140,596
Goodwill	243,269	243,269
Other intangibles, net	87,824	89,025
Other assets	2,937	2,903
Total assets	\$ 736,264	\$ 722,391
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY		
Current liabilities:		
Revolving credit facility	\$ 8,000	\$ 8,000
Accounts payable	44,008	37,396
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities	65,497	75,820
Total current liabilities	117,505	121,216
Deferred income taxes	12,472	9,151
Deferred rent	40,458	39,388
Other long-term liabilities	627	702
Commitments and contingencies		
Stockholders' equity:		

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Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value; 250,000,000 shares authorized and no shares issued and outstanding at September 26, 2015 and December 27, 2014

Common stock, \$0.01 par value; 400,000,000 shares authorized, 29,233,983 shares issued and 29,115,012 shares outstanding at September 26, 2015, and 30,106,337 shares issued and 30,048,881 shares outstanding at December 27, 2014

	292	301
Additional paid-in capital	235,839	267,083
Treasury stock, at cost; 118,971 shares at September 26, 2015 and 57,456 shares at December 27, 2014	(5,187)	(2,695)
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(109)	(83)
Retained earnings	334,367	287,328
Total stockholders' equity	565,202	551,934
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$ 736,264	\$ 722,391

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

Table of Contents

VITAMIN SHOPPE, INC. AND SUBSIDIARY
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME

(In thousands, except share and per share data)

(Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended	
	September 26,	September 27,	September 26,	September 27,
	2015	2014	2015	2014
Net sales	\$ 313,886	\$ 308,910	\$ 973,059	\$ 922,964
Cost of goods sold	209,177	211,616	645,441	613,294
Gross profit	104,709	97,294	327,618	309,670
Selling, general and administrative expenses	81,352	76,745	249,742	226,708
Income from operations	23,357	20,549	77,876	82,962
Interest expense, net	172	140	515	325
Income before provision for income taxes	23,185	20,409	77,361	82,637
Provision for income taxes	9,087	8,212	30,322	33,005
Net income	\$ 14,098	\$ 12,197	\$ 47,039	\$ 49,632
Weighted average common shares outstanding				
Basic	28,988,779	30,332,506	29,238,808	30,327,800
Diluted	29,190,454	30,710,564	29,504,418	30,767,854
Net income per common share				
Basic	\$ 0.49	\$ 0.40	\$ 1.61	\$ 1.64
Diluted	\$ 0.48	\$ 0.40	\$ 1.59	\$ 1.61

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

(In thousands)

(Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended	
	September 26,	September 27,	September 26,	September 27,
	2015	2014	2015	2014
Net income	\$ 14,098	\$ 12,197	\$ 47,039	\$ 49,632

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Other comprehensive loss:

Foreign currency translation adjustments	(85)	(1)	(26)	(17)
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Other comprehensive loss	(85)	(1)	(26)	(17)
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Comprehensive income	\$ 14,013	\$ 12,196	\$ 47,013	\$ 49,615
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See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

Table of Contents

VITAMIN SHOPPE, INC. AND SUBSIDIARY
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(In thousands)

(Unaudited)

	Nine Months Ended	
	September 26, 2015	September 27, 2014
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Net income	\$ 47,039	\$ 49,632
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization of fixed and intangible assets	28,457	25,060
Impairment charge on fixed assets	321	
Amortization of deferred financing fees	141	104
Deferred income taxes	3,248	3,892
Deferred rent	(1,708)	(171)
Equity compensation expense	4,716	5,761
Tax benefits on exercises of equity awards	71	(4,832)
Contingent consideration payment for FDC Vitamins, LLC acquisition	(959)	
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Accounts receivable	5,311	1,770
Inventories	(29,911)	(7,458)
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	(786)	(10,878)
Other assets	(221)	2,465
Accounts payable	1,292	(10,919)
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities	(3,087)	8,904
Other long-term liabilities	2,726	5,829
Net cash provided by operating activities	56,650	69,159
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Capital expenditures	(30,172)	(30,801)
Acquisition of FDC Vitamins, LLC	487	(81,538)
Trademarks and other intangible assets	(444)	(573)
Net cash used in investing activities	(30,129)	(112,912)
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Borrowings under revolving credit facility	27,000	
Repayments of borrowings under revolving credit facility	(27,000)	
Bank overdraft	5,822	
Contingent consideration payment for FDC Vitamins, LLC acquisition	(4,041)	
Proceeds from exercises of common stock options	1,348	6,650

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Issuance of shares under employee stock purchase plan	718	702
Tax benefits on exercises of equity awards	(71)	4,832
Purchases of treasury stock	(2,492)	(2,320)
Purchases of shares under Share Repurchase Program	(37,965)	(7,815)
Other financing activities	(97)	(182)
Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities	(36,778)	1,867
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	72	11
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(10,185)	(41,875)
Cash and cash equivalents beginning of period	12,166	74,036
Cash and cash equivalents end of period	\$ 1,981	\$ 32,161
Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information:		
Interest paid	\$ 282	\$ 175
Income taxes paid	\$ 26,351	\$ 30,012
Supplemental disclosures of non-cash investing activities:		
Liability for purchases of property and equipment	\$ 5,617	\$ 9,149
See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.		

Table of Contents

VITAMIN SHOPPE, INC. AND SUBSIDIARY

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(UNAUDITED)

1. Basis of Presentation

Vitamin Shoppe, Inc. (VSI), is incorporated in the State of Delaware, and through its wholly-owned subsidiary, Vitamin Shoppe Industries Inc. (Subsidiary or Industries together with VSI, the Company), is a multi-channel specialty retailer and contract manufacturer of nutritional products. Sales of both national brands and our own brands of vitamins, minerals, herbs, specialty supplements, sports nutrition and other health and wellness products (VMS products) are made through VSI-operated retail stores, the internet and mail order catalogs to customers located primarily in the United States. In addition, the Company manufactures products for both sales to third parties as well as for the VSI product assortment.

The condensed consolidated financial statements as of September 26, 2015 and for the three and nine months ended September 26, 2015 and September 27, 2014, are unaudited. The condensed consolidated balance sheet as of December 27, 2014 was derived from our audited financial statements. All intercompany transactions and balances have been eliminated in consolidation. In addition, certain information and footnote disclosures normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) have been condensed or omitted. The interim financial statements reflect all adjustments, which are, in the opinion of management, necessary for a fair presentation in conformity with GAAP. The interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements and notes thereto included in the Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 27, 2014, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on February 24, 2015 (the Fiscal 2014 Form 10-K). The results of operations for the interim periods should not be considered indicative of results to be expected for the full year.

The Company's fiscal year ends on the last Saturday in December. As used herein, the term Fiscal Year or Fiscal refers to a 52-week period, ending on the last Saturday in December. The results for the three and nine months ended September 26, 2015 and September 27, 2014, are each based on 13-week and 39-week periods, respectively.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Except as noted below, the Company has considered all new accounting pronouncements and has concluded that there are no new pronouncements that may have a material impact on its results of operations, financial condition, or cash flows, based on current information.

In May 2014, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued Accounting Standards Update No. 2014-09 (ASU 2014-09), Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606). Under ASU 2014-09, an entity should recognize revenue to depict the transfer of promised goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. In July 2015, the FASB deferred the effective date of ASU 2014-09 by one year. As a result of this deferral, ASU 2014-09 will be effective for annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2017 for public companies and early adoption of ASU 2014-09 is permitted for public companies for annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2016. The

Company is evaluating ASU 2014-09 to determine if this guidance will have a material impact on the Company's condensed consolidated financial statements.

