## Edgar Filing: UNIVERSITY BANCORP INC /DE/ - Form 10-Q

UNIVERSITY BANCORP INC /DE/

## Form 10-Q

November 15, 2002
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                    Form 10-Q
                    SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
                Washington D.C. 20549
                    (Mark One)
[X] Quarterly Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange
                    Act of 1934
                    For the quarterly period ended September 30, 2002
                            OR
        [ ] Transition Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities
                                Exchange Act of 1934
        For the transition period from
```

$\qquad$

``` to
``` \(\qquad\)
```

                    Commission File Number 0-16023
                        UNIVERSITY BANCORP, INC.
            (Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)
                        Delaware 38-2929531
                            --------- ----------
                (State of incorporation) (IRS Employer Identification Number)
                        9 5 9 ~ M a i d e n ~ L a n e , ~ A n n ~ A r b o r , ~ M i c h i g a n ~ 4 8 1 0 5 ~
                            ------------------------------------ -----
                            (Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)
            Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (734) 741-5858
            Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports
    required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of
1 9 3 4 during the preceding 1 2 months (or for such shorter period that the
registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such
filing requirements for the past 90 days.
Yes X No
Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of
common stock, as of the latest practicable date.
Common Stock, \$0.01 par value outstanding at October 31, 2002: 3,897,548 shares

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FORM 10-Q
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The information furnished in these interim statements reflects all adjustments and accruals, which are in the opinion of management, necessary for a fair statement of the results for such periods. The results of operations in the interim statements are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the full year.

Part I. - Financial Information
1.- Financial Statements

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Consolidated Balance Sheets
September 30, 2002 (Unaudited) and December 31, 2001

|  | September 30,2002 |  | December 31,2001 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ASSETS |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and due from banks | \$ | 2,761,440 | \$ | 837,550 |
| Securities available for sale, at market |  | 1,854,784 |  | $2,260,103$ |
| Federal Home Loan Bank Stock |  | 848,400 |  | 848,400 |
| Loans held for sale, at the lower of cost or market |  | 1,677,094 |  | 2,137,786 |
| Loans |  | 32,308,158 |  | 35,026,024 |
| Allowance for loan losses |  | $(588,959)$ |  | $(579,113)$ |
| Loans, net |  | 31,719,199 |  | 34,446,911 |
| Premises and equipment, net |  | 1,743,878 |  | 1,787,018 |
| Investment in Michigan BIDCO Inc. |  | 629,258 |  | 629,258 |
| Investment in Michigan Capital Fund LPI |  | 381,243 |  | 456,244 |
| Mortgage servicing rights, net |  | 583,957 |  | 606,537 |
| Real estate owned, net |  | 722,638 |  | 200,000 |
| Accounts receivable |  | 168,305 |  | 862,848 |
| Accrued interest receivable |  | 166,782 |  | 229,417 |
| Prepaid expenses |  | 165,108 |  | 191,700 |
| Goodwill, net |  | 103,914 |  | 63,914 |
| Other assets |  | 167,529 |  | 65,045 |
| TOTAL ASSETS |  | 43,693,529 |  | \$ 45,622,731 |

-Continued-

UNIVERSITY BANCORP, INC.
Consolidated Balance Sheets (continued)
September 30, 2002 (Unaudited) and December 31, 2001

| LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { eptember } 30 \text {, } \\ & 2002 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { December } 31, \\ 2001 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Liabilities: |  |  |  |  |
| Deposits: |  |  |  |  |
| Demand - non interest bearing | \$ | 1,373,334 | \$ | 2,390,750 |
| Demand - interest bearing |  | 18,722,950 |  | 13,701,011 |
| Savings |  | 445,488 |  | 340,341 |
| Time |  | 19,078,926 |  | 23,765,478 |
| Total Deposits |  | 39,620,698 |  | 40,197,580 |
| Short term borrowings |  | - |  | 91,566 |
| Long term borrowings |  | 558,506 |  | 1,657,506 |
| Accounts payable |  | 196,189 |  | 339,536 |
| Accrued interest payable |  | 69,695 |  | 177,407 |
| Other liabilities |  | 117,089 |  | 117,398 |
| Total Liabilities |  | 40,562,177 |  | 42,580,993 |
| Minority Interest |  | 294,921 |  | 305,129 |
| Stockholders' equity: |  |  |  |  |

