STAMPS.COM INC
Form 10-Q
May 09, 2013

# UNITED STATES <br> SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION <br> Washington, D.C. 20549 

FORM 10-Q
(Mark One)
bQUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934.

For the quarterly period ended March 31, 2013
OR
oTRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
For the transition period from $\qquad$ to $\qquad$
Commission file number: 000-26427
Stamps.com Inc. (Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

77-0454966
(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

1990 E Grand Ave
El Segundo, CA 90245
(Address of principal executive offices, including zip code)
(310) 482-5800
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant: (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes p No *

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§ 232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes p No "

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer o
Non-accelerated filer o (Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes - No p

As of April 30, 2013, there were approximately $15,448,518$ shares of the Registrant's Common Stock issued and outstanding.

STAMPS.COM INC. AND SUBSIDIARY
FORM 10-Q QUARTERLY REPORT FOR THE QUARTER ENDED MARCH 31, 2013
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## ITEM 1.

## PART I - FINANCIAL INFORMATION

## FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

STAMPS.COM INC. AND SUBSIDIARY<br>CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS<br>(In thousands, except per share data)

|  | December |
| :---: | :---: |
| March 31, | 31, |
| 2013 | 2012 |
| (unaudited) |  |


| Assets |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current assets: |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$40,847 | \$29,576 |
| Short-term investments | 6,409 | 6,323 |
| Accounts receivable, net | 10,628 | 14,432 |
| Other current assets | 5,868 | 5,602 |
| Total current assets | 63,752 | 55,933 |
| Property and equipment, net | 28,262 | 28,631 |
| Intangible assets, net | 1,197 | 1,262 |
| Long-term investments | 9,931 | 10,720 |
| Deferred income taxes. | 30,549 | 30,549 |
| Other assets | 4,009 | 3,757 |
| Total assets | \$137,700 | \$130,852 |
|  |  |  |
| Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity |  |  |
| Current liabilities: |  |  |
| Accounts payable and accrued expenses | \$14,895 | \$16,366 |
| Deferred revenue | 1,521 | 1,532 |
| Total current liabilities | 16,416 | 17,898 |
| Commitments and contingencies |  |  |
| Stockholders' equity: |  |  |
| Common stock, \$. 001 par value Authorized shares: 47,500 in 2013 and 2012 Issued shares: 27,550 in 2013 and 27,472 in 2012 Outstanding shares: 15,324 in 2013 and |  |  |
| 15,319 in 2012 | 50 | 50 |
| Additional paid-in capital | 651,905 | 649,694 |
| Accumulated deficit | (373,875 | (381,781 |
| Treasury stock, at cost, 12,226 shares in 2013 and 12,153 in 2012 | (157,008 ) | (155,260 ) |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income | 212 | 251 |
| Total stockholders' equity | 121,284 | 112,954 |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | \$137,700 | \$130,852 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

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> STAMPS.COM INC. AND SUBSIDIARY CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME
> (In thousands, except per share data)
> (Unaudited)

|  | Three Months Ended March 31, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2013 | 2012 |
| Revenues: |  |  |
| Service | \$24,848 | \$21,387 |
| Product | 4,476 | 3,929 |
| Insurance | 1,746 | 1,662 |
| PhotoStamps | 1,030 | 1,312 |
| Other | 1 | 3 |
| Total revenues | 32,101 | 28,293 |
| Cost of revenues: |  |  |
| Service | 4,555 | 4,239 |
| Product | 1,625 | 1,460 |
| Insurance | 641 | 535 |
| PhotoStamps | 831 | 1,029 |
| Total cost of revenues | 7,652 | 7,263 |
| Gross profit | 24,449 | 21,030 |
| Operating expenses: |  |  |
| Sales and marketing | 10,383 | 10,107 |
| Research and development | 2,625 | 2,657 |
| General and administrative | 3,626 | 3,845 |
| Total operating expenses | 16,634 | 16,609 |
| Income from operations | 7,815 | 4,421 |
|  |  |  |
| Interest and other income, net | 154 | 124 |
| Income before income taxes | 7,969 | 4,545 |
| Income tax expense (benefit) | 63 | (11,815 |
| Net income | \$7,906 | \$ 16,360 |
| Net income per share |  |  |
| Basic | \$0.52 | \$ 1.01 |
| Diluted | \$0.49 | \$0.95 |
| Weighted average shares outstanding |  |  |
| Basic | 15,328 | 16,250 |
| Diluted | 16,000 | 17,173 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

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## STAMPS.COM INC. AND SUBSIDIARY CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (In thousands) <br> (Unaudited)

|  | Three Months Ended |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| March 31, |  |  |
|  | 2013 | 2012 |
| Net income | $\$ 7,906$ | $\$ 16,360$ |
| Other comprehensive income: | $(39$ | $(3)$ |
| Unrealized loss on investment | $\$ 7,867$ | $\$ 16,357$ |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

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## STAMPS.COM INC. AND SUBSIDIARY CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS <br> (In thousands) <br> (Unaudited)

|  | Three Months Ended March 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2013 | 2012 |  |  |
| Operating activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Net income |  | \$7,906 |  | \$16,360 |  |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Depreciation and amortization | 557 |  | 303 |  |
| Stock-based compensation expense | 1,142 |  | 1,323 |  |
| Deferred income taxes | - |  | (11,916 | ) |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities: |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts receivable | 3,804 |  | 3,011 |  |
| Other current assets | (501 | ) | 908 |  |
| Other assets | (252 | ) | 221 |  |
| Deferred revenue | (11 | ) | (35 | ) |
| Accounts payable and accrued expenses | 205 |  | 899 |  |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | 12,850 |  | 11,074 |  |
| Investing activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Sale of short-term investments | 634 |  | 330 |  |
| Purchase of short-term investments | (793 |  | (591 | ) |
| Sale of long-term investments | 856 |  | 684 |  |
| Purchase of long-term investments | (34 |  | (5,491 | ) |
| Release of restricted cash | - |  | 500 |  |
| Purchase of property and equipment | (1,514 | ) | (15,352 | ) |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (851 | ) | (19,920 | ) |
| Financing activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Proceeds from exercise of stock options | 552 |  | 1,796 |  |
| Issuance of common stock under ESPP | 517 |  | 426 |  |
| Repurchase of common stock | (1,797 | ) |  |  |
| Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities | (728 | ) | 2,222 |  |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | 11,271 |  | (6,624 | ) |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period | 29,576 |  | 54,087 |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | \$40,847 |  | \$47,463 |  |
| Supplemental Information: |  |  |  |  |
| Capital expenditures accrued but not paid at period end | 668 |  | 763 |  |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

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# STAMPS.COM INC. AND SUBSIDIARY NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED) 

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

## Basis of Presentation

We prepared the consolidated financial statements included herein without audit pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"). Certain information and footnote disclosures normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with United States ("U.S.") generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP") have been condensed or omitted pursuant to such rules and regulations. We believe that the disclosures are adequate to make the information presented not misleading. We recommend that these financial statements be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements and the notes thereto included in our latest annual report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2012, filed with the SEC on March 15, 2013.

In our opinion, these unaudited financial statements contain all adjustments (consisting of normal recurring adjustments) necessary to present fairly our financial position as of March 31, 2013, our results of operations for the three months ended March 31, 2013 and our cash flows for the three months ended March 31, 2013. The results of operations for the interim periods are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the year ending December 31, 2013.