In July 2015, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update No. 2015-11 (ASU 2015-11), Simplifying the Measurement of Inventory (Topic 330). ASU 2015-11 simplifies the subsequent measurement of inventory by requiring inventory to be measured at the lower of cost and net realizable value. Net realizable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business, less reasonably predictable costs of completion, disposal and transportation. ASU 2015-11 is effective for public companies for annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2016, and interim periods within those fiscal years. Early adoption of ASU 2015-11 is permitted. The Company is evaluating ASU 2015-11 to determine if this guidance will have a material impact on the Company's condensed consolidated financial statements.

Table of Contents**2. Acquisition**

On June 6, 2014, the Company acquired all of the outstanding equity interests of FDC Vitamins, LLC d/b/a Nutri-Force Nutrition (Nutri-Force), a company which provides custom manufacturing and private labeling of vitamins, dietary supplements, nutraceuticals and nutritional supplements, as well as, develops and markets its own branded products. The total purchase price was \$86.1 million in cash, which includes \$5.0 million of contingent consideration which was paid in Fiscal 2015. See Note 12. Segment Data for additional information.

3. Inventories

The components of inventories are as follows (in thousands):

	September 26, 2015	December 27, 2014
Finished goods	\$ 197,145	\$ 171,896
Work-in-process	7,126	4,592
Raw materials	13,825	10,539
	\$ 218,096	\$ 187,027

4. Goodwill and Intangible Assets

Goodwill is allocated between the Company's segments (reporting units), retail, direct and manufacturing. The following table discloses the carrying value of all intangible assets (in thousands):

September 26, 2015				December 27, 2014		
	Gross Carrying Amount	Accumulated Amortization	Net	Gross Carrying Amount	Accumulated Amortization	Net
Intangible assets						
Goodwill	\$ 243,269	\$	\$ 243,269	\$ 243,269	\$	\$ 243,269
Tradenames Indefinite-lived	68,405		68,405	68,405		68,405
Brands	10,000	741	9,259	10,000	324	9,676
Customer relationships	7,500	500	7,000	7,500	219	7,281
Tradenames Definite-lived	4,693	2,486	2,207	4,250	1,735	2,515
Software	1,300	347	953	1,300	152	1,148
Intangibles related to asset purchase				2,950	2,950	
	\$ 335,167	\$ 4,074	\$ 331,093	\$ 337,674	\$ 5,380	\$ 332,294

Table of Contents

The useful lives of the Company's definite-lived intangible assets are between 3 to 20 years. The expected amortization expense on definite-lived intangible assets on the Company's condensed consolidated balance sheet at September 26, 2015, is as follows (in thousands):

Remainder of Fiscal 2015	\$ 555
Fiscal 2016	1,515
Fiscal 2017	1,420
Fiscal 2018	1,420
Fiscal 2019	1,265
Thereafter	13,244
	\$ 19,419

5. Accrued Expenses and Other Current Liabilities

Accrued expenses and other current liabilities consist of the following (in thousands):

	September 26, 2015	December 27, 2014
Deferred sales	\$ 16,909	\$ 22,499
Accrued salaries and related expenses (1)	11,109	8,824
Sales tax payable and related expenses	7,453	6,494
Accrued fixed asset additions	5,052	7,290
Other accrued expenses	24,974	30,713
	\$ 65,497	\$ 75,820

- (1) Accrued salaries and related expenses as of September 26, 2015 includes \$1.2 million related to accrued employee severance.

6. Credit Arrangements

As of September 26, 2015 and December 27, 2014, the Company had \$8.0 million of borrowings outstanding on its Revolving Credit Facility.

Revolving Credit Facility

Subject to the terms of the Revolving Credit Facility, which has a maturity date of October 11, 2018, the Company may borrow up to \$90.0 million, with a Company option to increase the facility up to a total of \$150.0 million. The availability under the Revolving Credit Facility is subject to a borrowing base calculated on the value of certain accounts receivable as well as certain inventory of the Company. The obligations thereunder are secured by a security interest in substantially all of the assets of the Company. Under the Revolving Credit Facility, VSI has guaranteed the Company's obligations, and Industries and its wholly-owned subsidiaries have each guaranteed the obligations of the

other respective entities. The Revolving Credit Facility provides for affirmative and negative covenants affecting the Company. The Revolving Credit Facility restricts, among other things, the Company's ability to incur indebtedness, create or permit liens on the Company's assets, declare or pay dividends and make certain other restricted payments, consolidate, merge or recapitalize, sell assets, make certain investments, loans or other advances, enter into transactions with affiliates, change our line of business, and restricts the types of hedging activities the Company can enter into. The largest amount borrowed during the nine months ended September 26, 2015 was \$27.0 million. There were no borrowings during the nine months ended September 27, 2014. The unused available line of credit under the Revolving Credit Facility at September 26, 2015 was \$79.2 million.

Table of Contents

Borrowings under the Revolving Credit Facility accrue interest, at the Company's option, at the rate per annum based on an alternative base rate plus 0.25% or 0.50% or the adjusted Eurodollar rate plus 1.25% or 1.50%, in each case with the higher spread applicable in the event that the aggregate amount of the borrowings under the Revolving Credit Facility exceeds 50% of the borrowing base availability under the Revolving Credit Facility. The weighted average interest rate for the Revolving Credit Facility during the nine months ended September 26, 2015 was 1.44%.

The commitment fee on the undrawn portion of the \$90.0 million Revolving Credit Facility was 0.25% as of September 26, 2015 and December 27, 2014.

Interest expense, net for the three and nine months ended September 26, 2015 and September 27, 2014 consists of the following (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended	
	September 26, 2015	September 27, 2014	September 26, 2015	September 27, 2014
Fees on the revolving credit facility and interest	\$ 110	\$ 103	\$ 375	\$ 234
Amortization of deferred financing fees	62	37	141	104
Interest income			(1)	(13)
Interest expense, net	\$ 172	\$ 140	\$ 515	\$ 325

7. Stock Based Compensation

Equity Incentive Plans The Company has two equity incentive plans that provide stock based compensation to certain directors, officers, consultants and employees of the Company; the 2006 Stock Option Plan (the "2006 Plan") and the Vitamin Shoppe 2009 Equity Incentive Plan (the "2009 Plan"). As of September 26, 2015, there were 2,369,021 shares available to grant under both plans.

The following table summarizes restricted shares for the 2009 Plan as of September 26, 2015 and changes during the nine month period then ended:

	Number of Unvested Restricted Shares	Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value
Unvested at December 27, 2014	448,611	\$ 45.04
Granted	220,831	\$ 40.71
Vested	(153,493)	\$ 42.95
Canceled/forfeited	(116,778)	\$ 45.09
Unvested at September 26, 2015	399,171	\$ 43.43

The total intrinsic value of restricted shares vested during the nine months ended September 26, 2015 and September 27, 2014, was \$6.2 million and \$5.3 million, respectively.

Table of Contents

The following table summarizes stock options for the 2006 and 2009 Plans as of September 26, 2015 and changes during the nine month period then ended:

	Number of Options	Weighted Average Exercise Price	Weighted Average Remaining Contractual Life (years)	Aggregate Intrinsic Value (in thousands)
Outstanding at December 27, 2014	383,577	\$ 24.14		
Granted				
Exercised	(56,338)	\$ 23.93		
Canceled/forfeited	(39,792)	\$ 34.43		
Outstanding at September 26, 2015	287,447	\$ 22.75	3.14	\$ 3,442
Vested or expected to vest at September 26, 2015	287,165	\$ 22.75	3.14	
Vested and exercisable at September 26, 2015	284,630	\$ 22.45	3.10	\$ 3,442

The total intrinsic value of options exercised during the nine months ended September 26, 2015 and September 27, 2014, was \$1.0 million and \$13.3 million, respectively. The cash received from options exercised during the nine months ended September 26, 2015 and September 27, 2014 was \$1.3 million and \$6.7 million, respectively.