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```
    Common stock, $0.01 par value;
        Authorized - 5,000,000 shares;
        Issued - 4012,732 shares in 2002 and
            3,867,732 shares in 2001
    Additional paid-in-capital
    Accumulated deficit
    Treasury stock - 115,184 shares in 2002
        and 2001
    Accumulated other comprehensive loss,
        unrealized losses on securities available
        for sale, net
            Total Stockholders' Equity
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND
    STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY 
```

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

> UNIVERSITY BANCORP, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
> Consolidated Statements of Operations For the Periods Ended September 30,2002 and 2001
> (Unaudited)

|  | For the Three Month <br> Period Ended |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- |
| Interest income: | 2002 | 2001 |

provision for loan losses
Other income:
Loan origination and other fees
Loan servicing and subservicing fees
Gain on sale of mortgage loans
Merchant banking/ BIDCO income
Insurance and investment fee income
Deposit service charges and fees
Net security gains (losses)
Other
Total other income

576,218 $\quad 574,416 \quad 1,621$

| 662,521 | 357,740 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 143,033 | 198,445 |
| 42,607 | 19,404 |
| - | - |
| 28,888 | 16,896 |
| 28,555 | 25,047 |
| 69,733 | - |
| 44,537 | 21,605 |
| 1,019,874 | 639,137 |

[^0]UNIVERSITY BANCORP, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
Consolidated Statements of Operations For the Periods Ended September 30, 2002 and 2001 (Unaudited)

|  | For the Three Month Period Ended |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { For } \\ 2002 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2002 |  | 2001 |  |  |
| Other expenses: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salaries and benefits | \$ | 695,665 | \$ | 793,519 | \$ | 2,111 |
| Legal and audit expense |  | 42,652 |  | 15,034 |  | 122 |
| Occupancy, net |  | 83,473 |  | 99,971 |  | 266 |
| Data processing and equipment |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Expense |  | 107,373 |  | 52,851 |  | 323 |
| Consulting fees |  | 43,142 |  | 42,472 |  | 135 |
| Advertising |  | 7,216 |  | 28,775 |  | 46 |
| Supplies and postage |  | 43,103 |  | 78,480 |  | 140 |
| Servicing rights amortization |  | 142,589 |  | 225,550 |  | 410 |
| Mortgage banking expense |  | 102,338 |  | 28,470 |  | 402 |
| Travel and entertainment |  | 17,693 |  | 19,742 |  | 66 |
| Insurance |  | 23,507 |  | 19,392 |  | 65 |
| Other operating expenses |  | 129,988 |  | 13,747 |  | 366 |
| Total other expenses |  | 438,739 |  | 1,418,003 |  | 4,457 |
| Income (loss) before income taxes |  | 157,353 |  | $(204,450)$ |  | (102 |
| Income tax expense (benefit) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net Income (loss) | \$ | 157,353 | \$ | 204,450) | \$ | (10 |
| Preferred stock dividends |  | 17,950 |  |  |  |  |
| Net income (loss) available to common shareholders | \$ | 157,353 | \$ | $(222,400)$ | \$ | (1) |
| Basic and diluted loss per common share | \$ | 0.09 | \$ | (0.21) | \$ |  |

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Weighted average shares outstanding (adjusted for 1 for 2 reverse stock split)

1,937,769
$1,046,156$

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

UNIVERSITY BANCORP, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income
For the Periods Ended September 30, 2002 and 2001
(Unaudited)


The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

UNIVERSITY BANCORP, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows For the nine month periods ended September 30, 2002 and 2001 (Unaudited)

2002
2001
Cash flow from operating activities:
Net income (loss) \$ (102,533) \$ (122,667)

Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss)
to net cash from Operating Activities:
Depreciation 217,617 141,693

Amortization $\quad$ 385,699 945
Provision for loan losses 67,500
Net (gain) on mortgage loan sales (97,610) (30,860)

| Net(accretion) on investment securities | $(233,389)$ | $(262,168)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net (gain) on sale of securities available for Sale | $(69,733)$ | - |