Principles of Consolidation
The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of Stamps.com Inc. and PhotoStamps Inc. In October 2009, we formed PhotoStamps Inc., a wholly-owned subsidiary, for the purpose of managing our retail gift card operations. Because $100 \%$ of the voting control is held by us, we have consolidated PhotoStamps Inc. in the accompanying consolidated financial statements. All significant intercompany accounts and transactions have been eliminated.

Use of Estimates and Risk Management
The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires us to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and the accompanying notes. Actual results could differ from those estimates, and such differences may be material to the financial statements. Examples include estimates of loss contingencies, promotional coupon redemptions, the number of PhotoStamps retail boxes that will not be redeemed, deferred income taxes and estimates regarding the useful lives of our building, patents and other amortizable intangible assets.

## Contingencies and Litigation

We are subject to various routine litigation matters as a claimant and a defendant. We record any amounts recovered in these matters when received. We record liabilities for claims against us when the loss is probable and estimable. Amounts recorded are based on reviews by outside counsel, in-house counsel and management. Actual results could differ from estimates.

Fair Value of Financial Instruments

Carrying amounts of certain of our financial instruments, including cash, cash equivalents, accounts receivable and accounts payable, approximate fair value due to their short maturities. The fair values of investments are determined using quoted market prices for those securities or similar financial instruments.

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# STAMPS.COM INC. AND SUBSIDIARY NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> (UNAUDITED) 

## Property and Equipment

We account for property and equipment at cost less accumulated depreciation and amortization. We compute depreciation using the straight-line method over the estimated useful life of the asset, generally three to five years for furniture, fixtures and equipment and ten to forty years for building and building improvements. We have a policy of capitalizing expenditures that materially increase assets' useful lives and charging ordinary maintenance and repairs to operations as incurred. When property or equipment is disposed of, the cost and related accumulated depreciation and amortization are removed from the accounts, and any gain or loss is included in operations.

On January 23, 2012, we completed the purchase of our new corporate headquarters in El Segundo, California, for an aggregate purchase price of $\$ 13.4$ million of which approximately $\$ 7.2$ million was allocated to land value and $\$ 5.5$ million was allocated to building value. The purchase was accounted for as a business combination. The building is being depreciated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of 40 years; the land is an asset that does not get depreciated. As a result of the purchase we also acquired existing leases of building tenants, and $\$ 700,000$ of the initial purchase price was allocated to lease-in-place intangible assets and is being amortized over the remaining actual lease terms, which are as long as 5.5 years.

## Income Taxes

We account for income taxes in accordance with Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") ASC Topic No. 740, Income Taxes ("ASC 740"), which requires that deferred tax assets and liabilities be recognized using enacted tax rates for the effect of temporary differences between the book and tax basis of recorded assets and liabilities. ASC 740 also requires that deferred tax assets be reduced by a valuation allowance if it is more likely than not that some or all of the net deferred tax assets will not be realized. We record a valuation allowance to reduce our gross deferred tax assets, which are primarily comprised of U.S. Federal and State tax loss carry-forwards, to the amount that is more likely than not (a likelihood of more than 50 percent) to be realized. In order for us to realize our deferred tax assets, we must be able to generate sufficient taxable income. We evaluate the appropriateness of our deferred tax assets and related valuation allowance in accordance with ASC 740 based on all available positive and negative evidence.

## Revenue Recognition

We recognize revenue from product sales or services rendered, as well as commissions from advertising or sale of products by third party vendors to our customer base when the following four revenue recognition criteria are met: persuasive evidence of an arrangement exists, delivery has occurred or services have been rendered, the selling price is fixed or determinable, and collectability is reasonably assured.

Service revenue is primarily derived from monthly subscription and transaction fees and is recognized in the period that services are provided. Product sales, net of return allowances, are recorded when the products are shipped and title passes to customers. Sales of items, including PhotoStamps, sold to customers are made pursuant to a sales contract that provides for transfer of both title and risk of loss upon our delivery to the carrier. Return allowances for expected product returns, which reduce product revenue, are estimated using historical experience. Commissions from the advertising or sale of products by a third party vendor to our customer base are recognized when the revenue is earned and collection is deemed probable.

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Customers pay face value for postage purchased for use through our PC Postage software, and the funds are transferred directly from the customers to the United States Postal Service ("USPS"). We do not recognize revenue for this postage, as it is purchased by our customers directly from the USPS.

PhotoStamps revenue, which includes the face value of postage, from the sale of PhotoStamps sheets and rolls is made pursuant to a sales contract that provides for transfer of both title and risk of loss upon our delivery to the carrier.

Sale of PhotoStamps retail boxes are initially recorded as deferred revenue. PhotoStamps revenue related to the sale of these PhotoStamps retail boxes is subsequently recognized when either: 1) the PhotoStamps retail box is redeemed, or 2) the likelihood of the PhotoStamps retail box being redeemed is deemed remote ("breakage") and there is no legal obligation to remit the value of the unredeemed PhotoStamps retail boxes.

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## STAMPS.COM INC. AND SUBSIDIARY NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

On a limited basis, we allow third parties to offer products and promotions to our customer base. These arrangements generally provide payment in the form of a flat fee or revenue sharing arrangements where we receive payment upon customers accessing third party products and services. Total revenue from such advertising arrangements was not significant during the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012.

We provide our customers with the opportunity to purchase parcel insurance directly through our software. Insurance revenue represents the gross amount charged to the customer for purchasing insurance and the related cost represents the amount paid to the insurance broker, Parcel Insurance Plan. We recognize revenue on insurance purchases upon the ship date of the insured package.

## PhotoStamps Retail Boxes

We sell PhotoStamps retail boxes that are redeemable for PhotoStamps on our website. The PhotoStamps retail boxes are sold through various third party retail partners. Our PhotoStamps retail boxes are not subject to administrative fees on unredeemed boxes and have no expiration date. PhotoStamps retail box sales are recorded as deferred revenue. Prior to the second quarter of 2011 , revenue was recognized only on boxes that were actually redeemed on our website.

During the second quarter of 2011, we concluded that sufficient company-specific historical evidence existed to determine the period of time after which the likelihood of the PhotoStamps retail boxes being redeemed was remote. Based on our analysis of the redemption data, we estimate that period of time to be 60 months after the sale of our PhotoStamps retail boxes.

Beginning in the second quarter of 2011, we began recognizing breakage revenue related to our PhotoStamps retail boxes utilizing the redemption recognition method. Under the redemption recognition method, we recognize breakage revenue from unredeemed retail boxes in proportion to the revenue recognized from the retail boxes that have been redeemed. Revenue from our PhotoStamps retail boxes is included in PhotoStamps revenue. We continue to recognize retail box breakage revenue from PhotoStamps retail boxes using the redemption recognition method. PhotoStamps retail box breakage revenue during the first quarter of 2013 was not significant to our consolidated financial statements.

## Subsequent Events

We are not aware of any material subsequent events or transactions that have occurred that would require recognition in the financial statements or disclosure in the notes to the consolidated financial statements.

## 2.

## Legal Proceedings

We are subject to various routine legal proceedings and claims incidental to our business, and we do not believe that these proceedings and claims would reasonably be expected to have a material adverse effect on our financial position, results of operations or cash flows.
3.

Net Income per Share

Net income per share represents net income attributable to common stockholders divided by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during a reported period. The diluted net income per share reflects the potential dilution that could occur if securities or other contracts to issue common stock, including stock options (commonly and hereafter referred to as "common stock equivalents"), were exercised or converted into common stock. Diluted net income per share is calculated by dividing net income during a reported period by the sum of the weighted average number of common shares outstanding plus common stock equivalents for the period.

