# Edgar Filing: VIEWPOINT CORP/NY/ - Form 10-Q 

## VIEWPOINT CORP/NY/

Form 10-Q
November 14, 2001

UNITED STATES<br>SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549<br>FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)
[X] QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR $15(d)$ OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934 For the quarterly period ended September 30, 2001 or
[ ] TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934 For the transition period from $\qquad$ to

Commission file number 0-27168
VIEWPOINT CORPORATION
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter) Delaware 95-4102687
(State of incorporation) (I.R.S. Employer Identification Number)

498 Seventh Ave., Suite 1810, New York, NY 10018 (Address of principal executive offices)
(212) 201-0800
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15 (d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes [X] No [ ]

As of November 12, 2001, there were outstanding 39,249,850 shares of the registrant's Common Stock, $\$ 0.001$ par value per share, which is the only outstanding class of common or voting stock of the registrant.

1

VIEWPOINT CORPORATION

FORM 10-Q
Table of Contents

## Edgar Filing: VIEWPOINT CORP/NY/ - Form 10-Q

Item 1 Financial Statements3Consolidated Balance Sheets - September 30, 2001 andDecember 31, 2000 (unaudited)
Consolidated Statements of Operations -
Three and nine months ended September 30, 2001 and 2000
(unaudited)
Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows - Nine months ended
September 30, 2001 and 2000 (unaudited)
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited)
Item 2 Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition .. 10
and Results of Operations
Item 3 Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk ... 17
PART II OTHER INFORMATION
Item 1 through Item 6 ....................................................................................... 18


PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

## ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

VIEWPOINT CORPORATION<br>CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS<br>(IN THOUSANDS, EXCEPT PER SHARE DATA) (UNAUDITED)


LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY
Current liabilities:

Accrued expenses ....................................................... . . . 8 1,196 861
Due to related parties, net ........................................... 4, 624
Deferred revenues ....................................................... . . . . 1 1,794
Accrued incentive compensation ...................................... 545
Current liabilities related to discontinued operations ..... 514
Total current liabilities ..................................... 10,633
Stockholders' equity:
Preferred stock, \$.001 par value, 5,000 shares authorized -
no shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2001
and December 31, 2000
Common stock, $\$ .001$ par value; 75,000 shares authorized -
39,228 and 37,964 shares issued and outstanding at
September 30, 2001 and December 31, 2000, respectively..... 38
Paid-in capital........................................................... 262,776
$(13,240)$
Deferred compensation
$(1,015)$
13
$(181,204)$
$(22,595)$
Treasury stock at cost; 160 shares at September 30, 2001
Accumulated other comprehensive income
67,369
\$ 78,002
\$ 102,349
The accompanying notes are an integral part of these
consolidated financial statements.
3

| LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current liabilities: |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts payable | \$ | 1,960 | \$ | 3,352 |
| Accrued expenses |  | 1,196 |  | 861 |
| Due to related parties, net |  | 4,624 |  | -- |
| Deferred revenues |  | 1,794 |  | 636 |
| Accrued incentive compensation |  | 545 |  | 546 |
| Current liabilities related to discontinued operations |  | 514 |  | 615 |
| Total current liabilities |  | 10,633 |  | 6,010 |
| Stockholders' equity: |  |  |  |  |
| Preferred stock, \$.001 par value, 5,000 shares authorized no shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2001 and December 31, 2000.. |  |  |  |  |
| Common stock, $\$ .001$ par value; 75,000 shares authorized 39,228 and 37,964 shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2001 and December 31, 2000, respectively.. |  | 39 |  | 38 |
| Paid-in capital. |  | 262,776 |  | 264,698 |
| Deferred compensation |  | $(13,240)$ |  | $(22,595)$ |
| Treasury stock at cost; 160 shares at September 30, 2001 |  | $(1,015)$ |  | -- |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income |  | 13 |  | 12 |
| Accumulated deficit |  | $(181,204)$ |  | 145,814) |
| Total stockholders' equity |  | 67,369 |  | 96,339 |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | \$ | 78,002 |  | 102,349 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.
3

VIEWPOINT CORPORATION<br>CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS<br>(IN THOUSANDS, EXCEPT PER SHARE AMOUNTS)<br>(UNAUDITED)<br>VIEWPOINT CORPORATION CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (IN THOUSANDS, EXCEPT PER SHARE AMOUNTS) (UNAUDITED)

THREE MOI SEPTEMB
2001
Revenues:




Gross profit . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
Operating expenses:
Sales and marketing (including non-cash stock-based compensation charges totaling $\$ 654$ and $\$ 969$ for three months ended September 30, 2001 and 2000,

## Edgar Filing: VIEWPOINT CORP/NY/ - Form 10-Q

respectively, and $\$ 1,931$ and $\$ 4,532$ for nine months ended September 30, 2001 and 2000, respectively) ..... 4,013
Research and development (including non-cashstock-based compensation charges totaling $\$ 715$ and $\$ 1,876$ for three monthsended September 30, 2001 and 2000, respectively, and $\$ 2,200$ and $\$ 3,449$ fornine months ended September 30, 2001 and 2000, respectively)2,806
General and administrative (including non-cash stock-based compensationcharges totaling $\$ 428$ and $\$ 1,443$ for three months ended September 30, 2001and 2000, respectively, and $\$ 1,223$ and $\$ 3,310$ for nine months endedSeptember 30, 2001 and 2000, respectively) .............................................. 2,974
Amortization of goodwill and other intangibles ..... 4,504
Depreciation ..... 466
Non-cash sales and marketing charges ..... --
Acquired in-process research and development costs ..... --
Total operating expenses ..... 14,763
Loss from operations ..... $(11,765)$
Other income ..... 226
Loss before minority interest in loss of subsidiary ..... $(11,539)$
Minority interest in loss of subsidiary ..... --
Net loss from continuing operations ..... $(11,539)$
Adjustment to net loss on disposal of discontinued operations ..... --
Net loss ..... $(11,539)$
Accretion of mandatorily redeemable preferred stock of subsidiary ..... --
Net loss applicable to common stockholders ..... \$ $(11,539)$
Basic and diluted net loss per common share:Net loss per common share from continuing operations\$ (0.29)
Net income (loss) per common share from discontinued operations ..... --
Net loss per common share ..... \$ (0.29)
Weighted average number of shares outstanding - basic and diluted ..... 39,801