The following table summarizes restricted share units for the 2009 Plan as of September 26, 2015 and changes during the nine month period then ended:

	Number of Unvested Restricted Share Units	Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value
Unvested at December 27, 2014	9,633	\$ 51.37
Granted	20,747	\$ 39.99
Vested	(14,995)	\$ 49.99
Canceled/forfeited		
Unvested at September 26, 2015	15,385	\$ 37.37

The total intrinsic value of restricted share units vested during the nine months ended September 26, 2015 and September 27, 2014, was \$0.5 million and \$0.3 million, respectively.

Compensation expense attributable to stock based compensation for the three and nine months ended September 26, 2015 was approximately \$1.2 million and \$4.7 million, respectively, and for the three and nine months ended September 27, 2014 was approximately \$2.0 million and \$5.8 million, respectively. As of September 26, 2015, the remaining unrecognized stock based compensation expense for non-vested stock options, restricted shares and restricted share units to be expensed in future periods is \$9.6 million, and the related weighted-average period over which it is expected to be recognized is 1.7 years. Forfeitures are estimated at the time of grant and revised, if necessary, in subsequent periods if actual forfeitures differ from those estimates. The Company estimates forfeitures based on its historical forfeiture rate since the inception of granting stock based awards. The estimated value of future forfeitures for stock options, restricted shares and restricted share units as of September 26, 2015 is approximately \$0.9 million.

Table of Contents

The weighted-average grant date fair value of stock options during the three and nine months ended September 27, 2014 was \$9.63 and \$18.99, respectively. These valuations represent the fair value of subsequent annual tranches of performance based stock options granted in 2011, and there were no such valuations during the three and nine months ended September 26, 2015. The fair value of each option grant was estimated on the date of grant using the Black-Scholes option-pricing model with the following assumptions:

	Three Months Ended September 27, 2014	Nine Months Ended September 27, 2014
Expected dividend yield	0.0%	0.0%
Weighted average expected volatility	33.3%	35.3%
Weighted average risk-free interest rate	1.4%	1.4%
Expected holding period	4.00 years	4.00 - 4.43 years

Treasury Stock As part of the Company's stock plans, the Company makes required tax payments on behalf of employees as their restricted shares vest. The Company withholds the number of vested shares having a value on the date of vesting equal to the minimum statutory tax obligation. The shares withheld are recorded as treasury shares. During the nine months ended September 26, 2015, the Company purchased 61,515 shares in settlement of employees tax obligations for a total of \$2.5 million. The Company accounts for treasury stock using the cost method.

8. Advertising Costs

The costs of advertising for online marketing arrangements, magazines, direct mail, television and radio are expensed the first time the advertising takes place. Costs associated with the production and distribution of the Company's catalogs are expensed as incurred. Advertising expense was \$5.3 million for the three months ended September 26, 2015 and September 27, 2014, and \$16.8 million and \$15.3 million for the nine months ended September 26, 2015 and September 27, 2014, respectively.

9. Net Income Per Share

The Company's basic net income per share excludes the dilutive effect of stock options, unvested restricted shares and unvested restricted share units. It is based upon the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the period divided into net income.

Diluted net income per share reflects the potential dilution that would occur if securities or other contracts to issue common stock were exercised or converted into common stock. Stock options, unvested restricted shares and unvested restricted share units are included as potential dilutive securities for the periods applicable, using the treasury stock method to the extent dilutive.

Table of Contents

The components of the calculation of basic net income per common share and diluted net income per common share are as follows (in thousands except share and per share data):

	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended	
	September 26, 2015	September 27, 2014	September 26, 2015	September 27, 2014
Numerator:				
Net income	\$ 14,098	\$ 12,197	\$ 47,039	\$ 49,632
Denominator:				
Basic weighted average common shares outstanding	28,988,779	30,332,506	29,238,808	30,327,800
Effect of dilutive securities:				
Stock options	86,627	207,871	103,885	261,996
Restricted shares	113,535	164,355	160,252	174,515
Restricted share units	1,513	5,832	1,473	3,543
Diluted weighted average common shares outstanding	29,190,454	30,710,564	29,504,418	30,767,854
Basic net income per common share	\$ 0.49	\$ 0.40	\$ 1.61	\$ 1.64
Diluted net income per common share	\$ 0.48	\$ 0.40	\$ 1.59	\$ 1.61

Stock options and restricted shares for the three months ended September 26, 2015 and September 27, 2014 in the amount of 90,737 shares and 8,355 shares, respectively, have been excluded from the above calculation as they were anti-dilutive. Stock options and restricted shares for the nine months ended September 26, 2015 and September 27, 2014 in the amount of 34,803 shares and 17,450 shares, respectively, have been excluded from the above calculation as they were anti-dilutive.

10. Share Repurchase Programs

On each of August 5, 2014 and May 6, 2015, the Company's board of directors approved share repurchase programs that enable the Company to purchase up to \$100 million, for a total of up to \$200 million, of its shares of common stock from time to time over three year periods ending on August 4, 2017 and May 5, 2018, respectively. As of September 26, 2015, 2,253,392 shares have been repurchased pursuant to these programs for a total of \$95.8 million. The repurchase programs do not obligate the Company to acquire any specific number of shares of its common stock and may be suspended, terminated or modified at any time for any reason, including market conditions, the cost of repurchasing such shares, the availability of alternative investment opportunities, liquidity, and other factors. These factors may also affect the timing and amount of share repurchases.

During the three and nine months ended September 26, 2015, the Company repurchased 355,021 and 981,353 shares, respectively, of its common stock in the open market, which were retired upon repurchase. The total purchase price during the three and nine months ended September 26, 2015 was \$12.4 million and \$38.0 million, respectively, with an average repurchase price per share of \$35.00 and \$38.69, respectively.

11. Legal Proceedings

The Company is party to various lawsuits arising from time to time in the normal course of business, some of which are covered by insurance. Although the impact of the final resolution of these matters on the Company's financial condition, results of operations or cash flows is not known, management does not believe that the resolution of these lawsuits will have a material adverse effect on the financial condition, results of operations or liquidity of the Company.

Table of Contents**12. Segment Data**

The Company currently operates three business segments, retail, direct and manufacturing. The operating segments are segments of the Company for which separate financial information is available and for which operating results are evaluated regularly by executive management in deciding how to allocate resources and in assessing performance. The Company's management evaluates segment operating results based on several indicators. The primary key performance indicators are sales and operating income for each segment. The table below represents key financial information for each of the Company's business segments as well as corporate costs. The retail segment primarily includes the Company's retail stores. The retail segment generates revenue primarily through the sale of VMS products through Vitamin Shoppe, Super Supplements and Vitapath retail stores in the United States, Puerto Rico and in Canada. The direct segment generates revenue through the sale of VMS products primarily through the Company's websites and catalog. The Company's websites offer customers online access to a full assortment of approximately 21,500 SKUs. The manufacturing segment supplies the retail and direct segments, along with various third parties, with finished products for sale. Corporate costs represent all other expenses not allocated to the retail, direct or manufacturing segments which include, but are not limited to: human resources, legal, retail management, direct management, finance, information technology, depreciation (primarily related to assets utilized by the retail and direct business segments as well as corporate assets) and amortization, and various other corporate level activity related expenses. Intercompany sales transactions are eliminated in consolidation.

The Company's segments are designed to allocate resources internally and provide a framework to determine management responsibility. The accounting policies of the segments are consistent with those described in Note 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies in the Fiscal 2014 Form 10-K. The Company has allocated \$165.3 million, \$45.3 million and \$32.6 million of its recorded goodwill to the retail, direct and manufacturing segments, respectively. The Company does not have identifiable assets separated by segment, with the exception of the identifiable assets of the manufacturing segment which were \$92.3 million and \$96.2 million as of September 26, 2015 and December 27, 2014, respectively. Capital expenditures for the manufacturing segment for the nine months ended September 26, 2015 were approximately \$3.0 million. At September 26, 2015 and December 27, 2014, long lived assets of the manufacturing segment were \$60.6 million and \$59.9 million, respectively.