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## STAMPS.COM INC. AND SUBSIDIARY NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

The following table reconciles share amounts utilized to calculate basic and diluted net income per share (in thousands, except per share data):

|  | Three Months Ended March 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2013 |  |  | 2012 |
| Net income | \$ | 7,906 | \$ | 16,360 |
| Basic - weighted average common shares |  | 15,328 |  | 16,250 |
| Diluted effect of common stock equivalents |  | 672 |  | 923 |
| Diluted - weighted average common shares |  | 16,000 |  | 17,173 |
| Earnings per share: |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | \$ | 0.52 | \$ | 1.01 |
| Diluted | \$ | 0.49 | \$ | 0.95 |

The calculation of dilutive shares excludes the effect of the following options that are considered anti-dilutive (in thousands):

| Three Months Ended |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| March 31, |  |  |
|  | 2013 | 2012 |
| Anti-dilutive stock option shares | 157 | 31 |

4. 

## Stock-Based Employee Compensation

We estimate the fair value of share-based payment awards on the date of grant using an option-pricing model and recognize stock-based compensation expense during each period based on the value of that portion of share-based payment awards that is ultimately expected to vest during the period, reduced for estimated forfeitures. We estimate forfeitures at the time of grant based on historical data and revise, if necessary, in subsequent periods if actual forfeitures differ from those estimates. Compensation expense recognized for all employee stock options granted is recognized using the straight-line method over their respective vesting periods of three to five years.

The following table sets forth the stock-based compensation expense that we recognized for the periods indicated (in thousands):

Three Months Ended
March 31,
20132012
Stock-based compensation expense relating to:

| Employee and director stock options | $\$$ | 843 | $\$$ | 856 |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :---: | :--- |
| Employee stock purchases |  | 299 |  | 467 |
| Total stock-based compensation expense | $\$$ | 1,142 | $\$$ | 1,323 |

Stock-based compensation expense relating to:

| Cost of revenues | $\$$ | 108 | $\$$ |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :---: |
| Sales and marketing | 238 |  | 126 |
| Research and development | 288 |  | 359 |
| General and administrative | 508 | 542 |  |
| Total stock-based compensation expense | $\$$ | 1,142 | $\$$ |

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## STAMPS.COM INC. AND SUBSIDIARY NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

We use the Black-Scholes option valuation model to estimate the fair value of share-based payment awards on the date of grant, which requires us to make a number of highly complex and subjective assumptions, including stock price volatility, expected term, risk-free interest rates and projected employee stock option exercise behaviors. In the case of options we grant, our assumption of expected volatility is based on the historical volatility of our stock price over the term equal to the expected life of the options. We base the risk-free interest rate on U.S. Treasury zero-coupon issues with a remaining term equal to the expected life of the options assumed at the date of grant. The estimated expected life represents the weighted-average period the stock options are expected to remain outstanding, determined based on an analysis of historical exercise behavior.

The following are the weighted average assumptions used in the Black-Scholes valuation model for the periods indicated:

|  | Three Months Ended <br> March 31, |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2013 |  | 2012 |  |
| Expected dividend yield | - | $\%$ | - |  |
| Risk-free interest rate | 46.4 | $\%$ | 51.7 | $\%$ |
| Expected volatility | 3.7 |  | 3.7 |  |
| Expected life (in years) | 6.0 | $\%$ | 7.0 | $\%$ |
| Expected forfeiture rate |  |  |  |  |

5. 

Intangible Assets
We have amortizable and non-amortizable intangible assets consisting of patents, trademarks, other intellectual property and lease-in-place intangible assets with a gross carrying value of $\$ 9.4$ million as of March 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012, respectively, and accumulated amortization of $\$ 8.2$ million and $\$ 8.1$ million as of March 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012, respectively. During 2012, we completed our purchase of our new corporate headquarters for an aggregate purchase price of $\$ 13.4$ million. As a result of the purchase we also acquired existing leases of building tenants, and $\$ 700,000$ of the initial purchase price was allocated to lease-in-place intangible assets and is being amortized over the remaining actual lease terms, which are as long as 5.5 years. The expected useful lives of our amortizable intangible assets range from approximately 5 to 17 years. As of March 31, 2013, the remaining weighted average amortization period for our amortizable intangible assets is 5.0 years. During 2012, we assessed whether events or changes in circumstances occurred that could potentially indicate that the carrying amount of our intangible assets may not be recoverable. We concluded that there were no such events or changes in circumstances during 2012 and determined that the fair value of our intangible assets was in excess of their carrying value as of December 31, 2012. Our expected yearly amortization expense for the next five years is approximately $\$ 130,000$.

## Income Taxes

During the first quarter of 2013, our income tax expense consisted of federal and state alternative minimum taxes. Our effective income tax rate differs from the statutory income tax rate primarily as a result of our use of net operating losses to offset current federal and state income taxes. We evaluated the appropriateness of our deferred tax assets and related valuation allowance in accordance with ASC 740 based on all available positive and negative evidence. A valuation allowance is recorded against a portion of our gross deferred tax assets as we have determined the
realization of these assets does not meet the more likely than not criteria. In making these determinations, we considered the available positive and negative evidence, including our recent earning trend, expected future taxable income and the federal and state effective tax rates related to future taxable income.

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## STAMPS.COM INC. AND SUBSIDIARY NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

On March 6, 2012, we entered into a binding agreement with PSI Systems, Inc. (PSI) to resolve all outstanding patent litigation among the parties (see Note 2 - Legal Proceedings on our Form 10-Q for the quarterly period ended March 31, 2012). Because of the PSI litigation settlement during the first quarter of 2012, we eliminated what had previously been negative evidence. The litigation settlement became positive evidence because (1) it eliminated the hard-to-predict fluctuations in litigation expenditures, which we expected to be material in future forecasts, (2) it eliminated the potential for a material negative financial judgment against us and (3) it eliminated the possibility of an injunction against us. We believe the other positive and negative evidence we evaluated is consistent (e.g., no material change has occurred) relative to our evaluation of this evidence in prior periods. Based on this discrete event, we extended our forecast of projected taxable income from two years to three years for the portion of our deferred tax asset for which it is more likely than not that a tax benefit will be realized under ASC 740 as of March 31, 2012. As a result, we released a portion of our valuation allowance totaling $\$ 11.9$ million during the first quarter of 2012 . As of March 31, 2013, we continued to maintain a valuation allowance for the remainder of our gross deferred tax assets.

We recorded income tax expense for corporate alternative minimum U.S. federal and state taxes of approximately $\$ 63,000$ and $\$ 100,000$ during the first quarter of 2013 and 2012, respectively.
7.

## Fair Value Measurements

Financial assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis are classified in one of the three following categories, which are described below:

Level 1 -Valuations based on unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets in an active market

Level 2Valuations based on quoted prices in markets where trading occurs infrequently or whose values are based on -quoted prices of instruments with similar attributes in active markets

Level 3Valuations based on inputs that are unobservable and involve management judgment and our own -assumptions about market participants and pricing

The following table summarizes our financial assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis (in thousands):

| Description | $\begin{gathered} \text { March 31, } \\ 2013 \end{gathered}$ | Fair Value Measurement at Reporting Date Using |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1) | Significant <br> Other <br> Observable <br> Inputs <br> (Level 2) | Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3) |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$40,847 | \$40,847 | \$- | \$ - |
| Available-for-sale debt securities | 16,340 | - | 16,340 | - |
| Total | \$57,187 | \$40,847 | \$ 16,340 | \$ |


| Description | $\begin{gathered} \text { December } \\ 31,2012 \end{gathered}$ | Fair Value Measurement at Reporting Date Using |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1) | Significant Other <br> Observable Inputs (Level 2) | Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3) |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$29,576 | \$29,576 | \$- | \$ - |
| Available-for-sale debt securities | 17,043 | - | 17,043 | - |
| Total | \$46,619 | \$29,576 | \$17,043 | \$ - |

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## STAMPS.COM INC. AND SUBSIDIARY NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

The fair value of our available-for-sale debt securities included in the Level 2 category is based on the market values obtained from an independent pricing service that were evaluated using pricing models that vary by asset class and may incorporate available trade, bid and other market information and price quotes from well established independent pricing vendors and broker-dealers.