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.
Net loss ..... \$ $(35,390)$Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash used in operatingactivities:Net income of discontinued operations(730)
Non-cash stock-based compensation charges ..... 5,354
Depreciation and amortization ..... 14,245
Provision for losses on receivables ..... 573
Minority interest in loss of subsidiary ..... --
Non-cash sales and marketing charges ..... --
Reserve of notes receivable ..... (665)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:
Accounts receivable$(2,180)$
Prepaid expenses and other assets ..... 946
Accounts payable ..... $(1,392)$
Accrued expenses ..... 335
Due to/from related parties ..... 279
Deferred revenues ..... 1,312
Net cash provided by (used in) discontinued operations ..... 5,978
Net cash used in operating activities ..... $(11,335)$
Cash flows from investing activities:
Purchases of marketable securities ..... $(19,060)$
Proceeds from sales and maturities of marketable securities ..... 30,885
Repayment of notes receivable from related parties ..... 520
Purchases of property and equipment ..... (800)
Purchases of patents and trademarks ..... (99)
Net cash used for discontinued operations ..... --
Acquisition of Viewpoint Digital, net of cash acquired ..... --
Net cash provided by investing activities ..... 11,446
Cash flows from financing activities:
Issuance of loans to officers ......................................................... ..... (575)Issuance of preferred stock in subsidiary, net ofissuance costs of \$161--
Collection of subscription receivable related to common stock of subsidiary ..... --
Proceeds from exercise of stock options ..... 1,925
Net cash provided by financing activities ..... 1,350
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash ..... (16)
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents ..... 1,445
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period ..... 13,320
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period ..... \$ 14,765 ..... $=======$

## VIEWPOINT CORPORATION

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## 1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

## BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The unaudited consolidated financial statements at September 30, 2001 and December 31, 2000 and for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2001 and 2000 have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The interim financial information is unaudited, but reflects all adjustments (consisting only of normal recurring accruals) that are, in the opinion of management, necessary for a fair presentation of Viewpoint Corporation's ("Viewpoint" or the "Company") financial position and operating results for the interim periods.

These unaudited consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the instructions for Form 10-Q and, therefore, do not include all information and notes normally provided in annual financial statements. As a result, these unaudited consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and notes thereto, together with management's discussion and analysis of financial condition and results of operations, contained in Viewpoint's annual report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2000. The results of operations for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2001 are not necessarily indicative of the results to be expected for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2001 or any other future periods.

Certain reclassifications have been made to the 2000 consolidated financial statements to conform to the 2001 presentation.

## REVENUE RECOGNITION

The Company recognizes revenue in accordance with Statement of Position 97-2, "Software Revenue Recognition," as amended. Accordingly, revenue from software arrangements involving multiple elements (e.g., software products, upgrades/enhancements, post contract customer support, etc.) is allocated to each element based on the relative fair value of the elements. The determination of fair value is based on objective evidence, which is specific to the Company.

License revenue includes sales of perpetual and term based licenses for broadcasting Viewpoint 3D content, and limited licenses for its digital content library. License revenue is recognized over the term of the license in a term-based broadcast license model and up-front in a perpetual broadcast license model, providing that no significant vendor obligations remain and the resulting receivable is deemed collectible by management.

Service revenue, which consists of fee-based professional services, is recognized as the services are performed or, if no pattern of performance is discernible, on a straight-line basis over the period during which the services are performed.

The Company periodically enters into nonmonetary arrangements whereby the Company's licenses or services are exchanged for services of its customer. Nonmonetary revenue is recognized at the fair market value of the services received. Generally, nonmonetary revenues equal nonmonetary expenses; however, due to timing, nonmonetary accounts receivable and accounts payable may result.

In December 1999, the Securities and Exchange Commission issued Staff Accounting Bulletin ("SAB") No. 101, "Revenue Recognition in Financial Statements," which gives additional guidance in applying generally accepted accounting principles to revenue recognition in the financial statements. The Company is in compliance with the provisions of SAB No. 101.

## CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

The Company considers all highly liquid investments purchased with an original maturity of three months or less at date of acquisition to be cash equivalents. Included in cash and cash equivalents is restricted cash amounting to $\$ 289,000$, which was pledged as collateral to secure a letter of credit used for a security deposit on the Company's New York facility.