The following table contains key financial information of the Company's business segments (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended	
	September 26,	September 27,	September 26,	September 27,
	2015	2014	2015	2014
Net sales:				
Retail	\$ 270,213	\$ 260,324	\$ 836,396	\$ 802,378
Direct	31,254	31,337	96,444	99,148
Manufacturing	20,693	19,933	67,185	24,947
Segment net sales	322,160	311,594	1,000,025	926,473
Elimination of intersegment revenues	(8,274)	(2,684)	(26,966)	(3,509)
Net sales	\$ 313,886	\$ 308,910	\$ 973,059	\$ 922,964

Income from operations:

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Retail	\$ 47,890	\$ 45,919	\$ 155,562	\$ 154,355
Direct	5,324	4,931	15,976	17,716
Manufacturing (1)	(222)	(2,141)	(1,433)	(3,012)
Corporate costs (2)	(29,635)	(28,160)	(92,229)	(86,097)
Income from operations	\$ 23,357	\$ 20,549	\$ 77,876	\$ 82,962

- (1) Manufacturing loss from operations for the nine months ended September 26, 2015 includes a \$1.4 million charge for accounts receivable for one wholesale customer which were deemed uncollectible. Manufacturing loss from operations for the three and nine months ended September 27, 2014 includes charges from adjusting Nutri-Force inventory to fair value as part of purchase accounting of \$3.3 million and \$4.5 million, respectively.
- (2) Corporate costs include (in thousands):

Table of Contents

	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended	
	September 26, 2015	September 27, 2014	September 26, 2015	September 27, 2014
Depreciation and amortization expenses	\$ 9,323	\$ 8,305	\$ 27,359	\$ 24,478
Reinvention costs (a)	1,026		1,026	
Acquisition and integration costs	617	289	1,387	4,295
Management realignment charges (b)			2,174	

- (a) During the second quarter of Fiscal 2015, the Company launched a comprehensive initiative to review and improve its customers' experience across its retail and e-commerce channels. The costs incurred represent outside consultants fees.
- (b) During the second quarter of Fiscal 2015, the Company incurred management realignment charges, which primarily consisted of severance costs.

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

The following Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations should be read in conjunction with the condensed consolidated financial statements and notes thereto included as part of this quarterly report on Form 10-Q.

Company Overview

We are a multi-channel specialty retailer and contract manufacturer of vitamins, minerals, herbs, specialty supplements, sports nutrition and other health and wellness products. As of September 26, 2015, we operated 748 stores in 45 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and Ontario, Canada and sold our products directly to consumers through the internet, primarily at www.vitaminshoppe.com. We market approximately 850 nationally recognized brands as well as our own brands, which include Vitamin Shoppe®, BodyTech®, True Athlete®, Mytrition®, plnt , ProBioCare , Next Step , Nutri-Force® and Betancourt Nutrition. We believe we offer one of the largest varieties of products among vitamin, mineral, and supplement (VMS) retailers with approximately 7,500 stock keeping units (SKUs) offered in our typical store and approximately 14,000 additional SKUs available through our e-commerce and other direct sales channels. Our broad product offering enables us to provide our customers with a depth of selection of products that may not be readily available at other specialty retailers or mass merchants, such as discount stores, supermarkets, drugstores and wholesale clubs. We believe our extensive product offering and emphasis on product knowledge and customer service helps us meet the needs of our target customer and serves as a foundation for enhancing strong customer loyalty.

On June 6, 2014, the Company acquired all of the outstanding equity interests of Nutri-Force, a company which provides custom manufacturing and private labeling of vitamins, dietary supplements, nutraceuticals and nutritional supplements, as well as, develops and markets its own branded products. The total purchase price was \$86.1 million in cash. For additional information, refer to Note 2., Acquisitions and Note 12., Segment Data in the Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited) for additional information. We anticipate incurring approximately \$2.0 million of costs related to the integration of Nutri-Force in Fiscal 2015 of which \$0.6 million and \$1.4 million was incurred in the three months and nine months ended September 26, 2015, respectively.

During the second quarter of Fiscal 2015, the Company launched a comprehensive initiative to review and improve our customers' experience across our retail and e-commerce channels, which will refocus the business on market-based opportunities for stronger growth into Fiscal 2016 and beyond. The Company is working with outside consultants to analyze qualitative and quantitative information relevant to our customers' experience. The initial phase of this customer experience reinvention project is expected to continue into the first half of Fiscal 2016.

In an on-going effort to identify efficiencies and stream-line processes, the Company is performing a review of certain business operations. As part of this review, the Company is implementing changes to the product assortment and supply chain operations of Super Supplements to more closely align Super Supplements with current processes and assortments in the Vitamin Shoppe retail stores. As a result, we anticipate one-time costs of up to \$4 million which we expect will be incurred during the fourth quarter of Fiscal 2015 and the first quarter of Fiscal 2016. Annual cost savings resulting from these actions are estimated to be \$1 million to \$2 million. In addition, the Company is currently evaluating its Canadian operations in order to determine whether to continue investments in the Canadian market or to consider other alternatives, which may include the closure of its three retail locations. Based on the outcome of this evaluation, one-time costs may be incurred depending on the alternative selected, which may include costs to terminate lease obligations and employee separation costs.

Table of Contents

Highlights for the Third Quarter of Fiscal 2015

Net sales increased 1.6%

Total comparable net sales increased 0.1%

Comparable store net sales increased 0.1%

The Company opened 15 stores

Fully diluted earnings per share of \$0.48

Segment Information

We operate through three business segments: retail, which includes Vitamin Shoppe, Super Supplements and Vitapath retail store formats, direct, which consists of our e-commerce and catalog formats, and manufacturing, which consists of the Nutri-Force manufacturing operations.

Retail. Through our retail store formats, we believe we differentiate ourselves in the VMS industry, which has been successful across geographic and demographic markets. What makes us unique is our broad selection of VMS products and our stores are staffed with trained and knowledgeable employees, who we refer to as Health Enthusiasts®, and who are able to inform our customers about product features and assist in product selection.

Direct. We sell our products directly to consumers through the internet, primarily at www.vitaminshoppe.com. Our e-commerce sites and our catalog complement our in-store experience by extending our retail product offerings with approximately 14,000 additional SKUs that are not available in our stores and enable us to access customers outside our retail markets and those who prefer to shop online.

Manufacturing. Through Nutri-Force, we provide custom manufacturing and private labeling of VMS products and develop and market our own branded products for both sales to third parties and for the VSI product assortment.

Trends and Other Factors Affecting Our Business

Our performance is affected by industry trends including, among others, demographic, health and lifestyle preferences, as well as other factors, such as industry media coverage and governmental actions. For example, our industry is subject to potential regulatory activity and other legal matters that could affect the credibility of a given product or category of products. Consumer trends, such as those described in the following paragraph, the overall impact on consumer spending, which may be affected heavily by current economic conditions, and limited product innovation and introductions in the VMS industry can dramatically affect purchasing patterns. Even though our business model allows us to respond to changing industry trends by introducing new products and adjusting our product mix and sales incentives, such actions may not impact adverse trends. Additionally, our performance is affected by competitive trends such as the entry of new competitors, changes in promotional strategies or expansion of product assortment by various competitors.

Sales of weight management products are generally more sensitive to consumer trends, such as increased demand for products recommended by the media, resulting in higher volatility than our other products. Accordingly, we launch new weight management products on an ongoing basis in response to prevailing market conditions and consumer demands.

In addition to the weight management product lines, we intend to continue our focus in meeting the demands of a rapidly growing health conscious public.