There were no non-financial assets or liabilities that were required to be measured at fair value as of March 31, 2013.

## 8.

Cash Equivalents and Investments
Our cash equivalents and investments consist of money market, U.S. government obligations, asset-backed securities and public corporate debt securities at March 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012. We consider all highly liquid investments with an original or remaining maturity of three months or less at the date of purchase to be cash equivalents. All of our investments are classified as available for sale and are recorded at market value using the specific identification method. Realized gains and losses are reflected in other income, net using the specific identification method. There was no material realized gain or loss with respect to our investments during the first quarter of 2013. Unrealized gains and losses are included as a separate component of stockholders' equity. We do not intend to sell investments with an amortized cost basis exceeding fair value and it is not likely that we will be required to sell the investments before recovery of their amortized cost bases. We have 6 securities with a total fair value of $\$ 624,000$ that have unrealized losses of approximately $\$ 9,000$ as of March 31, 2013. The following table summarizes realized gains and losses for the period indicated (in thousands):

|  | Three Months Ended March 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2013 |  | 2012 |
| Realized gain | \$ | 4 | \$ | 2 |
| Realized loss |  | - |  | (1 |
| Net realized gain | \$ | 4 | \$ | 1 |

On at least a quarterly basis, we evaluate our available for sale securities, and record an "other-than-temporary impairment" ("OTTI") if we believe their fair value is less than historical cost and it is probable that we will not collect all contractual cash flows. We did not record any OTTI during the three months ended March 31, 2013, after evaluating a number of factors including, but not limited to:

- How much fair value has declined below amortized cost
The financial condition of the issuers
- $\quad$ Significant rating agency changes on the issuer
- Our intent and ability to hold the security for a period of time sufficient to allow for any anticipated recovery in fair value


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## STAMPS.COM INC. AND SUBSIDIARY NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

The following table summarizes our cash, cash equivalents, restricted cash and investments as of March 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012 (in thousands):

|  | Cost or <br> Amortized <br> Cost |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | | March 31, 2013 |
| :---: |
| Unrealized |
| Gains | | Gross |
| :---: |
| Unrealized |
| Losses |$\quad$| Estimated |
| :---: |
| Fair Value |

December 31, 2012

|  | Cost or Amortized Cost | Gross <br> Unrealized Gains | Gross <br> Unrealized <br> Losses | Estimated <br> Fair Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash and cash equivalents: |  |  |  |  |
| Cash | \$7,043 | - | - | \$7,043 |
| Money market | 22,533 | - | - | 22,533 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 29,576 | - | - | 29,576 |
| Short-term investments: |  |  |  |  |
| Corporate notes and bonds | 5,248 | 66 | - | 5,314 |
| U.S. government and agency securities | 1,005 | 4 | - | 1,009 |
| Short-term investments | 6,253 | 70 | - | 6,323 |
| Long-term investments: |  |  |  |  |
| Corporate bonds and asset backed securities | 10,539 | 190 | (9 | 10,720 |
| Long-term investments | 10,539 | 190 | (9 | 10,720 |
| Cash, cash equivalents and investments | \$46,368 | 260 | (9 | \$46,619 |

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STAMPS.COM INC. AND SUBSIDIARY NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

The following table summarizes contractual maturities of our marketable fixed-income securities as of March 31, 2013 (in thousands):

|  | Amortized Cost |  | Estimated <br> Fair Value |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Due within one year | \$ | 6,343 | \$ | 6,409 |
| Due after one year through five years |  | 9,785 |  | 9,931 |
| Total | \$ | 16,128 | \$ | 16,340 |

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## ITEM MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF 2. OPERATIONS

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q contains "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"). These statements relate to expectations concerning matters that are not historical facts. You can find many (but not all) of these statements by looking for words such as "approximates," "believes," "expects," "seeks," "anticipates," "estimates," "intends," "plans," "would," "could," "should," "will," "may" or other similar e this report. We claim the protection of the safe harbor contained in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. We caution investors that any forward-looking statements presented in this report, or that we may make orally or in writing from time to time, are based on beliefs and assumptions made by, and information currently available to, us. Such statements are based on assumptions, and the actual outcome will be affected by known and unknown risks, trends and uncertainties and factors that are beyond our control or ability to predict. Although we believe that our assumptions are reasonable, they are not guarantees of future performance, and some will inevitably prove to be incorrect. As a result, our actual future results may differ from our expectations, and those differences may be material. We are not undertaking any obligation to update any forward-looking statements. Accordingly, investors should use caution in relying on past forward-looking statements, which are based on known results and trends at the time they are made, to anticipate future results or trends.

Please refer to the risk factors under "Item 1A. Risk Factors" of our Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2012 as well as those described elsewhere in our public filings. The risks included are not exhaustive, and additional factors could adversely affect our business and financial performance. We operate in a very competitive and rapidly changing environment. New risk factors emerge from time to time, and it is not possible for management to predict all such risk factors, nor can it assess the impact of all such risk factors on our business or the extent to which any factor, or combination of factors, may cause actual results to differ materially from those contained in any forward-looking statements. This Report and all subsequent written and oral forward-looking statements attributable to us or any person acting on our behalf are expressly qualified in their entirety by the cautionary statements contained or referred to in this section.

Stamps.com, NetStamps, PhotoStamps, Hidden Postage, Stamps.com Internet postage and the Stamps.com logo are our trademarks. This report also references trademarks of other entities.

## Overview

Stamps.com® is the leading provider of Internet-based postage solutions. Our customers use our service to mail and ship a variety of mail pieces, including postcards, envelopes, flats and packages, using a wide range of United States Postal Service (the "USPS") mail classes, including First Class Mail®, Priority Mail®, Express Mail®, Media Mail®, Parcel Post ${ }^{\circledR}$, and others. Our customers include individuals, small businesses, home offices, medium-size businesses and large enterprises, and within these segments we target both mailers and shippers. We were the first ever USPS-licensed vendor to offer PC Postage ${ }^{\circledR}$ in a software-only business model in 1999.

Services and Products

PC Postage Business
Our PC Postage solutions enable our customers to buy and print USPS approved postage and services with just a personal computer ("PC"), printer and Internet connection, right from their home or office.

We offer the following PC Postage products and services to our customers:

- PC Postage Services. After completing the registration process, customers can purchase and print postage 24 hours a day, seven days a week through our software or web interface. When a customer purchases postage for use through our service, the customer pays the face value of the postage, and the funds are transferred directly from the customer's account to the USPS's account. The customer then draws down their prepaid account balance as they print postage and repurchases postage as necessary. Customers typically pay a monthly subscription fee for access to our service.


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Our USPS-approved PC Postage service enables users to print "electronic stamps" directly onto envelopes, plain paper, or labels using only a standard personal computer, printer and Internet connection. Our service currently supports a variety of USPS and international mail classes. Customers can also add to their mail pieces USPS Special Services such as Delivery Confirmation TM, Signature Confirmation TM, Registered Mail, Certified Mail, Insured Mail, Return Receipt, Collect on Delivery and Restricted Delivery. Our customers can print postage (1) on NetStamps® labels, which can be used just like regular stamps, (2) directly on envelopes, postcards or on other types of mail or labels, in a single-step process that saves time and provides a professional look, (3) on plain 8.5 " $\times 11^{\prime \prime}$ paper or on special labels for packages, and (4) on integrated customs forms for international mail and packages.