| Change in: |  |  |
| Minority interest | $(10,208)$ | 16,851 |
| Mortgage servicing rights | $(388,118)$ | $(190,960)$ |
| Real estate owned | $(522,638)$ | 66,736 |
| Accounts receivable | 694,543 | 1,130,148 |
| Accounts payable | $(143,347)$ | $(808,506)$ |
| Accrued interest receivable | 62,635 | 50,113 |
| Accrued interest payable | $(107,712)$ | $(186,458)$ |
| Other assets | $(115,892)$ | $(30,335)$ |
| Other liabilities | (309) | $(186,664)$ |
| Net cash(used in)operating activities | $(270,995)$ | $(18,632)$ |
| Cash flow from investing activities: |  |  |
| Purchase of securities available for sale | $(488,705)$ | - |
| Proceeds from sales of securities available for sale | 1,034,160 | - |
| Proceeds from maturities and pay downs of securities available for sale | 236,929 | 472 |
| Loans granted, net of repayments | 3,226,014 | $(1,314,977)$ |
| Decrease in Investment in Michigan BIDCO, Inc. | . | 380,157 |
| Premises and equipment expenditures | $(174,477)$ | (520, 065 ) |
| Net cash provided by (used in)investing activities | 3,833,921 | $(1,454,413)$ |
| Cash flow used in financing activities: |  |  |
| Net increase (decrease)in deposits | $(576,882)$ | 1,412,720 |
| Net(decrease)in short term borrowings | $(91,566)$ | $(706,491)$ |
| Principal payments on long term borrowings ( | (1,119,000) | (127, 822 ) |
| -Cont | tinued- |  |

-Continued-

UNIVERSITY BANCORP, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows
For the nine month periods ended September 30, 2002 and 2001
(Unaudited)

|  | 2002 | 2001 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Issuance of long term borrowings | 20,000 | 76,280 |
| Issuance of preferred stock | - | 537,000 |
| Issuance of common stock | 128,412 | 106,602 |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities | $(1,639,036)$ | 1,298,289 |
| Net change in cash and cash equivalents | $1,923,890$ | $(174,756)$ |
| Cash and cash equivalents: <br> Beginning of period | 837,550 | $2,546,620$ |
| End of period | \$ 2,761,440 | \$ 2,371,864 |

Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information: Cash paid for interest $\quad \$ \quad 891,155 \quad \$ 1,659,033$ Income taxes $\quad \$ \quad-\quad$ -

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

UNIVERSITY BANCORP, INC.
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)
(1) General

See Note 1 of Notes to Financial Statements incorporated by reference in the Company's 2001 Annual Report on Form $10-\mathrm{K}$ for a summary of the Company's significant accounting policies.

The unaudited financial statements included herein were prepared from the books of the Company in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles and reflect all adjustments which are, in the opinion of management, necessary to provide a fair statement of the results of operations and financial position for the interim periods. Such financial statements generally conform to the presentation reflected in the Company's 2001 Annual Report on Form 10-K. The current interim periods reported herein are included in the fiscal year subject to independent audit at the end of the year.

Earnings per share are calculated based on the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during each period as follows: 1,937,769 and 1,046,156 for the three months ended September 30, 2002 and 2001, respectively; $1,922,785$ and $1,030,617$ shares for the nine months ended September 30, 2002 and 2001, respectively. The weighted average number of common shares outstanding reflect the 1 for 2 reverse stock split approved by the shareholders at the annual meeting held October 25, 2002. Stock options are considered anti-dilutive for 2002 and 2001, therefore, are not included in earnings per share calculations.
(2) Investment Securities

The Bank's available-for-sale securities portfolio at September 30, 2002 had a net unrealized loss of approximately $\$ 93,000$ as compared with a net unrealized loss of approximately $\$ 167,000$ at December 31, 2001.

Securities available for sale at September 30, 2002:

| (\$ in thousands) | Gross <br> Amortized <br> Unealized <br> Cost | Gross <br> Unrealized <br> Losses | Fair | Value |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | (93) |

Securities available-for-sale at December 31, 2001
(\$ in thousands)
Gross
Gross