Table of Contents

The acquisition of Nutri-Force has affected our operating results. Historically Nutri-Force generates lower margins on its third-party sales than our retail and direct operations. However, as we transition more of the VSI private label assortment to Nutri-Force, we expect an improvement in overall gross margin. Since the acquisition, Nutri-Force has experienced disruption in its ability to optimize production capacity and correspondingly has experienced lower service levels to customers. We have taken steps to improve the operations at Nutri-Force, including the hiring of new leadership and the engagement of third-party manufacturing consultants to implement and improve manufacturing processes. The Company believes this disruption should not impact the long-term opportunity from the Nutri-Force acquisition. However, should financial performance deteriorate further or remain depressed for a prolonged period of time, estimates of future cash flows may be insufficient to support the carrying value and goodwill assigned to Nutri-Force, which may result in impairment charges which could have an adverse impact on our results of operations and financial position.

Our historical results have also been significantly influenced by our new store openings. Since the beginning of 2013, we have opened 152 stores, acquired 31 stores and as of September 26, 2015 operate 748 stores located in 45 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico and Ontario, Canada.

New stores have typically required approximately four to five years to mature, generating lower store level sales in the initial years than our mature stores. As a result, new stores generally have a negative impact on our overall operating margin. In addition, our new stores since the beginning of Fiscal 2013 are approximately 2,900 square feet compared to the average of our total store portfolio of approximately 3,500 square feet. Additionally, stores opened in new markets have lower brand awareness compared to stores in existing markets, and as a result initially experience a lower sales volume than stores opened in existing markets. As these stores mature, we expect them to contribute meaningfully to our operating results.

In Fiscal 2015, the Company has begun implementation of a new warehouse management system application (WMS) at its Ashland, Virginia distribution center in order to realize further productivity improvements and functionality. Implementation of the new WMS is expected to be completed in Fiscal 2016. Additionally, the Company has entered into an agreement with a west coast third-party facility to provide us with warehousing and distribution functions. We expect to begin operations with this third-party facility in the fourth quarter of Fiscal 2015.

Critical Accounting Policies

Our significant accounting policies are described in Note 2 of the Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements included in our financial statements in the Fiscal 2014 Form 10-K. A discussion of our critical accounting policies and estimates is included in Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations in the Fiscal 2014 Form 10-K. Management has discussed the development and selection of these policies with the Audit Committee of our Board of Directors, and the Audit Committee of our Board of Directors has reviewed the disclosures relating to them. Management believes there have been no material changes to the critical accounting policies or estimates reported in the Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations section of the Fiscal 2014 Form 10-K.

General Definitions for Operating Results

Net Sales consist of sales, net of sales returns, deferred sales, wholesale customer incentives and a provision for estimated future returns, from comparable and non comparable sales. Total comparable net sales include sales generated by retail stores after 410 days of operation, e-commerce sales, and sales generated by acquired retail stores from the Super Supplements acquisition after 365 days. Sales to third parties of manufactured products generated by Nutri-Force are considered non-comparable sales.

Cost of goods sold includes the cost of inventory sold, costs of warehousing, distribution, manufacturing and store occupancy costs and excludes depreciation and amortization related to the retail and direct segments that is included within selling, general and administrative expenses. Warehousing, distribution and manufacturing costs, which are capitalized into inventory and then expensed as merchandise is sold, include freight to transfer merchandise, costs associated with our buying department, distribution facilities and manufacturing overhead. Store occupancy costs include rent, common area maintenance, real estate taxes and utilities.

Gross profit is net sales minus cost of goods sold.

Selling, general and administrative expenses consist of depreciation and amortization of fixed and intangible assets, operating payroll and related benefits, advertising and promotion expense, and other selling, general and administrative expenses.

Income from operations consists of gross profit minus selling, general and administrative expenses.

Table of Contents

Interest expense, net includes interest on our revolving credit facility, along with letters of credit fees, interest on our capital leases, as well as amortization of financing costs, offset with interest income earned from highly liquid investments (investments purchased with an original maturity of three months or less).

Key Performance Indicators and Statistics

We use a number of key indicators of financial condition and operating results to evaluate the performance of our business, including the following (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended	
	September 26, 2015	September 27, 2014	September 26, 2015	September 27, 2014
Net sales	\$ 313,886	\$ 308,910	\$ 973,059	\$ 922,964
Increase in total comparable net sales (1)	0.1%	3.8%	0.1%	4.2%
Increase in comparable store net sales	0.1%	3.1%	0.3%	3.1%
Increase (Decrease) in e-commerce comparable net sales	0.6%	10.5%	(2.1%)	13.2%
Gross profit as a percent of net sales	33.4%	31.5%	33.7%	33.6%
Income from operations	\$ 23,357	\$ 20,549	\$ 77,876	\$ 82,962

(1) Total comparable net sales are comprised of comparable retail store sales and e-commerce sales.

The following table shows the growth in our network of stores during the three and nine months ended September 26, 2015 and September 27, 2014:

	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended	
	September 26, 2015	September 27, 2014	September 26, 2015	September 27, 2014
Store Data:				
Stores open at beginning of period	734	678	717	659
Stores opened	15	23	39	44
Stores closed	(1)		(8)	(2)
Stores open at end of period	748	701	748	701
Total retail square footage at end of period (in thousands)	2,634	2,523	2,634	2,523
Average store square footage at end of period	3,522	3,599	3,522	3,599

Three Months Ended September 26, 2015 Compared to Three Months Ended September 27, 2014

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The information presented below is for the three months ended September 26, 2015 and September 27, 2014 and was derived from our condensed consolidated financial statements, which, in the opinion of management, include all adjustments necessary for a fair presentation of our financial position and operating results for such periods and as of such dates.

Table of Contents

The following tables summarize our results of operations for the three months ended September 26, 2015 and September 27, 2014 (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended			
	September 26, 2015	September 27, 2014	\$ Change	% Change
Net sales	\$ 313,886	\$ 308,910	\$ 4,976	1.6%
Cost of goods sold	209,177	211,616	(2,439)	(1.2)%
<i>Cost of goods sold as % of net sales</i>	<i>66.6%</i>	<i>68.5%</i>		
Gross profit	104,709	97,294	7,415	7.6%
<i>Gross profit as % of net sales</i>	<i>33.4%</i>	<i>31.5%</i>		
Selling, general and administrative expenses	81,352	76,745	4,607	6.0%
<i>SG&A expenses as % of net sales</i>	<i>25.9%</i>	<i>24.8%</i>		
Income from operations	23,357	20,549	2,808	13.7%
<i>Income from operations as % of net sales</i>	<i>7.4%</i>	<i>6.7%</i>		
Interest expense, net	172	140	32	22.9%
Income before provision for income taxes	23,185	20,409	2,776	13.6%
Provision for income taxes	9,087	8,212	875	10.7%
Net income	\$ 14,098	\$ 12,197	\$ 1,901	15.6%

Net Sales

The increase in net sales was the result of an increase in our total non-comparable net sales of \$9.4 million and in our total comparable net sales of \$0.4 million, or 0.1% partially offset by a decrease in Nutri-Force net sales of \$4.8 million to third parties. Sales increased \$5.5 million in the Other product category (which includes on the go bars, drinks and snacks, as well as natural beauty and personal care products). Sales in the Sports Nutrition category (which includes sports and performance nutrition and weight management products) were relatively flat with the increase in sales of sports and performance nutrition products substantially offset by the decrease in sales of weight management products. In addition, the growth rate in sales of sports and performance nutrition products is below historical trends.