For added convenience, our PC Postage services incorporate address verification technology that verifies each destination address for mail sent using our service against a database of all known addresses in the United States. Our PC Postage service is also integrated with common small business and productivity software applications such as word processing, contact and address management, and accounting and financial applications. We also offer several different versions of NetStamps, such as Themed NetStamps and Photo NetStamps that allow customers to add stock or full custom designs to their mail while still providing the same NetStamps convenience of printing and using postage whenever it is needed.

We offer multiple PC Postage service plans with different features and capabilities targeted to meet different customer needs. Our Pro Plan offers a basic set of Stamps.com mailing and shipping features with single-user capability. Our Premiere plan typically targeted at larger small businesses adds multiple-user functionality, automated Certified Mail forms, additional reference codes and higher allowable postage balances as compared to our Pro Plan feature set. Our Professional Shipper plan is typically targeted at higher volume shippers such as fulfillment houses, retailers and e-commerce merchants and features direct integration into a customer's order databases, faster label printing speed, the ability to customize and save shipping profiles, and integrations with many of the industry's leading shipping management systems. We have launched shipping integrations with several of these e-commerce focused companies over the past three years. Our Enterprise plan is typically targeted at organizations with multiple geographic locations and features enhanced reporting that allows a central location, such as a corporate headquarters greater visibility and control over postage expenditures across their network of locations.

Customers typically pay us a monthly service fee ranging from $\$ 15.99$ to $\$ 39.99$ depending on the service plan. In certain circumstances, customers may be on a plan where they do not owe us any monthly service fees. We have an arrangement with the USPS under which if a customer or integration partner prints a certain amount of Priority or Express Mail postage, they can qualify to have their service fees waived or refunded and the USPS compensates us directly. In addition, we also have plans for less than $\$ 15.99$ which offer more limited functionality targeted at retaining customers who print a lower volume of postage.

- PC Postage Integrations. As part of our PC Postage services, we offer back-end integration solutions where we provide the electronic postage for transactions to partners who manage the front-end process. Our software integrates directly into the most popular e-commerce platforms, allowing web store managers to completely automate their order fulfillment process by processing, managing, and shipping orders from virtually any e-commerce source through a single interface without manual data entry. Managers can retrieve order data and print complete shipping labels for all USPS mail classes, including First Class International®.

In July 2010 we launched a partnership with Amazon.com that makes our domestic and international shipping labels available to Amazon.com Marketplace users. The service allows customers to automatically pay for postage using their Marketplace Payments account, to set a default ship-from address so they do not have to type or write it for each shipment, and to automatically populate the ship-to address on the label. Domestic and international mail classes are supported, and Marketplace users may request carrier pickup from the USPS. A transaction fee of $\$ 0.07$ per label is charged to non-subscription customers for each label printed. In October 2012, Amazon.com launched an internally
developed Marketplace USPS shipping solution based on a permit mail system. Amazon's shipping solution is utilized by merchants for certain mail classes while our shipping solution is utilized for the other mail classes. In addition, we continue to provide the integrated Amazon.com Marketplace solution to our existing Stamps.com subscription customers.

During the first quarter of 2011, we began providing the electronic postage for shipping transactions generated by Click-N-Ship®, a web-based service available at USPS.com that allows USPS customers to purchase and print shipping labels for domestic and international Priority and Express packages at no additional mark-up over the cost of postage.

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- Mailing \& Shipping Supplies Store. Our Mailing \& Shipping Supplies Store (our "Supplies Store") is available to our customers from within our PC Postage software and sells NetStamps labels, shipping labels, other mailing labels, dedicated postage printers, scales, and other mailing and shipping-focused office supplies. Our Supplies Store features a store catalog, messaging regarding our free or discounted shipping promotions, cross-selling product recommendation during the checkout process, product search capabilities, and same-day shipping of orders with expedited and rush shipping options.
- Branded Insurance. We offer Stamps.com branded insurance to our customers so that they may insure their mail or packages in a fully integrated, online process that eliminates any trips to the post office or the need to complete any special forms. Our branded insurance is provided in partnership with Parcel Insurance Plan and is underwritten by Fireman's Fund.


## PhotoStamps

PhotoStamps is a patented form of postage that allows consumers to turn digital photos, designs or images into valid US postage. With this product, individuals or businesses can create customized US postage using pictures of their children, pets, vacations, celebrations, business logos and more. PhotoStamps can be used as regular postage to send letters, postcards or packages. The product is available via our separately-marketed website at www.photostamps.com. Customers upload a digital photograph or image file, customize the look and feel by choosing a border color to complement the photo, select the value of postage, and place the order online. Each sheet includes 20 individual PhotoStamps, and orders arrive via US Mail in a few business days.

When we refer to our PC Postage business, we are referring to our PC Postage Service and Integrations, Mailing \& Shipping Supplies Store and Branded Insurance offering. We do not include our PhotoStamps business when we refer to our PC Postage business.

## Results of Operations

Total revenue in the first quarter of 2013 was $\$ 32.1$ million, an increase of $13 \%$ from $\$ 28.3$ million in the first quarter of 2012. PC Postage revenue, which includes service revenue, product revenue and insurance revenue, in the first quarter of 2013 was $\$ 31.1$ million, an increase of $15 \%$ from $\$ 27.0$ million in the first quarter of 2012. PhotoStamps revenue in the first quarter of 2013 was $\$ 1.0$ million, a decrease of $21 \%$ from $\$ 1.3$ million in the first quarter of 2012.

The following table sets forth the breakdown of revenue for the first quarters of 2013 and 2012 and the resulting percentage change (revenue in thousands):

|  | Three months ended March 31, |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2013 | 2012 | $\%$ Change |  |  |
| Service revenue | $\$$ | 24,848 | $\$$ | 21,387 | 16 | $\%$ |
| Product revenue |  | 4,476 |  | 3,929 | 14 | $\%$ |
| Insurance revenue | $\$$ | 1,746 |  | 1,662 | 5 | $\%$ |
| PC postage revenue | $\$$ | 1,030 | $\$$ | 1,312 | $(21$ | $\%)$ |
|  |  | 1 |  |  | 3 |  |
| PhotoStamps revenue | $\$$ | 32,101 | $\$$ | 28,293 | $(59$ | $\%)$ |
| Other revenue |  |  |  | 13 | $\%$ |  |

Core PC Postage revenue in the first quarter of 2013 was $\$ 30.3$ million, an increase of $16 \%$ from $\$ 26.2$ million in the first quarter of 2012. Non-Core PC Postage revenue in the first quarter of 2013 was $\$ 783,000$, which was unchanged
from the $\$ 782,000$ in the first quarter of 2012.

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When we refer to our "Core PC Postage business", we are referring to the portion of our PC Postage business targeting our small business, enterprise and high volume shipping customers. When we refer to our "Non-Core PC Postage business", we are referring to the portion of our PC Postage business that targets a more consumer oriented customer through the "enhanced promotion" marketing channel. In the "enhanced promotion" channel, we work with various companies to advertise our service in a variety of sites on the Internet. These companies typically offer an additional promotion (beyond what we typically offer) directly to the customer in order to get the customer to try our service and we find that this channel attracts more consumer oriented customers.