6

## VIEWPOINT CORPORATION

## NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

## RECENT ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS

In July 2001 the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued Statement of Financial Accounting Standards ("SFAS") No. 141 "Business Combinations" and SFAS No. 142 "Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets." SFAS No. 141 requires business combinations initiated after June 30, 2001 to be accounted for using the purchase method of accounting, and broadens the criteria for recording intangible assets separate from goodwill. Recorded goodwill and other intangibles will be evaluated against this new criteria and may result in certain intangibles being subsumed into goodwill, or alternatively, amounts initially recorded as goodwill may be separately identified and recognized apart from goodwill. SFAS No. 142 requires the use of a nonamortization approach to account for purchased goodwill and certain intangibles. Under a nonamortization approach, goodwill and certain intangibles will not be amortized into results of operations, but instead would be reviewed for impairment and written down and charged to results of operations only in the periods in which the recorded value of goodwill and certain intangibles is more than its fair value. The provisions of each statement, which apply to goodwill and intangible assets acquired prior to July 1, 2001, will be adopted by the Company on January 1, 2002. The financial statement impact of adopting these statements has not yet been determined.

In July 2001, the FASB issued SFAS No. 143, "Accounting for Asset Retirement Obligations". The statement requires entities to record the fair value of a liability for an asset retirement obligation in the period in which it is incurred. The statement is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2002. The adoption of SFAS No. 143 is not expected to have a material impact on the Company's financial statements.

In October 2001, the FASB issued SFAS No. 144, "Accounting for the Impairment or Disposal of Long-Lived Assets," that is applicable to financial statements issued for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2001. The FASB's new rules on asset impairment supersede SFAS No. 121, "Accounting for the Impairment of Long-Lived Assets and for Long-Lived Assets to Be Disposed Of," and portions of Accounting Principals Board ("APB") Opinion No. 30, "Reporting the Results of Operations." This statement provides a single accounting model for long-lived assets to be disposed of and significantly changes the criteria that would have to be met to classify an asset as held-for-sale. Classification as held-for-sale is an important distinction since such assets are not depreciated and are stated at the lower of fair value and carrying amount. This statement also requires expected future operating losses from discontinued

## Edgar Filing: VIEWPOINT CORP/NY/ - Form 10-Q

operations to be displayed in the period(s) in which the losses are incurred, rather than as of the measurement date as presently required. The provisions of this statement are not expected to have a material impact on the Company's financial statements.

## 2. NET LOSS PER COMMON SHARE

Basic net loss per common share is computed using the weighted average number of shares of common stock and diluted net loss per common share is computed using the weighted average number of shares of common stock and common equivalent shares outstanding. Common equivalent shares related to stock options totaling 8,462,000 are excluded from the computation of diluted net loss per common share because their effect was antidilutive.

Basic and diluted net loss per common share for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2001, include the effect of the 744,740 shares to be issued to Computer Associates International, Inc. ("Computer Associates") (see note 4), as if the shares were issued and outstanding on June 8, 2001.

## 3. DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS

In December 1999, the Board of Directors of the Company approved a plan to focus exclusively on its digital marketing technologies and services and to correspondingly divest itself of its prepackaged graphics software business. Accordingly, these operations are reflected as discontinued operations for all periods presented in the accompanying consolidated statements of operations.

The Company recorded adjustments to net loss on disposal of discontinued operations during the nine months ended September 30, 2001, and the three and nine months ended September 30, 2000, as a result of changes in estimates related to assets and liabilities of the discontinued business. Changes in estimates will be accounted for prospectively and included in adjustment to net loss on disposal of discontinued operations.

## VIEWPOINT CORPORATION

## NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

## 4. AGREEMENTS WITH COMPUTER ASSOCIATES AND ACQUISITION OF VIEWPOINT DIGITAL

On April 19, 2001, the Company entered into an agreement with Computer Associates regarding, among other things, the waiver of transfer restrictions applicable to shares received by Computer Associates under the Exchange Agreement, dated as of August 10, 2000, between the Company and Computer Associates (the "Exchange Agreement") to enable Computer Associates to sell $1,000,000$ shares of Viewpoint common stock to a third party in a private transaction. The Company agreed to register the $1,000,000$ shares under the Securities Act of 1933. Under the agreement entered into on April 19, 2001, Computer Associates agreed to accept newly-issued shares of Viewpoint common stock having a value of $\$ 4,000,000$, in partial repayment of a promissory note due June 8, 2001 and issued by the Company in connection with its acquisition of all of the outstanding capital stock of Viewpoint Digital, Inc. ("Viewpoint Digital").

On May 9, 2001, the Company and Computer Associates entered into a subsequent agreement under which, among other things:
o The Company agreed to waive transfer restrictions applicable to an additional 2,400,000 unregistered shares (the "Shares") of the Company's common stock received by Computer Associates in accordance
with the Exchange Agreement to enable Computer Associates to transfer the Shares to third parties in private transactions;
o The Company agreed to register the Shares under the Securities Act of 1933; and

- Computer Associates agreed to accept, at the Company's election, either cash or newly-issued, unregistered shares of Viewpoint common stock at an issue price of $\$ 4.00$ per share in repayment of (a) any additional amounts due under the promissory note due June 8, 2001, (b) $\$ 100,000$ due under the agreement entered into on April 19, 2001, and (c) the first $\$ 8,943,000$ of a $\$ 15,000,000$ contingent promissory note due April 30, 2002, which amount will be determined by the achievement of certain levels of future operating results and employee retention.

Pursuant to the April 19, 2001 and May 9, 2001 agreements, the Company registered 3,400,000 shares of the Company's common stock under the Securities Act of 1933.

The amount due Computer Associates under the promissory note due June 8, 2001, and the agreement dated April 19, 2001, is approximately $\$ 4,657,000$. For repayment of the first $\$ 4,000,000$, the number of common shares to be issued was calculated on the basis of the closing price of Viewpoint common stock on June 8, 2001. The number of shares to be issued to Computer Associates is 744,740. For repayment of the remaining $\$ 657,000$, the Company has the option of paying cash or issuing unregistered shares of Viewpoint common stock valued at $\$ 4.00$ per share. In connection with this promissory note, the Company recorded additional goodwill and due to related parties in its consolidated balance sheet.