Net sales for our three business segments, as well as a discussion of the changes in each segment's net sales from the comparable prior year period, are provided below (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended			
	September 26, 2015	September 27, 2014	\$ Change	% Change
Net Sales:				
Retail (a)	\$ 270,213	\$ 260,324	\$ 9,889	3.8%
Direct (b)	31,254	31,337	(83)	(0.3)%
Manufacturing (c)	20,693	19,933	760	3.8%

Segment net sales	322,160	311,594	10,566	3.4%
Elimination of intersegment revenues	(8,274)	(2,684)	(5,590)	208.3%
Total net sales	\$ 313,886	\$ 308,910	\$ 4,976	1.6%

- (a) The change in retail sales resulted from an increase in non-comparable store sales of \$9.7 million and in comparable store sales of \$0.2 million, or 0.1%. The increase in comparable store sales was driven by average transaction value.
- (b) Direct sales declined due to a decrease in catalog sales partially offset by an increase in e-commerce sales of 0.6%.
- (c) Manufacturing sales reflect an increase of \$5.6 million in product manufactured for the Vitamin Shoppe assortment and a decrease of \$4.8 million in product manufactured for third parties.

Cost of Goods Sold

Cost of goods sold for the three months ended September 27, 2014 includes a \$3.3 million charge from adjusting Nutri-Force inventory to fair value as part of purchase accounting. As a percentage of net sales, cost of goods sold decreased 1.1% as a result of the prior year purchase accounting charge and 0.9% related to improved product margins.

Table of Contents***Selling, General and Administrative Expenses***

	Three Months Ended			
	September 26, 2015	September 27, 2014	\$ Change	% Change
SG&A Expenses (in thousands):				
Payroll and Benefits (a)	\$ 31,856	\$ 29,807	\$ 2,049	6.9%
<i>Payroll & benefit as % of net sales</i>	<i>10.1%</i>	<i>9.6%</i>		
Advertising and Promotion (b)	5,343	5,251	92	1.8%
<i>Advertising & promotion as % of net sales</i>	<i>1.7%</i>	<i>1.7%</i>		
Other SG&A (c)	44,153	41,687	2,466	5.9%
<i>Other SG&A as % of net sales</i>	<i>14.1%</i>	<i>13.5%</i>		
Total SG&A Expenses	\$ 81,352	\$ 76,745	\$ 4,607	6.0%

- (a) Payroll and benefits increased primarily due to the increase in head count added to operate new stores and higher medical benefits costs.
- (b) Advertising and promotion was relatively flat with increases in e-commerce and Nutri-Force advertising substantially offset by lower retail expenditures.
- (c) The increase in other SG&A expenses was primarily due to an increase in depreciation and amortization expenses of \$1.0 million. In addition, other SG&A increased as a result of reinvention costs of \$1.0 million.

Income from Operations

Operating income (loss) for our three business segments are provided below (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended			
	September 26, 2015	September 27, 2014	\$ Change	% Change
Income from operations:				
Retail (a)	\$ 47,890	\$ 45,919	\$ 1,971	4.3%
<i>% of net sales</i>	<i>17.7%</i>	<i>17.6%</i>		
Direct (b)	5,324	4,931	393	8.0%
<i>% of net sales</i>	<i>17.0%</i>	<i>15.7%</i>		
Manufacturing (c)	(222)	(2,141)	1,919	(89.6)%
<i>% of net sales</i>	<i>(1.1%)</i>	<i>(10.7%)</i>		
Corporate costs (d)	(29,635)	(28,160)	(1,475)	5.2%
<i>% of net sales</i>	<i>(9.4%)</i>	<i>(9.1%)</i>		
Income from operations	\$ 23,357	\$ 20,549	\$ 2,808	13.7%

- (a) Increase in retail income from operations as a percentage of net sales is due to 0.7% primarily from category mix substantially offset by 0.4% related to occupancy costs and 0.3% from payroll and benefits costs.
- (b) Increase in direct income from operations as a percentage of net sales is due to 1.7% related to product margin, 0.3% from a decrease in general operating expenses and 0.2% from lower supply chain costs partially offset by 1.0% related to advertising and promotion expenses.
- (c) The three month period ended September 27, 2014 includes a \$3.3 million charge from adjusting Nutri-Force inventory to fair value as part of purchase accounting. During the three month period ended September 26, 2015, the manufacturing segment recognized an increase in costs as compared to the prior year due to operational inefficiencies.
- (d) Corporate costs include an increase in depreciation and amortization expenses of \$1.0 million. In addition, corporate costs increased as a result of reinvention costs of \$1.0 million.

Table of Contents***Provision for Income Taxes***

The effective tax rate for the three months ended September 26, 2015 was 39.2%, compared to 40.2% for the three months ended September 27, 2014. The change in the effective tax rate is primarily due to changes in the apportionment of taxes.

Nine months Ended September 26, 2015 Compared to Nine months Ended September 27, 2014

The information presented below is for the nine months ended September 26, 2015 and September 27, 2014 and was derived from our condensed consolidated financial statements, which, in the opinion of management, include all adjustments necessary for a fair presentation of our financial position and operating results for such periods and as of such dates.

The following tables summarize our results of operations for the nine months ended September 26, 2015 and September 27, 2014 (in thousands):

	Nine Months Ended		\$	%
	September 26, 2015	September 27, 2014	Change	Change
Net sales	\$ 973,059	\$ 922,964	\$ 50,095	5.4%
Cost of goods sold	645,441	613,294	32,147	5.2%
<i>Cost of goods sold as % of net sales</i>	<i>66.3%</i>	<i>66.4%</i>		
Gross profit	327,618	309,670	17,948	5.8%
<i>Gross profit as % of net sales</i>	<i>33.7%</i>	<i>33.6%</i>		
Selling, general and administrative expenses	249,742	226,708	23,034	10.2%
<i>SG&A expenses as % of net sales</i>	<i>25.7%</i>	<i>24.6%</i>		
Income from operations	77,876	82,962	(5,086)	(6.1)%
<i>Income from operations as % of net sales</i>	<i>8.0%</i>	<i>9.0%</i>		
Interest expense, net	515	325	190	58.5%
Income before provision for income taxes	77,361	82,637	(5,276)	(6.4)%
Provision for income taxes	30,322	33,005	(2,683)	(8.1)%
Net income	\$ 47,039	\$ 49,632	\$ (2,593)	(5.2)%

Net Sales

The increase in net sales was the result of an increase in our total non-comparable net sales of \$49.4 million, which includes \$18.8 million from Nutri-Force, and an increase in our total comparable net sales of \$0.7 million, or 0.1%. Sales increased \$19.8 million in the Other product category (which includes on the go bars, drinks and snacks, as well as natural beauty and personal care products). Sales in the Sports Nutrition category (which includes sports and performance nutrition and weight management products) increased \$3.6 million with the increase in sales of sports and performance nutrition products partially offset by the decrease in sales of weight management products. In addition, the growth rate in sales of sports and performance nutrition products is below historical trends.

Table of Contents

Net sales for our three business segments, as well as a discussion of the changes in each segment's net sales from the comparable prior year period, are provided below (in thousands):

	Nine Months Ended			
	September 26, 2015	September 27, 2014	\$ Change	% Change
Net Sales:				
Retail (a)	\$ 836,396	\$ 802,378	\$ 34,018	4.2%
Direct (b)	96,444	99,148	(2,704)	(2.7)%
Manufacturing (c)	67,185	24,947	42,238	169.3%
Segment net sales	1,000,025	926,473	73,552	7.9%
Elimination of intersegment revenues	(26,966)	(3,509)	(23,457)	668.5%
Total net sales	\$ 973,059	\$ 922,964	\$ 50,095	5.4%

- (a) The change in retail sales resulted from an increase in non-comparable store sales of \$31.3 million and an increase in comparable store sales of \$2.7 million, or 0.3%. The increase in comparable store sales was driven by average transaction value.
- (b) Direct sales declined primarily due to a decrease in e-commerce sales of 2.1% resulting from reduced efficiencies in internet search programs.
- (c) The increase in manufacturing sales reflects nine months of sales for the period ended September 26, 2015 as compared to less than four months of sales for the period ended September 27, 2014. Nutri-Force was acquired by the Company on June 6, 2014. Manufacturing sales also reflect an increase in product manufactured for the Vitamin Shoppe assortment.