The following table sets forth the breakdown of PC Postage revenue, which includes Core PC Postage revenue and Non-Core PC Postage revenue and the resulting percent change for the periods indicated (revenue in $\$ 000 \mathrm{~s}$ ):

|  | Three months ended March 31, |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2013 |  | 2012 | $\%$ Change |  |
| Core PC Postage Revenue | $\$$ | 30,287 | $\$$ | 26,196 | 16 | $\%$ |
| Non-Core PC Postage Revenue |  | 783 |  | 782 | 0 | $\%$ |
| PC postage revenue | $\$$ | 31,070 | $\$$ | 26,978 | 15 | $\%$ |

The increase in Core PC Postage revenue was driven by both an increase in average revenue per paid customer and an increase in paid customers. The average monthly revenue per paid customer for the first quarter of 2013 was $\$ 21.71$, an increase of $3 \%$ compared from $\$ 21.16$ for the first quarter of 2012. Paid customers for the first quarter of 2013 was approximately 465,000 , an increase of $13 \%$ from 413,000 for the first quarter of 2012. We define paid customers for the quarter as ones from whom we successfully collected service fees at least once during that quarter.

The following table sets forth the growth in paid customers and average quarterly revenue per paid customer for our Core PC Postage business:

Three months ended March 31,

|  | 2013 |  | 2012 |  | \% Change |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Paid customers for the quarter (000s) |  | 465 |  | 413 | 13 | \% |
| Average quarterly revenue per paid customer | \$ | 65.14 | \$ | 63.47 | 3 | \% |
| Core PC postage revenue (000s) | \$ | 30,287 | \$ | 26,196 | 16 | \% |

The increase in paid customers is primarily driven by an increased number of new customers acquired, which was driven by our increased spend in Core PC Postage marketing channels and to a lesser degree the postal rate increase in January, 2013, which generated higher levels of customer acquisition for the period of time around the rate increase, while our lost customer churn rates remained at levels that were consistent with the prior year.

For our Core PC Postage Business, our average quarterly and monthly Core PC Postage revenue per paid customer in the first quarter of 2013 was $\$ 65.14$ and $\$ 21.71$ respectively, which increased by $3 \%$ compared to $\$ 63.47$ and $\$ 21.16$, respectively in the first quarter of 2012. The increase in average revenue per paid customer was primarily attributable to (1) higher service revenue from our high volume shipping and enterprise customer segments and (2) an increase in store revenue per paid customer driven by increased sales of NetStamps labels.

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## Revenue by Product

The following table shows our revenue and revenue as a percentage of total revenue for the periods indicated:

|  | Three Months Ended <br> March 31, |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2013 |  | 2012 |
| Total Revenues | $\$ 24,848$ | $\$ 21,387$ |  |
| Service | 4,476 | 3,929 |  |
| Product | 1,746 | 1,662 |  |
| Insurance | 1,030 | 1,312 |  |
| PhotoStamps | 1 | 3 |  |
| Other | $\$ 32,101$ | $\$ 28,293$ |  |
| Total revenues | 77 | $\%$ | 75 |
| Revenue as a percentage of total revenues | 14 | $\%$ | 14 |
| Service | 5 | $\%$ | 6 |
| Product | 3 | $\%$ | 5 |
| Insurance | 0 | $\%$ | 0 |
| PhotoStamps | 100 | $\%$ | 100 |
| Other |  | $\%$ |  |
| Total revenues |  | $\%$ |  |

Our revenue is derived primarily from five sources: (1) service and transaction fees related to our PC Postage service; (2) product revenue from the direct sale of consumables and supplies through our Supplies Store; (3) insurance revenue from our branded insurance offering; (4) PhotoStamps revenue from our PhotoStamps business; and (5) other revenue, consisting of advertising revenue derived from advertising programs with our existing customers.

Service revenue increased $16 \%$ to $\$ 24.8$ million in the first quarter of 2013 from $\$ 21.4$ million in the first quarter of 2012. The $16 \%$ increase in service revenue consisted of a $17 \%$ increase in service revenue from our Core PC Postage business while the service revenue from our Non-Core PC Postage business was unchanged. The $17 \%$ increase in our Core PC Postage service revenue consisted of a $13 \%$ increase in paid customers and a $4 \%$ increase in average service revenue per customer.

Product revenue increased $14 \%$ to $\$ 4.5$ million in the first quarter of 2013 from $\$ 3.9$ million in the first quarter of 2012. The increase was primarily attributable to the following: (1) growth in our paid customer base; (2) the postal rate increase in January 2013, which generated incremental label sales for the period of time around the rate increase, (3) marketing our Supplies Store to our existing customer base; and (4) growth in postage printed, which helps drive sales of consumable supplies such as labels. Total postage printed by customers using our service during the first quarter of 2013 was $\$ 378$ million, a $71 \%$ increase from the $\$ 222$ million printed during the first quarter of 2012.

Insurance revenue increased $5 \%$ to $\$ 1.7$ million in the first quarter of 2013. This increase was primarily attributable to the expansion of our existing package insurance offering to cover packages being shipped to international destinations and increased insurance purchases by high volume shippers; partially offset by a reduction in insurance purchases by other customers.

We continued to reduce our PhotoStamps sales and marketing spending in the first quarter of 2013 compared with the first quarter of 2012, and plan to continue to reduce our sales and marketing spending on PhotoStamps in future periods to maintain or improve profitability in that business. As a result of this decision, PhotoStamps revenue decreased $21 \%$ to $\$ 1.0$ million in the first quarter of 2013 from $\$ 1.3$ million in the first quarter of 2012. Total

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PhotoStamps sheets shipped during the first quarter of 2013 was approximately 58,000 , a $24 \%$ decrease compared to 76,000 in the first quarter of 2012. Average revenue per sheet shipped in the first quarter of 2013 was $\$ 17.9$ compared to $\$ 17.3$ in the first quarter of 2012.

Other revenue consists of commissions from the advertising or sale of products by third party vendors to our customer base was approximately $\$ 1,000$ and $\$ 3,000$ in the first quarter of 2013 and 2012, respectively. Commission revenue from the advertising or sale of products by third party vendors is currently not material to our consolidated financial statements.

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## Cost of Revenues

The following table shows cost of revenues and cost of revenues as a percentage of its associated revenue for the periods indicated:

|  | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Three Months Ended } \\ \text { March 31, }\end{array}$ |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2013 |  | 2012 |
| Cost of Revenues |  | $\$ 4,555$ | $\$ 4,239$ |
| Service | 1,625 | 1,460 |  |
| Product | 641 | 535 |  |
| Insurance | 831 | 1,029 |  |
| PhotoStamps | $\$ 7,652$ | $\$ 7,263$ |  |
| Total cost of revenues |  |  |  |
| Cost as percentage of associated revenues | 18 | $\%$ | 20 |
| Service cost | 36 | $\%$ | 37 |
| Product cost | 37 | $\%$ | 32 |$) \%$

Cost of service revenue principally consists of the cost of customer service, certain promotional expenses, system operating costs, credit card processing fees and customer misprints that do not qualify for reimbursement from the USPS. Cost of product revenue principally consists of the cost of products sold through our Mailing \& Shipping Supplies Store and the related costs of shipping and handling. The cost of insurance revenue principally consists of parcel insurance offering costs. Cost of PhotoStamps revenue principally consists of the face value of postage, customer service, image review costs, and printing and fulfillment costs.

Cost of service revenue increased $7 \%$ to $\$ 4.6$ million in the first quarter of 2013 from $\$ 4.2$ million in the first quarter of 2012. The increase is primarily attributable to higher customer service costs to support our growing customer base. Promotional expense, which represents a material portion of total cost of service revenue, is expensed in the period in which a customer qualifies for the promotion, while the revenue associated with the acquired customer is earned over the customer's lifetime. As a result, promotional expense for newly acquired customers may exceed the revenue earned from those customers in that period. Promotional expense was approximately $\$ 1.1$ million in both the first quarter of 2013 and 2012.