## 5. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

In connection with the acquisition of Real Time Geometry Corp. ("RTG") in December 1996, the Company entered into a noncompetition agreement with one of RTG's founders who was a former executive of the Company. In addition, the Company loaned $\$ 2,000,000$ to the former executive. The loan, which accrued interest semi-annually at $5.67 \%$ and was payable on January 15, 2001, was collateralized by shares of common stock of the company owned by the former executive. The former executive defaulted on the loan and the Company took possession of the collateral on January 16, 2001. As a result, the Company recorded treasury stock based on the closing price of the company's common stock on January 16, 2001. The former executive and the Company entered into a consulting agreement under which, among other things, the former executive agreed to pay the Company $\$ 520,000$ in outstanding obligations under the loan. In July 2001, the Company received the $\$ 520,000$ from the former executive.

On April 2, 2001, the Company loaned $\$ 375,000$ to an officer of the Company. The loan, which bears interest at $4.94 \%$ per annum, compounding annually, is secured solely by the officer's stock options in the Company and is non-recourse to the officer, unless the Company terminates the officer for cause or the officer resigns without good reason, in which case the loan will become fully recourse to the officer. The officers' employment agreement provides that if there is a change of control of the Company, or the officer is terminated without cause or resigns for good reason, the loan will be forgiven.

On May 31, 2001, the Company loaned $\$ 200,000$ to an officer of the Company. The loan, which bears interest at $5.07 \%$ per annum, compounding annually, is secured solely by the officer's stock options in the Company and is non-recourse to the officer, unless the Company terminates the officer for cause.

During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2001, the Company recorded revenues totaling $\$ 1,110,000$ and $\$ 1,466,000$ related to agreements,
including reseller arrangements, with two stockholders who have representatives on the Company's Board of Directors.

8

## VIEWPOINT CORPORATION

NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2000, the Company recorded revenues totaling $\$ 125,000$ and $\$ 375,000$ relating to transactions entered into with these related parties. As of September 30, 2001, the Company has $\$ 1,002,000$ in accounts receivable and $\$ 1,250,000$ in deferred revenue relating to transactions entered into with these related parties.

## 6. CONCURRENT TRANSACTIONS

During the three months ended September 30, 2001, the Company established a strategic relationship with one of its customers whereby the customer purchased licenses from the Company and the Company agreed to purchase publicly traded equities of the customer's parent in November 2001. During the quarter, the Company also entered into a license agreement with another customer in exchange for the customer's mass distribution of the Viewpoint Media Player to an important target audience.

The above transactions effectively include nonmonetary sales of our software for equity securities and services of our customers, and accordingly the company used the fair market value of the equities and services received and to be received in determining the amount of revenues and expenses to record. During the three months and nine months ended September 30,2001 total revenues and expenses were $\$ 414,000$ and $\$ 264,000$, respectively, related to these transactions.

## 7. COMPREHENSIVE LOSS

Total comprehensive loss consisted of the following (in thousands):

|  | THREE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2001 | 2000 |
| Net Loss | \$ (11, 539) | \$ $(24,353)$ |
| Foreign currency translation adjustment | (9) | -- |
| Unrealized loss on investments. | (10) | -- |
| Comprehensive Loss | \$ (11, 558) | \$ $(24,353)$ |

The following discussion should be read in conjunction with the unaudited consolidated financial statements and notes thereto.

The discussion and analysis below contains trend analysis and other forward-looking statements made based on current management expectations pursuant to the safe harbor provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Words such as "anticipates," "expects," "intends," "plans," "believes," "seeks," "targets," "estimates," and variations of such words and similar expressions are intended to identify such forward-looking statements. These statements are not guarantees of future performance and are subject to certain risks, uncertainties and assumptions that are difficult to predict. Therefore, actual results could differ materially from those expressed or forecasted in any such forward-looking statements as a result of certain factors, including those set forth in "Factors That May Affect Future Operating Results," as well as those discussed elsewhere in the Company's SEC reports, including without limitation, the Company's audited consolidated financial statements and notes thereto for the year ended December 31, 2000, as filed on Form 10-K.

## OVERVIEW

Viewpoint Corporation, ("Viewpoint" or the "Company") provides digital marketing technologies and services for creating and deploying virtual products for marketing and e-commerce on the web environment.

Until December 1999, the Company was primarily engaged in the development, marketing, and sales of prepackaged software graphics products. Its principal products were computer graphics "painting" tools and photo imaging software products. With its acquisition of Real Time Geometry Corporation in December 1996, the Company became involved, on a limited basis, in the development of technologies designed to make practical the efficient display and deployment of rich media on the Internet.

In June 1999, the Company increased its commitment to the development of rich media internet technologies and formed Metastream.com Corporation ("Metastream") to operate a business exploiting these technologies.

The Company originally held an $80 \%$ equity interest in Metastream with Computer Associates International, Inc. ("Computer Associates") holding the remaining 20\% equity interest. Computer Associates' interest was acquired by the Company in November 2000.

In December 1999, the Board of Directors of the Company approved a plan to focus exclusively on the internet technologies of its majority-owned subsidiary and to correspondingly divest the Company of all its prepackaged software business. By April 2000, the Company had sold substantially all of its prepackaged software product lines.