Cost of Goods Sold

The increase in costs on a dollar basis was primarily due to the increase in sales. Cost of goods sold for the nine months ended September 27, 2014 includes a \$4.5 million charge, or 0.1% of net sales, from adjusting Nutri-Force inventory to fair value as part of purchase accounting.

Selling, General and Administrative Expenses

	Nine Months Ended			
	September 26, 2015	September 27, 2014	\$ Change	% Change
SG&A Expenses (in thousands):				
Payroll and Benefits (a)	\$ 96,064	\$ 89,045	\$ 7,019	7.9%
<i>Payroll & benefit as % of net sales</i>	<i>9.9%</i>	<i>9.6%</i>		
Advertising and Promotion (b)	16,813	15,320	1,493	9.7%
<i>Advertising & promotion as % of net sales</i>	<i>1.7%</i>	<i>1.7%</i>		
Other SG&A (c)	136,865	122,343	14,522	11.9%

<i>Other SG&A as % of net sales</i>	<i>14.1%</i>	<i>13.3%</i>		
Total SG&A Expenses	\$ 249,742	\$ 226,708	\$ 23,034	10.2%

- (a) Payroll and benefits increased primarily due to the increase in head count added to operate new stores and higher medical benefits costs.
- (b) Advertising and promotion increased with the addition of Nutri-Force of \$1.3 million and an increase in digital advertising of \$0.9 million partially offset by lower retail expenditures of \$0.8 million.
- (c) Other SG&A expenses include an increase in costs related to Nutri-Force of \$6.5 million and increased depreciation and amortization expenses of \$2.9 million. In addition, other SG&A increased as a result of management realignment charges of \$2.2 million, a charge to increase the allowance for doubtful accounts for Nutri-Force of \$1.4 million, reinvention costs of \$1.0 million and a net reduction in acquisition related costs of \$2.9 million.

Table of Contents**Income from Operations**

Operating income (loss) for our three business segments are provided below (in thousands):

	Nine Months Ended			
	September 26, 2015	September 27, 2014	\$ Change	% Change
Income from operations:				
Retail (a)	\$ 155,562	\$ 154,355	\$ 1,207	0.8%
<i>% of net sales</i>	<i>18.6%</i>	<i>19.2%</i>		
Direct (b)	15,976	17,716	(1,740)	(9.8)%
<i>% of net sales</i>	<i>16.6%</i>	<i>17.9%</i>		
Manufacturing (c)	(1,433)	(3,012)	1,579	(52.4)%
<i>% of net sales</i>	<i>(2.1%)</i>	<i>(12.1%)</i>		
Corporate costs (d)	(92,229)	(86,097)	(6,132)	7.1%
<i>% of net sales</i>	<i>(9.5%)</i>	<i>(9.3%)</i>		
Income from operations	\$ 77,876	\$ 82,962	\$ (5,086)	(6.1)%

- (a) Reduction in retail income from operations as a percentage of sales is primarily due to 0.5% related to occupancy costs and 0.4% from payroll and benefits costs partially offset by 0.2% related to advertising and promotion expenses and 0.1% related to supply chain costs.
- (b) Reduction in direct income from operations as a percentage of sales is due to 1.1% related to advertising and promotion expenses and 0.4% resulting from an increase in general operating expenses partially offset by 0.2% due to category mix.
- (c) Manufacturing loss from operations reflects operations for the nine month period ended September 26, 2015 as compared to less than four months of operations for the period ended September 27, 2014. The nine month period ended September 26, 2015 includes a \$1.4 million charge for accounts receivable for one wholesale customer which were deemed uncollectible. The nine month period ended September 27, 2014 includes a \$4.5 million charge from adjusting Nutri-Force inventory to fair value as part of purchase accounting.
- (d) The increase in corporate costs includes an increase in depreciation and amortization expenses of \$2.9 million. In addition, corporate costs increased as a result of management realignment charges of \$2.2 million, reinvention costs of \$1.0 million and a net reduction in acquisition related costs of \$2.9 million.

Provision for Income Taxes

The effective tax rate for the nine months ended September 26, 2015 was 39.2%, compared to 39.9% for the nine months ended September 27, 2014. The change in the effective tax rate is primarily due to changes in the apportionment of taxes.

Table of Contents**Key Indicators of Liquidity and Capital Resources**

The following table provides key indicators of our liquidity and capital resources (in thousands):

	As of	
	September 26, 2015	December 27, 2014
Balance Sheet Data:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,981	\$ 12,166
Working capital	145,028	125,382
Total assets	736,264	722,391
Total debt, including capital lease obligations	8,136	8,195
Other Information:		
Depreciation and amortization of fixed and intangible assets	\$ 28,457	\$ 25,060
Cash Flows Provided By (Used In):		
Operating activities	\$ 56,650	\$ 69,159
Investing activities	(30,129)	(112,912)
Financing activities	(36,778)	1,867
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	72	11
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	\$ (10,185)	\$ (41,875)

Liquidity and Capital Resources

Our primary uses of cash have been to fund working capital, operating expenses and capital expenditures related primarily to the build-out of new stores, the remodeling of existing stores and information technology investments as well as to repurchase shares of our common stock and complete acquisitions. Historically, we have financed our requirements predominately through internally generated cash flow, supplemented with short-term financing. We believe that the cash generated by operations and cash and cash equivalents, together with the borrowing availability under our revolving credit facility, will be sufficient to meet our working capital needs for the next twelve months, our store growth plans, systems development and store improvements, as well as the repurchase of shares of our common stock from time to time.

During the nine months ended September 26, 2015, we paid approximately \$38.0 million to purchase shares of our common stock, and paid \$5.0 million of contingent consideration related to the acquisition of Nutri-Force. During Fiscal 2015, we plan to spend approximately \$40 million to \$45 million in capital expenditures, including costs for building new stores, remodeling existing stores and information technology investments. Of the total capital expenditures projected for Fiscal 2015, we have invested \$30.2 million during the nine months ended September 26, 2015. We plan to open approximately 50 new stores during Fiscal 2015, of which we have opened 39 stores as of

September 26, 2015. Our working capital requirements for merchandise inventory will continue to increase as we continue to open additional stores. Currently, our practice is to establish an inventory level of approximately \$155,000 at cost for each of our stores, the cost of which is partially offset by vendor incentive and allowance programs. Additionally, 30 day payment terms have been extended to us by some of our suppliers allowing us to effectively manage our inventory and working capital.

The Company is subject to concentrations of credit risk associated with cash and cash equivalents, and at times holds cash balances in excess of Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation limits. Currently, the Company's cash management practice is to hold cash balances in quality institutions and invest in highly liquid and secure investments. In addition, as of September 26, 2015, five customers represented approximately 58% of the accounts receivable from wholesale customers.

Table of Contents

We were in compliance with all debt covenants relating to our Revolving Credit Facility as of September 26, 2015. We expect to be in compliance with these same debt covenants during the remainder of Fiscal 2015 as well.

Cash Provided by Operating Activities

Net cash provided by operating activities was \$56.7 million for the nine months ended September 26, 2015 as compared to \$69.2 million for the nine months ended September 27, 2014. The \$12.5 million decrease in cash flows from operating activities is primarily due to an increase in inventory purchases partially offset by the timing in payments of accounts payable.

Cash Used in Investing Activities

Net cash used in investing activities was \$30.1 million during the nine months ended September 26, 2015 as compared to \$112.9 million during the nine months ended September 27, 2014. The \$82.8 million decrease in cash used in investing activities is primarily due to the \$81.5 million for the acquisition of Nutri-Force during the nine months ended September 27, 2014.