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|  | Amortized Cost | Unrealized Gains | Unrealized Losses |  | Fair <br> Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| U.S. agency mortgage-backed | \$ 1,948 | \$ - | \$ (111) | \$ | 1,837 |
| U.S. Treasury | 479 | - | (56) |  | 423 |
| Total | \$ 2,427 | \$ - | \$ (167) | \$ | 2,260 |

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

This report contains certain forward-looking statements that reflect the Company's expectation or belief concerning future events that involve risks and uncertainties. Among others, certain forward looking statements relate to the continued growth of various aspects of the company's community banking, merchant banking, mortgage banking and investment activities, and the nature and adequacy of allowances for loan losses. The Company can give no assurance that the expectations reflected in forward-looking statements will prove correct. Various factors could cause results to differ materially from the Company's expectations. Among these factors are those referred to in the introduction to the Company's Management Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations that appear as Item 7 of the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2001, which should be read in conjunction with this Report.

The above cautionary statement is for the purpose of qualifying for the "safe harbor" provisions of Section $21 E$ of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934.

SUMMARY

For the three months ended September 30, 2002, the Company had net income of $\$ 157,353$ compared to a net loss of $\$ 204,450$ for the three months ended September 30, 2001. Compared to the third quarter of 2001 , substantial profits were realized at the Bank's Community Banking operations. Gains were realized in all areas of the Community Banking operation during the quarter, including decreased interest expense from higher core deposits, increased fee income from higher mortgage originations, higher fee income from product sales and account fees, and higher securities portfolio income. The Bank's subsidiary, Midwest Loan Services, was negatively impacted during the quarter by a $\$ 88,617$ valuation allowance as of September 2002 for a decrease in the appraised value of Midwest's capitalized mortgage servicing. In the third quarter of 2001 , the loss was principally the result of a $\$ 224,175$ impairment charge to the value of Midwest Loan Services' mortgage servicing rights portfolio.

For the nine months ended September 30, 2002, a net loss of $\$ 102,533$ was realized versus a net loss of $\$ 122,667$ in the same period in 2001 . A profit was realized at Community Banking versus the prior year loss. However, the decrease in the mortgage servicing rights valuation as of both June 30 and September 30 , 2002 negated the improvements noted above for the nine-month period in 2002 . Similarly, for the same period in 2001, the impairment charge against the mortgage servicing rights contributed significantly to the loss.

The following table summarizes the pre-tax income (loss) of each profit center of the Company for the three months ended September 30, 2002 and 2001 (in thousands) :

Pre-tax income (loss) summary for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2002

Community Banking
Midwest Loan Services
Corporate Office
Total

| Three Months | Nine Months |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\$ 87$ | $\$(315)$ |
| $(327)$ | 274 |
| 35 | $(82)$ |
| ------- | ----- |
| $\$(205)$ | $\$(123)$ |
| $=======$ | $======$ |

RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Net Interest Income
Net interest income decreased slightly to $\$ 591,218$ for the three months ended September 30, 2002 from $\$ 596,916$ for the three months ended September 30, 2001. The yield on interest earning assets decreased from 10.17\% in the 2001 period to $8.55 \%$ in the 2002 period. The cost of interest bearing liabilities decreased from 4.17\% in the 2001 period to $2.57 \%$ in the 2002 period. Net interest income as a percentage of total average earning assets increased from $5.98 \%$ to $6.02 \%$ in 2002.