In September 2000, the Company acquired Viewpoint Digital, Inc. ("Viewpoint Digital"), a wholly-owned subsidiary of Computer Associates. Viewpoint Digital publishes the world's largest library of 3D digital content and provides custom 3D content creation services to thousands of customers in the entertainment, advertising, visual simulation, computer-based training and corporate communications industries.

The Company's primary initiatives include:

[^0]- Forging technological alliances with leading interactive agencies and web content providers; and
o Maximizing market penetration.

Viewpoint believes that its success will depend largely on its ability to extend its technology and market leadership in rich media visualization. Accordingly, Viewpoint intends to invest heavily in research and development and sales and marketing. Revenues from continuing operations primarily have been from the sale of technology licenses and fee-based professional services.

In light of its recent change in strategic focus, Viewpoint has a limited operating history upon which an evaluation of the company and its prospects can be based. Viewpoint prospects must be considered in light of the risks and difficulties frequently encountered by early stage technology companies. There can be no assurance that Viewpoint will achieve or sustain profitability. Viewpoint has had significant quarterly and annual operating losses since its inception, and as of September 30, 2001, had an accumulated deficit of \$181,204, 000 .

## OPERATING RESULTS

The following table sets forth for the three and nine months ended September 30 , 2001 and 2000, the Company's consolidated statements of operations expressed as a percentage of total revenues.


Loss from operations ....................................
Loss before minority interest in loss of
subsidiary............................................
Net loss from continuing operations
discontinued operations................................
Net loss
Accretion of mandatorily redeemable preferred
stock of subsidiary
Net loss applicable to common stockholders ......


| $(296.5)$ | $(2,191.8)$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| (290.8) | (2,138.5) |
| -- | 76.6 |
| (290.8) | (2,061.9) |
| -- | (52.1) |
| (290.8) | (2,114.0) |
| -- | (24.1) |
| (290.8) \% | $(2,138.1) \%$ |

## REVENUES

## SEPTEMBER 30, 2001

SEPTEMBER
2000
(DOLLARS IN THOUSANDS)

Three months ended:
Total revenues .............................................. . .

Nine months ended:

$\$ 1,45$

The increase in revenues for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2001, compared to the same periods last year is primarily attributable to an increase in sales of licenses and fee-based professional services resulting from increases to our direct sales force, expansion of our indirect channel partnerships, and incremental sales from the acquisition of Viewpoint Digital. The weakening of the U.S. economy continues to negatively impact our revenue growth. In addition, the terrorist attacks of September 11, 2001, could cause further weakening of the economy, which may adversely impact our revenues.

During the three months ended September 30, 2001, the Company established a strategic relationship with one of its customers whereby the customer purchased licenses from the Company and the Company agreed to purchase publicly traded equities of the customer's parent in November 2001. During the quarter, the Company also entered into a license agreement with another customer in exchange for the customer's mass distribution of the Viewpoint Media Player to an important target audience.

The above transactions effectively include nonmonetary sales of our software for equity securities and services of our customers, and accordingly

## Edgar Filing: VIEWPOINT CORP/NY/ - Form 10-Q

the Company used the fair market value of the equities and services received and

11
to be received in determining the amount of revenues and expenses to record. During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2001 revenues related to these transactions were \$414,000.

COST OF REVENUES


Cost of revenues consists primarily of salaries and consulting fees for those who provide fee-based professional services. The increase in cost of revenues is directly related to an increase in fee-based professional services.

SALES AND MARKETING (INCLUDING NON-CASH STOCK-BASED COMPENSATION CHARGES TOTALING \$654 AND \$969 FOR THREE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2001 AND 2000, RESPECTIVELY, AND \$1,931 AND \$4,532 FOR NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2001 AND 2000, RESPECTIVELY)

| Three months ended: |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Sales and marketing | \$ 4,013 |
| Percentage of total revenues | 101\% |
| Nine months ended: |  |
| Sales and marketing | \$14,544 |
| Percentage of total revenue | 153\% |

Sales and marketing expenses increased for the three and nine months ended September 30,2001 , compared to the same periods last year primarily due to an increase in salaries, benefits, and travel expenses related to an increase in personnel due to internal growth and the acquisition of Viewpoint Digital offset by a decrease in non-cash stock-based compensation charges. Non-cash stock-based

## Edgar Filing: VIEWPOINT CORP/NY/ - Form 10-Q

compensation charges decreased because the Company no longer grants stock options to employees at below fair market value at the date of grant and certain employees who were granted stock options below fair market value have left the Company. In addition, advertising and trade show costs increased during the nine months ended September 30, 2001 compared to the same period last year as the Company continued to market Viewpoint Experience Technology. Sales and marketing includes nonmonetary expenses in the amount of $\$ 264,000$ for the three and nine months ended September 30,2001 related to the mass distribution of the Viewpoint Media Player by one of the Company's customers.

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT (INCLUDING NON-CASH STOCK-BASED COMPENSATION CHARGES TOTALING $\$ 715$ AND $\$ 1,876$ FOR THREE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2001 AND 2000, RESPECTIVELY, AND $\$ 2,200$ AND $\$ 3,449$ FOR NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2001 AND 2000, RESPECTIVELY)
SEPTEMBER 30,
2001
(DOLLARS IN THOUS

Three months ended:

Percentage of total revenues...................................................................... 71\%

Nine months ended:

Percentage of total revenues.............................................................................. 78\%

Research and development expenses decreased for the three months ended September 30, 2001, compared to the same period last year primarily due to a decrease in non-cash stock-based compensation charges offset by an increase in salaries and benefits related to increased internal development personnel in connection with the further development of Viewpoint Experience Technology.