Cash Used in / Provided by Financing Activities

Net cash used in financing activities was \$36.8 million for the nine months ended September 26, 2015, as compared to net cash provided by financing activities of \$1.9 million for the nine months ended September 27, 2014. The \$38.6 million increase in cash used in financing activities is primarily due to purchases of common stock under the Company's share repurchase program of \$38.0 million.

Revolving Credit Facility

The terms of our Revolving Credit Facility extend through October 11, 2018, and allow the Company to borrow up to \$90.0 million, subject to the terms of the facility, with a Company option to increase the facility up to a total of \$150.0 million. For information regarding the terms of our Revolving Credit Facility, refer to Note 6., Credit Arrangements in the Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited). As of September 26, 2015, the Company had \$8.0 million of borrowings outstanding on its Revolving Credit Facility. The largest amount borrowed during the nine months ended September 26, 2015 was \$27.0 million. During the nine months ended September 27, 2014, there were no borrowings under the Revolving Credit Facility. The unused available line of credit under the Revolving Credit Facility at September 26, 2015 was \$79.2 million.

Contractual Obligations and Commercial Commitments

As of September 26, 2015, there have been no material changes with respect to our contractual obligations since December 27, 2014. For additional information, see Contractual Obligations and Commercial Commitments under Item 7, Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations, in the Fiscal 2014 Form 10-K.

Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

We have not created, and are not party to, any special-purpose or off-balance sheet entities for the purpose of raising capital, incurring debt or operating our business. We do not have any off-balance sheet arrangements or relationships with entities that are not consolidated into our financial statements that have or are reasonably likely to have a material current or future effect on our financial condition, changes in financial condition, revenues, expenses, results of

operations, liquidity, capital expenditures or capital resources. The Company has commitments for its operating leases, primarily related to its stores, distribution centers, manufacturing, and corporate facilities, which are not reflected on our balance sheet. For additional information, see Contractual Obligations and Commercial Commitments under Item 7, Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations, in the Fiscal 2014 10-K.

Table of Contents

Effects of Inflation

We do not believe that our sales or operating results have been materially affected by inflation during the periods presented in our financial statements. During the nine months ended September 26, 2015, retail price inflation was approximately 1%, and we anticipate retail inflation to occur at a rate more consistent with past trends of approximately 1% to 2% for the remainder of Fiscal 2015. During the nine months ended September 27, 2014, retail price inflation was at a rate below historical trends. Additionally, we may experience increased cost pressure from our suppliers which could have an adverse effect on our gross profit results in the future.

Recent Accounting Pronouncements

Except as discussed in Note 1., *Basis of Presentation* in the Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited), the Company has considered all new accounting pronouncements and has concluded that there are no new pronouncements that may have a material impact on its results of operations, financial condition, or cash flows, based on current information.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

Interest Rate Risk

The Company's market risks relate primarily to changes in interest rates. Market risk represents the risk of changes in the value of market risk sensitive instruments caused by fluctuations in interest rates and commodity prices. Changes in these factors could cause fluctuations in the results of our operations and cash flows.

Our Revolving Credit Facility carries a floating interest rate and, therefore, our statements of income and our cash flows are exposed to changes in interest rates. As of September 26, 2015, there was \$8.0 million of borrowings outstanding on our Revolving Credit Facility. At September 26, 2015, a hypothetical 10% change in the floating interest rate would have a de minimis impact on our consolidated financial statements.

Foreign Currency Risk

The Company is minimally exposed to foreign currency exchange risk. We lease and operate three stores in Canada. Sales made from the Canadian stores are made in Canadian dollars. The Company does not currently hedge against the risk of exchange rate fluctuations. At September 26, 2015, a hypothetical 10% change in value of the U.S. dollar relative to the Canadian dollar would have a de minimis impact on our consolidated financial statements.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures

Conclusion Regarding the Effectiveness of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

We carried out an evaluation, under the supervision and with the participation of our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, our principal executive officer and principal financial officer, respectively, of the design and operation of our disclosure controls and procedures as such term is defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the *Exchange Act*) as of September 26, 2015, pursuant to Exchange Act Rules 13a-15 and 15d-15. Based on such evaluation, the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective at a reasonable assurance level as of September 26, 2015.

Changes in Internal Control over Financial Reporting

There have been no changes in our internal control over financial reporting during the quarter ended September 26, 2015 that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

Table of Contents***Inherent Limitations on Effectiveness of Controls***

Our management, including the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, does not expect that our disclosure controls and procedures or our internal control over financial reporting will prevent or detect all errors and all fraud. A control system, no matter how well designed and operated, can provide only reasonable, not absolute, assurance that the control system's objectives will be met. The design of a control system must reflect the fact that there are resource constraints, and the benefits of controls must be considered relative to their costs. Further, because of the inherent limitations in all control systems, no evaluation of controls can provide absolute assurance that misstatements due to error or fraud will not occur or that all control issues and instances of fraud, if any, within the Company have been detected. These inherent limitations include the realities that judgments in decision-making can be faulty and that breakdowns can occur because of simple error or mistake. Controls can also be circumvented by the individual acts of some persons, by collusion of two or more people, or by management override of the controls. The design of any system of controls is based in part on certain assumptions about the likelihood of future events, and there can be no assurance that any design will succeed in achieving its stated goals under all potential future conditions. Projections of any evaluation of the effectiveness of controls to future periods are subject to risks. Over time, controls may become inadequate because of changes in conditions or deterioration in the degree of compliance with policies or procedures.

PART II. OTHER INFORMATION***Item 1. Legal Proceedings***

None.

Item 1A. Risk Factors

For a more detailed explanation of the factors affecting our business, please refer to the Risk Factors section in the Fiscal 2014 Form 10-K. Except as described in our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarterly period ended March 28, 2015 as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on May 6, 2015, there has not been a material change to the risk factors set forth in the Fiscal 2014 Form 10-K.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds
Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities

The following table summarizes the Company's purchases of shares of common stock during the quarter ended September 26, 2015:

Period	Total Number of Shares (or Units) Purchased	Average Price Paid per Share (or Unit)	Total Number of Shares (or Units) Purchased as Part of	Maximum Number (or Approximate Dollar Value) of Shares (or
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	(1)		Publicly Announced Plans or Programs (2)	Units) that May Yet Be Purchased Under the Plans or Programs (in thousands)
June 28, 2015 through July 25, 2015	512	\$ 37.25		\$ 116,645
July 26, 2015 through August 22, 2015	3,607	\$ 36.85		\$ 116,645
August 23, 2015 through September 26, 2015	356,712	\$ 35.00	355,021	\$ 104,221
Totals	360,831		355,021	

- (1) Includes 5,810 shares withheld to cover required tax payments on behalf of employees as their restricted shares vest.
- (2) On August 5, 2014 and May 6, 2015, the Company's board of directors approved share repurchase programs that enable the Company to purchase up to \$100 million, for a total of up to \$200 million, of its shares of common stock from time to time over three year periods ending on August 4, 2017 and May 5, 2018, respectively.

Table of Contents

Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities

None.

Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures

Not applicable.

Item 5. Other Information

None.

Item 6. Exhibits

Exhibit

No.	Description
31.1	Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
31.2	Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
32.1	Certification pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 Chief Executive Officer.
32.2	Certification pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 Chief Financial Officer.
101.1	The following financial information from the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, for the period ended September 26, 2015, formatted in eXtensible Business Reporting Language: (i) Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets, (ii) Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income, (iii) Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income, (iv) Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows, and (v) Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

Table of Contents

SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized on November 4, 2015.

VITAMIN SHOPPE, INC.

By: /s/ Brenda Galgano
 Brenda Galgano
 EVP and Chief Financial Officer

Table of Contents

INDEX TO EXHIBITS

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