Net interest income increased to $\$ 1,681,856$ for the nine months ended September 30, 2002 from $\$ 1,313,916$ for the nine months ended September 30, 2001. Net interest income for the nine months in 2002 rose from the previous period because of a higher net yield on interest earning assets. The yield on interest earning assets decreased from 9.32\% in the 2001 period to 8.36\% in the 2002 period. The cost of interest bearing liabilities decreased from $4.93 \%$ for the 2001 period to $2.70 \%$ for the nine months ended September 30, 2002. The net yield on interest earning assets increased from 4.39\% to 5.70\%.

Interest income

Interest income decreased to $\$ 839,448$ in the quarter ended September 30, 2002 from $\$ 1,014,677$ in the quarter ended September 30, 2001. The average volume of interest earning assets decreased to $\$ 38,950,638$ in the 2002 period from $\$ 40,033,601$ in the 2001 period. The yield on interest bearing assets declined from $10.17 \%$ in 2001 to $8.55 \%$ in 2002 . The decrease was due principally to a general decline in the yield of interest bearing assets responding to the declining rate environment. Additionally, in third quarter of 2001 the securities portfolio yielded $26.19 \%$ as compared with $11.11 \%$ in the same period in 2002. In 2001, the yield resulted from accelerated income recognized on a collateralized mortgage obligation. As interest rates declined, the expected duration period for this bond was shortened. The reduction in the expected duration period stimulated an accelerated accretion of the bond discount. The acceleration in the third quarter of 2001 was significantly higher than in the same period in 2002.

Interest income decreased to $\$ 2,464,725$ in the nine months ended September 30,2002 from $\$ 2,789,235$ in the nine months ended September 30, 2001. The average volume of interest earning assets decreased to $\$ 39,434,253$ in the

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2002 period from $\$ 39,991,896$ in the 2001 period. The overall yield on interest bearing assets decreased to $8.36 \%$ from $9.32 \%$ in response to a declining interest rate during 2001 and 2002.

Interest Expense

Interest expense decreased to $\$ 248,230$ in the three months ended September 30,2002 from $\$ 417,761$ in the 2001 period. The decrease was due to a drop in the yield in 2002 to 2.57\% from 4.17\% in 2001. The yield declined as the interest rate liabilities re-priced in the declining rate environment occurring in 2001 and 2002. Additionally, the lower interest expense was due to lower interest bearing liabilities. The average volume of interest bearing liabilities decreased to $\$ 38,251,051$ in 2002 from $\$ 40,199,598$ in 2001.

Interest expense decreased to $\$ 783,443$ in the nine months ended September 30,2002 from $\$ 1,475,320$ in the 2001 period. The decrease was due to a lower yield on the interest rate liabilities and by a decrease in the volume of interest bearing liabilities. The yield dropped to $2.70 \%$ in 2002 from 4.93\% in 2001. As rates dropped in 2001 and 2002, the liabilities re-priced at lower rates. The volume of interest rate liabilities decreased to $\$ 38,844,397$ in 2002 from \$40,014,903 in 2001.

## AVERAGE BALANCE SHEET AND INTEREST MARGIN ANALYSIS

The following tables summarize average balances, revenues from earning assets, expenses of interest bearing liabilities, their associated yield or cost and the net return on earning assets for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2002 and 2001.

Three Months Ended September 30, 2002

Interest Earning Assets:
Loans:

| Commercial | \$18,035,906 | \$ | 392,959 | $8.64 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Real Estate | 13,695,408 |  | 277,441 | $8.04 \%$ |
| Installment/Consumer | 3,190,144 |  | 69,687 | 8. $67 \%$ |
| Total Loans | 34,921,458 |  | 740,087 | 8.41\% |
| Investment Securities | 3,464,893 |  | 97,026 | 11.11\% |
| Federal Funds \& Bank |  |  |  |  |
| Deposits | 564,287 |  | 2,335 | $1.64 \%$ |
| Total Interest Bearing Assets | 38,950,638 |  | 839,448 | 8.55\% |

Interest Bearing Liabilities:
Deposit Accounts:

| Demand | $5,985,391$ | 16,175 | $1.07 \%$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Savings | 418,736 | 1,195 | $1.13 \%$ |
| Time | $17,458,042$ | 147,876 | $3.36 \%$ |
| Money Market Accts | $12,306,332$ | 69,997 | $2.26 \%$ |
| Short-term borrowings | $1,507,185$ | 8,184 | $2.15 \%$ |
| Long-term borrowings | 575,365 | 4,803 | $3.31 \%$ |

Total Interest Bearing Liabilities