Research and development expenses increased for the nine months ended September 30, 2001, compared to the same period last year primarily due to an increase in salaries and benefits related to increased internal development personnel in connection with the further development of Viewpoint Experience Technology offset by a decrease in non-cash stock based compensation charges.

Non-cash stock-based compensation charges decreased for the three and nine months ended September 30,2001 compared to the same periods last year because the Company no longer grants stock options to employees at below fair market value at the date of grant and certain employees who were granted stock options below fair market value have left the Company.

GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE (INCLUDING NON-CASH STOCK-BASED COMPENSATION CHARGES TOTALING $\$ 428$ AND $\$ 1,443$ FOR THREE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2001 AND 2000, RESPECTIVELY, AND $\$ 1,223$ AND $\$ 3,310$ FOR NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2001 AND 2000, RESPECTIVELY)

| Three months ended: |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General and administrative. | \$ 2,974 | \$ 2,648 |
| Percentage of total revenue | 75\% | 233\% |
| Nine months ended: |  |  |
| General and administrative. | \$ 7,873 | \$7,154 |
| Percentage of total revenu | 83\% | 491\% |

General and administrative expenses increased for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2001, compared to the same periods last year primarily due to an increase in facilities costs and salaries and benefits related to an increase in personnel, an increase in insurance, legal and accounting costs and an increase in bad debt expense. The increases in the aforementioned expenses are attributable to internal growth as well as the acquisition of Viewpoint Digital.

Non-cash stock-based compensation charges decreased for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2001 compared to the same periods last year because the Company no longer grants stock options to employees at below fair market value at the date of grant and certain employees who were granted stock options below fair market value have left the Company.

AMORTIZATION OF GOODWILL AND OTHER INTANGIBLES
SEPTEMBER 30,
2001

SEPTEMBER 30 2000
(DOLLARS IN THOUS

Three months ended:
Amortization of goodwill and other intangibles.............. \$ 4,504
Percentage of total revenues........................................ . . . . $114 \%$
Nine months ended:
Amortization of goodwill and other intangibles.............. \$12,924
Percentage of total revenues........................................ . . . . 136\%
\$ 521

Amortization of goodwill and other intangibles increased for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2001, compared to the same periods last year due to the amortization of intangibles recorded as part of the acquisition of Viewpoint Digital and the acquisition of Computer Associates' minority interest in Metastream.

DEPRECIATION

SEPTEMBER 30 2000
(DOLLARS IN THOUS

Three months ended:

# Depreciation....................................................... \$ 466 \$ 216 <br> Percentage of total revenues................................................. 12\% <br> Nine months ended: <br> Depreciation........................................................ \$ 1,321 \$ 432 <br> Percentage of total revenues.............................................. 14\% <br> Depreciation increased for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2001 compared to the same periods last year as a result of property and equipment additions during 2000 and 2001. <br> NON-CASH SALES AND MARKETING CHARGES 

## SEPTEMBER 30, 2001

SEPTEMBER 30 2000
(DOLLARS IN THOUS

Three months ended:
Non-cash sales and marketing charges............................. \$ -- \$14,249
Percentage of total revenues.................................................. --251\%
Nine months ended:
Non-cash sales and marketing charges.............................. \$ -- \$19,998
Percentage of total revenues.................................................. - 1,374\%

13

In connection with the issuance of mandatorily redeemable preferred stock in Metastream to America Online, Inc. ("AOL") and Adobe Systems Incorporated ("Adobe") the Company recorded one-time non-cash sales and marketing charges of $\$ 14,249,000$ and $\$ 19,998,000$ during the three and nine months ended September 30, 2000. These charges represented the difference between the fair value of the Company's common shares into which AOL and Adobe could have converted the Metastream shares on the date of issuance, and the $\$ 20,000,000$ aggregate cash consideration received from both AOL and Adobe. These charges were recorded as sales and marketing, as the incremental value of the equity over the cash consideration received was deemed to be the fair value of the license and distribution agreements simultaneously entered into with AOL and Adobe.

ACQUIRED IN-PROCESS RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COSTS

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { SEPTEMBER } 30, \\ & 2001 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { SEPTEMBER } 30, \\ 2000 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: |

(DOLLARS IN THOUSANDS)

Three months ended:
Acquired in-process research and development costs
Percentage of total revenues ........................

Nine months ended:
Acquired in-process research and development costs
Percentage of total revenues .........................
\$ -\$963 --\% \$ -\$963 66\%

Acquired in-process research and development costs represents the write-off of research and development costs acquired as part of the Viewpoint Digital acquisition.

OTHER INCOME


| Three months ended: |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Percentage of total revenues |  | 6\% |  | 607 |
| Nine months ended: |  |  |  |  |
| Other income | \$ | 943 |  | 594 |
| Percentage of total revenue |  | 10\% |  | 110\% |

Other income, which decreased for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2001 compared to the same periods last year primarily consists of interest and investment income on cash and marketable securities. As a result, other income fluctuates with changes in the Company's cash and marketable securities balances and market interest rates.

MINORITY INTEREST IN LOSS OF SUBSIDIARY

| SEPTEMBER 30, 2001 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SEPTEMBER 30, } \\ & 2000 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: |

(DOLLARS IN THOUSANDS)


Metastream, originally a joint initiative between the Company and Computer Associates, was formed in June 1999. For financial reporting purposes, the assets, liabilities and operations of Metastream were included in the Company's consolidated financial statements. Computer Associates and another minority shareholder's combined 20\% interest in Metastream was recorded as minority interest in the Company's consolidated balance sheets, and the losses attributed to their combined $20 \%$ interest were reported as minority interest in the Company's consolidated statements of operations. In November 2000 , the Company acquired the minority interest in Metastream by issuing approximately 5,578,000 shares of Company common stock in exchange for $4,850,000$ shares of Metastream common stock.

| SEPTEMBER 30, 2001 | $\begin{gathered} \text { SEPTEMBER } 30, \\ 2000 \end{gathered}$ | \% CHANGE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (DOLLARS | USANDS) |  |

Three months ended:
Adjustment to net loss on disposal
of discontinued operations .....
Percentage of total revenues .....