Cost of product revenue increased $11 \%$ to $\$ 1.6$ million in the first quarter of 2013 from $\$ 1.5$ million in the first quarter of 2012. The percentage increase in the cost of product revenue was lower compared to the percentage increase in product revenue during the first quarter of 2013 primarily due to lower fulfillment costs as a percent of product revenue.

Cost of insurance revenue increased $20 \%$ to $\$ 641,000$ in the first quarter of 2013 from $\$ 535,000$ in the first quarter of 2012. The percentage increase in cost of insurance revenue was higher compared to the percentage increase in insurance revenue primarily due to the level and mix of discounted insurance rates for shippers.

Cost of PhotoStamps revenue decreased $19 \%$ to $\$ 831,000$ in the first quarter of 2013 from $\$ 1.0$ million in the first quarter of 2012, which is consistent with the decrease in PhotoStamps revenue.

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Operating Expenses
The following table is our operating expense and operating expense as a percentage of total revenue for the periods indicated:

|  | Three Months Ended March 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2013 | 2012 |  |  |
| Operating expenses: |  |  |  |  |
| Sales and marketing | \$10,383 |  | \$10,107 |  |
| Research and development | 2,625 |  | 2,65 |  |
| General and administrative | 3,626 |  | 3,84 |  |
| Total operating expenses | \$16,634 |  | \$16,6 |  |
| Operating expenses as a percent of total revenue: |  |  |  |  |
| Sales and marketing | 32 | \% | 36 | \% |
| Research and development | 8 | \% | 9 | \% |
| General and administrative | 11 | \% | 14 | \% |
| Total operating expenses | 52 | \% | 59 | \% |

## Sales and Marketing

Sales and marketing expense principally consists of spending to acquire new customers and compensation and related expenses for personnel engaged in sales, marketing, and business development activities. Sales and marketing expense increased $3 \%$ to $\$ 10.4$ million in the first quarter of 2013 from $\$ 10.1$ million in the first quarter of 2012. This increase is primarily due to increased marketing expenditures to acquire customers in our core PC Postage business. Ongoing marketing programs include the following: customer referral programs, customer re-marketing efforts, direct mail, online advertising, partnerships, telemarketing, and traditional advertising.

## Research and Development

Research and development expense principally consists of compensation for personnel involved in the development of our services, depreciation of equipment and software and expenditures for consulting services and third party software. Research and development expense decreased $1 \%$ to $\$ 2.6$ million in the first quarter of 2013 from $\$ 2.7$ million in the first quarter of 2012. The slight decrease is primarily due to a decrease in stock-based compensation expense.

## General and Administrative

General and administrative expense principally consists of compensation and related costs for executive and administrative personnel, fees for legal and other professional services, depreciation of equipment, software and building used for general corporate purposes and amortization of intangible assets. General and administrative expense decreased $6 \%$ to $\$ 3.6$ million in the first quarter of 2013 from $\$ 3.8$ million in the first quarter of 2012. The decrease is primarily due to the decrease in legal expense as a result of settling our litigation with Endicia towards the end of the first quarter of 2012.

Interest and Other Income, Net
Interest and other income, net primarily consists of interest income from cash equivalents, short-term and long-term investments and rental income from our corporate headquarters in El Segundo, California. Interest and other income,
net increased $24 \%$ to approximately $\$ 154,000$ in the first quarter of 2013 from approximately $\$ 124,000$ in the first quarter of 2012. The increase in interest and other income, net is primarily due to rental income from leasing a portion of our new corporate headquarters.

Provision for Income Taxes
In the first quarter of 2013, we incurred income tax expense of $\$ 63,000$ consisting of federal and state alternative minimum taxes compared to a net income tax benefit of $\$ 11.8$ million in the first quarter of 2012. During the first quarter of 2012, our net income tax benefit consisted of a reduction of a portion of our valuation allowance on our deferred tax asset (as described below) and federal and state alternative minimum taxes. Our effective income tax rate in the first quarter of 2013 differs from the statutory income tax rate primarily as a result of our use of net operating losses to offset current federal and state income taxes. Our effective income tax rate in the first quarter of 2012 differs from the statutory income tax rate primarily as a result of the reduction of a portion of our valuation allowance.

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We evaluated the appropriateness of our deferred tax assets and related valuation allowance in accordance with Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") 740 based on all available positive and negative evidence, including our recent earning trend, expected future taxable income and the federal and state effective tax rates related to future taxable income. On March 6, 2012, we entered into a binding agreement with PSI Systems, Inc. ("PSI") to resolve all outstanding patent litigation among the parties (see Note 2 - Legal Proceedings on our Form 10-Q for the quarterly period ended March 31, 2012). Because of the PSI litigation settlement during the first quarter of 2012, we eliminated what had previously been negative evidence. The litigation settlement became positive evidence because (1) it eliminated the hard-to-predict fluctuations in litigation expenditures, which we expected to be material in future forecasts, (2) it eliminated the potential for a material negative financial judgment against us and (3) it eliminated the possibility of an injunction against us. We believe the other positive and negative evidence we evaluated is consistent (e.g., no material change has occurred) relative to our evaluation of this evidence in prior periods. Based on this discrete event, we extended our forecast of projected taxable income from two years to three years for the portion of our deferred tax asset for which it is more likely than not that a tax benefit will be realized under ASC 740 as of March 31, 2012. As a result, we released a potion of our valuation allowance totaling $\$ 11.9$ million during the first quarter of 2012. As of March 31, 2013, we continued to maintain a valuation allowance for the remainder of our gross deferred tax assets.

We recorded income tax expense for corporate alternative minimum U.S. federal and state taxes of approximately $\$ 63,000$ and $\$ 100,000$ during the first quarter of 2013 and 2012, respectively.

## Liquidity and Capital Resources

As of March 31, 2013 and December 31, 2012 we had approximately $\$ 57$ million and $\$ 47$ million, respectively, in cash, cash equivalents and short-term and long-term investments. We invest available funds in short-term and long-term securities, including money market funds, corporate bonds, asset backed securities, and US government and agency bonds, and do not engage in hedging or speculative activities.

There have been no material changes to our contractual obligations and commercial commitments included in Item 7 "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2012.

On January 23, 2012, we completed the purchase of two adjacent buildings in El Segundo, California that now serves as our corporate headquarters for an aggregate purchase price of $\$ 13.4$ million. We substantially completed the renovation and construction project on the property in 2012 . We moved into our new corporate headquarters during the third quarter of 2012. We occupy a portion of the 99,600 square foot space, with the remaining portion of the space continuing to be leased to the existing tenants. The purchase of the property and renovations were funded out of our cash flow from operations and existing cash and investments.

Net cash provided by operating activities was $\$ 12.9$ million and $\$ 11.1$ million during the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively. The increase in net cash provided by operating activities was primarily attributable to the growth in our revenue and changes in our operating assets and liabilities.

Net cash used in investing activities was $\$ 851,000$ and $\$ 19.9$ million during the three months ended March 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively. The decrease in net cash used in investing activities was primarily due to the purchase of our new corporate headquarters and purchase of long-term investments in the first quarter of 2012.

Net cash used in financing activities was $\$ 728,000$ during the three months ended March 31, 2013 and net cash provided by financing activities was $\$ 2.2$ million during the three months ended March 31, 2012. The increase in net cash used in financing activities is mainly due to the increase in our stock repurchase program during the first quarter
of 2013.
We believe our available cash and marketable securities, together with the cash flow from operations, will be sufficient to fund our business for at least the next twelve months.