Nine months ended:
Adjustment to net loss on disposal
of discontinued operations ......
\$ 672
Percentage of total revenues .....
8\% 46\%

In December 1999, the Board of Directors of the Company approved a plan to focus exclusively on its digital marketing technologies and services and to correspondingly divest itself of its prepackaged graphics software business. Accordingly, these operations are reflected as discontinued operations for all periods presented in the accompanying consolidated statements of operations.

The Company recorded adjustments to net loss on disposal of discontinued operations of $\$ 730,000$ and $\$ 672,000$ during the nine months ended September 30, 2001 and 2000, respectively, as a result of changes in estimates related to assets and liabilities of the discontinued business. Changes in estimates will be accounted for prospectively and included in adjustment to net loss on disposal of discontinued operations.

## LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

Cash and marketable securities totaled $\$ 18,670,000$ at September 30, 2001, down from $\$ 29,033,000$ at December 31, 2000. Included in cash and cash equivalents at September 30, 2001 is $\$ 289,000$ of restricted cash which was pledged as collateral to secure a letter of credit used for a security deposit on the Company's New York facility.

Net cash used in operating activities of the Company totaled $\$ 11,335,000$ and $\$ 23,313,000$ for the nine months ended September 30, 2001 and 2000 , respectively. Net cash used in operating activities for the nine months ended September 30, 2001 primarily resulted from a $\$ 36,120,000$ net loss from continuing operations, offset by $\$ 5,978,000$ in net cash provided by discontinued operations, $\$ 5,354,000$ in non-cash stock-based compensation charges and $\$ 14,245,000$ in depreciation and amortization. Net cash used in operating activities for the nine months ended September 30,2000 primarily related to a $\$ 40,081,000$ net loss from continuing operations, $\$ 11,120,000$ net cash used for discontinued operations (principally severance and related expenses) and $\$ 4,200,000$ minority interest in loss of subsidiary, offset by $\$ 11,291,000$ non-cash stock-based compensation charges, $\$ 19,998,000$ non-cash sales and marketing charges and \$1,992,000 in depreciation and amortization.

Net cash provided by investing activities totaled \$11,446,000 and \$3,055,000 for the nine months ended September 30, 2001 and 2000, respectively. Net cash provided by investing activities for the nine months ended September 30, 2001 primarily resulted from $\$ 11,825,000$ of net proceeds from sales and maturities of marketable securities offset by $\$ 800,000$ used for purchases of property and equipment. Net cash provided by investing activities for the nine months ended September 30, 2000 primarily resulted from $\$ 16,751,000$ of net proceeds from

## Edgar Filing: VIEWPOINT CORP/NY/ - Form 10-Q

sales and maturities of marketable securities and $\$ 1,000,000$ of proceeds from the repayment of a note receivable from an officer of the Company, offset by $\$ 10,207,000$ used for the purchase of Viewpoint Digital and $\$ 4,405,000$ used for purchases of property and equipment.

Net cash provided by financing activities totaled \$1,350,000 and \$31,560,000 for the nine months ended September 30, 2001 and 2000, respectively. Net cash provided by financing activities for the nine months ended September 30, 2001 resulted from $\$ 1,925,000$ of proceeds received from the exercise of stock options by the Company's employees, offset by $\$ 575,000$ in loans to two officers of the Company. Net cash provided by financing activities for the nine months ended September 30, 2000 resulted from $\$ 12,221,000$ of proceeds received from the exercise of stock options by the Company's employees, $\$ 19,839,000$ received from AOL and Adobe relating to their investment in Metastream, and \$1,000,000 received from Computer Associates relating to their investment in Metastream, offset by $\$ 1,500,000$ loan to an officer of the Company.

The Company believes that its current cash and marketable securities balances and cash provided by future operations, if any, are sufficient to meet its operating cash flow needs and anticipated capital expenditure requirements through at least the next twelve months. In addition, the Company may pursue additional debt or equity financing to augment their working capital position; however, there can be no assurance that the Company can obtain financing at terms acceptable to the Company.

## FACTORS THAT MAY AFFECT FUTURE OPERATING RESULTS

This Form 10-Q contains forward-looking statements made based on current management expectations pursuant to the safe harbor provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Words such as "anticipates," "expects," "intends," "plans," "believes," "seeks," "targets", "estimates," and variations of such words and similar expressions are intended to identify such forward-looking statements. These statements are not guarantees of future performance and are subject to certain risks, uncertainties and assumptions that are difficult to predict. Therefore, actual results could differ materially from those expressed or forecasted in any such forward-looking statements as a result of certain factors, including those listed below.

Shares of the Company's common stock are speculative in nature and involve a high degree of risk. The risks set forth below are described in more detail in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2000 and should be considered carefully. The risks described below are not the only ones facing the Company. Many factors could cause our results to be different, including the following risk factors and other risks described in this document. If any of the following risks occur, our business would likely be adversely affected and the trading price of the Company's common stock could decline. This could result in a loss of all or part of your investment.

- We Have a Limited Operating History that Makes an Evaluation of Our Business Difficult;
- We Have a History of Losses and Expect to Incur Losses in the Future;
- Our Future Revenues May be Unpredictable and May Cause Our Quarterly Results to Fluctuate;
- We May be Unable to Meet our Future Capital Requirements;
- Our Stock Price is Volatile and May Continue to Fluctuate in the Future;
- If the Internet Does Not Continue to Expand as a Widespread Commerce Medium, Demand for Our Products and Technologies May Decline Significantly;
o Our Market is Characterized by Rapidly Changing Technology, and if We Do Not Respond in a Timely Manner, Our Products and Technologies May Not Succeed in the Marketplace;
- Potential Delays in Product Releases Could Harm Our Business;
- Undetected Errors in Our Products and Technologies Could Result in Adverse Publicity, Reduced Market Acceptance or Lawsuits by Customers;
- In Order to Increase Market Awareness of Our Products and Generate Increased Revenue We Need to Expand our Sales and Marketing Capabilities;
- We May be Unable to Protect Our Intellectual Property Rights and We May be Liable For Infringing the Intellectual Property Rights of Others;
o Security Risks Could Limit the Growth of E-commerce and Expose Us to Litigation or Liability;
- Increasing Government Regulation Could Increase Our Cost of Doing Business or Increase Our Legal Exposure;
- We May Need to Enter Into Business Combinations and Strategic Alliances Which Could be Difficult to Integrate and May Disrupt Our Business;
- The Loss of Any of Our Key Personnel Would Harm Our Business;
o Our Revenues Could be Negatively Affected by the Loss of Strategic Partners;
- Our Future Success Depends on Our Ability to Identify, Hire, Train and Retain Highly Qualified Employees;
- Our Charter Documents Could Make it More Difficult for a Third Party to Acquire Us;
- Our Business is Subject to General Economic Conditions, as Well as Those Specific to the Internet and Related Industries, Which Have Become Less Certain Following the Terrorist Attacks of September 11, 2001.


## RECENT ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS

In July 2001 the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued Statement of Financial Accounting Standards ("SFAS") No. 141 "Business Combinations" and SFAS No. 142 "Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets." SFAS No. 141 requires business combinations initiated after June 30, 2001 to be accounted for using the purchase method of accounting, and broadens the criteria for recording intangible assets separate from goodwill. Recorded goodwill and other intangibles will be evaluated against this new criteria and may result in certain intangibles being subsumed into goodwill, or alternatively, amounts initially recorded as goodwill may be separately identified and recognized apart from goodwill. SFAS No. 142 requires the use of a nonamortization approach to account for purchased goodwill and certain intangibles. Under a nonamortization
approach, goodwill and certain intangibles will not be amortized into results of operations, but instead would be reviewed for impairment and written down and charged to results of operations only in the periods in which the recorded value of goodwill and certain intangibles is more than its fair value. The provisions of each statement, which apply to goodwill and intangible assets acquired prior to July 1, 2001, will be adopted by the Company on January 1, 2002. The financial statement impact of adopting these statements has not yet been determined.

In July 2001, the FASB issued SFAS No. 143, "Accounting for Asset Retirement Obligations". The statement requires entities to record the fair value of a liability for an asset retirement obligation in the period in which it is incurred. The statement is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2002. The adoption of SFAS No. 143 is not expected to have a material impact on the Company's financial statements.

In October 2001, the FASB issued SFAS No. 144, "Accounting for the Impairment or Disposal of Long-Lived Assets," that is applicable to financial statements issued for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2001. The FASB's new rules on asset impairment supersede SFAS No. 121, "Accounting for the Impairment of Long-Lived Assets and for Long-Lived Assets to Be Disposed Of," and portions of Accounting Principals Board ("APB") Opinion No. 30, "Reporting the Results of Operations." This statement provides a single accounting model for long-lived assets to be disposed of and significantly changes the criteria that would have to be met to classify an asset as held-for-sale. Classification as held-for-sale is an important distinction since such assets are not depreciated and are stated at the lower of fair value and carrying amount. This statement also requires expected future operating losses from discontinued operations to be displayed in the period(s) in which the losses are incurred, rather than as of the measurement date as presently required. The provisions of this statement are not expected to have a material impact on the Company's financial statements.

ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISKS

The Company is subject to concentration of credit risk and interest rate risk related to cash equivalents and marketable securities. The Company does not have any derivative financial instruments as of September 30, 2001. Credit risk is managed by limiting the amount of securities placed with any one issuer, investing in high-quality marketable securities and securities of the U.S. government and limiting the average maturity of the overall portfolio. The majority of the Company's portfolio, which is classified as available-for-sale, is composed of fixed income securities that are subject to the risk of market interest rate fluctuations, and all of the Company's securities are subject to risks associated with the ability of the issuers to perform their obligations under the instruments. The Company may suffer losses in principal if forced to sell securities, which have declined in market value due to changes in interest rates.

PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. Legal Proceedings

None

Item 2. Changes in Securities

None

Item 3. Defaults upon Senior Securities
None

Item 4. Submission of Matters to a Vote of Security Holders
None

Item 5. Other Information
None

Item 6. Exhibits and Reports on Form 8-K

None

## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this Report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

VIEWPOINT CORPORATION
(Registrant)

By: /s/ ROBERT E. RICE
Robert E. Rice
Director, President and
Chief Executive Officer

By: /s/ ANTHONY L. PANE

Anthony L. Pane
Senior Vice President and
Chief Financial Officer

Date: November 14, 2001


[^0]:    - Licensing technology for specific marketing visualization solutions;
    - Providing a full range of fee-based professional services for implementing marketing visualization solutions;