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Updated Expectations for 2013
We currently expect the following trends for 2013:

- We expect total revenue to be in a range of between $\$ 125$ million to $\$ 135$ million.
- We expect growth in Core PC Postage revenue to be in the low to mid teens in 2013 compared to 2012.
- We expect enhanced promotion revenue and PhotoStamps revenue will both continue to be down compared to 2012 as we continue to minimize investments in these areas.
- We are targeting small business customer acquisition spending on our PC Postage non-enhanced promotion channels to be up by $5 \%$ to $15 \%$ compared to 2012 .
- We expect research and development expenses to be higher in 2013 as compared to 2012, primarily related to expected increased headcount costs to support the growth in our products and services.
- We expect General and Administrative expenses to be higher in 2013 compared to 2012, primarily related to increased headcount costs.
- We expect capital expenditures to be approximately $\$ 3.5$ million.

As discussed above, our results are subject to macro economic factors and other factors which could cause these trends to be worse than our current expectation or which could cause actual results to be materially different than our current expectations. These expectations are "forward looking statements", are made only as of the date of this Report and are subject to the qualification and limitations on the forward-looking statements discussion on page 15 of this Report.

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## Critical Accounting Policies

Management's discussion and analysis of our financial condition and results of operations is based on our unaudited financial statements. The preparation of these financial statements is based on the selection of accounting policies and the application of significant accounting estimates, some of which require management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and notes. For more information regarding our critical accounting estimates and policies, see Part II, Item 7, "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations-Critical Accounting Estimates and Policies" of our Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2012.

## SPECIAL NOTICE REGARDING PURCHASES OF MORE THAN 5\% OF OUR STOCK

We currently have federal and state net operating loss ("NOL") carry-forwards of approximately $\$ 205$ million and $\$ 100$ million, respectively. Under Internal Revenue Code Section 382 rules, if a "change of ownership" is triggered, our NOL asset may be impaired. A change in ownership can occur whenever there is a shift in ownership by more than 50 percentage points by one or more " $5 \%$ shareholders" within a three-year period. We estimate that as of March 31, 2013, we were at approximately a $20 \%$ level compared with the $50 \%$ level that would trigger impairment of our NOL asset.

Under our certificate of incorporation, any person, company or investment firm that wishes to become a " $5 \%$ shareholder" (as defined in our certificate of incorporation) must first obtain a waiver from our board of directors. In addition, any person, company or investment firm that is already a " $5 \%$ shareholder" of ours cannot make any additional purchases of our stock without a waiver from our board of directors. The NOL protective provisions contained in our certificate of incorporation (the "NOL Protective Measures") are more specifically described in our Definitive Proxy filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on April 2, 2008.

On July 22, 2010, our board of directors suspended the NOL Protective Measures by approving a waiver from the NOL Protective Measures to all persons and entities, including companies and investment firms. As a result, our stockholders are now allowed to become " $5 \%$ shareholders" and existing " $5 \%$ shareholders" are allowed to make additional purchases of our stock each without having to comply with the restrictions contained in the NOL Protective Measures. This waiver may be revoked by our board of directors at any time if the board deems the revocation necessary to protect against a Section 382 "change of ownership" that would limit our ability to utilize future NOLs. For complete details about this waiver from the NOL Protective Measures, please see our Form 8-K filed on July 28, 2010.

As of April 30, 2013, we had approximately $15,448,518$ million shares outstanding, and therefore ownership of approximately 772,000 shares or more would currently constitute a " $5 \%$ shareholder". We strongly urge that any stockholder contemplating becoming a 5\% or more shareholder contact us before doing so.

## ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK

Our exposure to market rate risk for changes in interest rates relates primarily to our investment portfolio. We have not used derivative financial instruments in our investment portfolio. None of the instruments in our investment portfolio are held for trading purposes. At March 31, 2013, our cash, cash equivalents and investments consist of money market, U.S. government obligations, asset-backed securities and public corporate debt securities with weighted average maturity of 183 days. At March 31, 2013 our cash, cash equivalents and investments approximated $\$ 57$ million and had a related weighted average interest rate of approximately $0.9 \%$. Interest rate fluctuations impact the carrying value of the portfolio. The fair value of our portfolio of marketable securities would not be significantly affected by either a $10 \%$ increase or decrease in the rates of interest due primarily to the short duration nature of the portfolio. We do not believe that the future market risks related to the above securities will have a material adverse
impact on our financial position, results of operations or liquidity.
As we do not have any operations outside of the United States, we are not exposed to foreign currency risks.

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ITEM 4.

## CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures
We maintain disclosure controls and procedures (as such term is defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934).

As of the end of the period covered by this Report, our management evaluated, with the participation of our Principal Executive Officer and Principal Financial Officer, the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures as of the end of the period covered by this report. Based on that evaluation, our Principal Executive Officer and Principal Financial Officer have concluded, as of that time, that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective.

Changes in Internal Controls
During the quarter ended March 31, 2013, there has been no change in our internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Rule 13a-15(f) under the Exchange Act) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

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ITEM 1.

## PART II - OTHER INFORMATION

LEGAL PROCEEDINGS
See Note 2 - "Legal Proceedings" of our Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.
ITEM 1A.
RISK FACTORS
We are not aware of any material changes to the risk factors included in Item 1A "Risk Factors" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2012.

ITEM 2. UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS
Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities
During the first quarter of 2013, we repurchased 73,300 shares of our common stock as described in the following table:
\(\left.$$
\begin{array}{lcccc} & & \begin{array}{c}\text { Total Number } \\
\text { of Shares } \\
\text { Purchased as } \\
\text { Part of }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Approximate } \\
\text { Dollar Value } \\
\text { of Shares That } \\
\text { May Yet be } \\
\text { Purchased }\end{array}
$$ <br>

Publicly\end{array}\right)\)| Under the |
| :---: |

On February 7, 2013, the Board of Directors approved a share repurchase plan that replaces all prior repurchase plans and authorizes the Company to repurchase up to 1.0 million shares of our stock during the following six months. On April 18, 2013, the Board of Directors approved a new share repurchase program that replaces all prior repurchase programs and authorizes the Company to repurchase up to 1.0 million shares of our stock during the next six months.

We will consider repurchasing stock in the future by evaluating such factors as the price of the stock, the daily trading volume and the availability of large blocks of stock and any additional constraints related to material inside information we may possess. Our repurchase of any of our shares will be subject to limitations that may be imposed on such repurchases by applicable securities laws and regulations and the rules of The NASDAQ Stock Market. Repurchases may be made in the open market, or in privately negotiated transactions from time to time at our discretion. We have no commitment to make any repurchases.

ITEM 3.
DEFAULTS UPON SENIOR SECURITIES

None.
ITEM 4.
MINE SAFETY DISCLOSURES

Not applicable

## ITEM 5.

OTHER INFORMATION
None.

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ITEM 6.

## EXHIBITS

31.1 Certification Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
31.2 Certification Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
32.1 Certification pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. *
32.2 Certification pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. *
101.INS XBRL Instance Document
101.SCH XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document
101.CALXBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document
101.DEF XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document
101.LAB XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document
101.PRE XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document

* Furnished, not filed.

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## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

STAMPS.COM INC.
(Registrant)

May 9, 2013

May 9, 2013

By:/s/ KEN MCBRIDE
Ken McBride
Chairman and Chief Executive Officer
By:/s/ KYLE HUEBNER
Kyle Huebner
Co-President and Chief Financial Officer