```
Net Earning Assets, net interest
    income, and interest rate
        spread
```

Net yield on interest-earning assets
(1) Yield is annualized.
Interest Earning Assets:
Loans:
Commercial
Real Estate
Installment/Consumer
Total Loans
Investment Securities
Federal Funds \& Bank
Deposits
Total Interest Bearing Assets
Interest Bearing Liabilities:
Deposit Accounts:
Demand
Savings
Time
Money Market Accts
Short-term borrowings
Long-term borrowings
Total Interest Bearing
Liabilities
Net Earning Assets, net interest
income, and interest rate
spread
Net yield on interest-earning assets

| \$17,991,436 | \$1,098,679 | 8.16\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 13,646,202 | 811,488 | $7.95 \%$ |
| 3,375,221 | 234,668 | 9.30\% |
| 35,012,859 | 2,144,835 | 8.19\% |
| 3,201,903 | 305,455 | 12.75\% |
| 1,219,491 | 14,435 | 1.58\% |
| 39,434,253 | 2,464,725 | 8.36\% |
| 5,105,967 | 41,031 | 1.07\% |
| 404,937 | 3,447 | 1.14\% |
| 20,387,702 | 521,514 | 3.42\% |
| 11,717,429 | 191,553 | $2.19 \%$ |
| 620,416 | 9,536 | $2.06 \%$ |
| 607,946 | 16,362 | $3.60 \%$ |
| 38,844,397 | 783,443 | $2.70 \%$ |


| \$ | 589,856 | \$1,681, 282 | $5.66 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

(1) Yield is annualized.

The provision to the allowance for loan losses was $\$ 60,000$ and $\$ 67,500$ for the nine months period ended September 30, 2002 and 2001 , respectively. Illustrated below is the activity within the allowance for the period ended September 302002 and 2001 , respectively.

|  | 2002 | 2001 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Balance, January 1 | ---- | ---- |
| Provision for loan losses | 579,113 | 562,997 |
| Loan charge-offs | 60,000 | $(43,500$ |
| Recoveries | $(59,581)$ | 17,312 |
| Balance, September 30 | $-9,427$ | $----=-=---$ |
|  | $\$ 588,959$ | $\$ 603,867$ |
|  | $==========$ | $=========$ |

Total loans (1)
Reserve for loan losses
Reserve/Loans \% (1)

At September 30, 2002
$\$ 32,308,158$
\$588, 959
$1.82 \%$

At December 31, 2001

$$
\$ 35,026,024
$$

\$579,113
1.65\%

The Bank's overall loan portfolio is geographically concentrated in Ann Arbor, Michigan and the future performance of these loans is dependent upon the performance of a relatively limited geographical area.

The following schedule summarizes the Company's non-performing assets for the periods indicated:

At September 30, 2002
Past due 90 days and over and still accruing (1):
Real estate
Installment
Commercial

Subtotal

Nonaccrual loans (1):

| Real estate | 167,026 | 770,024 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Installment | - | - |
| Commercial | 230,000 | - |
| Subtotal | 397,026 | 770,024 |
| Other real estate owned | 722,638 | 200,000 |
| Total non-performing assets | \$1,366,046 | \$1,465,276 |
|  | At September 30, 2002 | At December 31, 2001 |
| Ratio of non-performing assets to total loans (1) | $4.23 \%$ | $4.18 \%$ |
| Ratio of loans past due over 90 days and nonaccrual loans to |  |  |
| loan loss reserve | 109\% | 218\% |

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(1) Excludes loans held for sale which are valued at the lower of cost or fair market value.

During 2002, management directed lending personnel to focus on reducing delinquencies and act proactively in light of the recession. If the current economic slowdown persists, loan delinquencies would likely increase, negatively impacting net interest income.

Other real estate owned at September 30, 2002 and December 31, 2001 includes a commercial development site in Sault Ste. Marie, Michigan. The property is being carried at a value of $\$ 150,000$. The Bank has a sales contract with a commercial developer who is planning a major development on the site. The transaction is expected to close in the first quarter of 2003 . There is no assurance that a sale of the property will be consummated. The sales price is $\$ 300,015$, net of all expenses. The remaining balance of $\$ 572,638$ in other real estate owned at September 30,2002 represents houses which are all expected to sale by the first quarter of 2003. Management anticipates a gain of $\$ 50,000$ to $\$ 100,000$ on the sale of these homes.

Economic conditions in the Bank's primary market area in Ann Arbor were strong during the period. Management believes that the current allowance for loan losses is adequate to absorb losses inherent in the loan portfolio, although the ultimate adequacy of the allowance is dependent upon future economic factors beyond the Company's control. A downturn in the general nationwide economy will tend to aggravate, for example, the problems of local loan customers currently facing some difficulties, and could decrease residential home prices. A general nationwide business expansion could conversely tend to diminish the severity of any such difficulties.

Non-Interest Income

Total non-interest income increased to $\$ 1,019,874$ for the three months ended September 30,2002 from $\$ 639,137$ for the three months ended September 30,2001 . The significant increase was primarily due to increased loan origination and other fees. During the third quarter of 2002 , the low mortgage rates generated significant activity in the mortgage re-financing category. Income generated from this activity was significantly higher than in the third quarter of 2001. Midwest has been increasing its emphasis on mortgage loan originations through its credit union customers. In the first quarter of 2001 , Midwest originated an average of 26 loans per month. This has increased to an average of 150 loans per month.

Total non-interest income decreased to $\$ 2,733,631$ for the nine months ended September 30,2002 from $\$ 3,248,181$ for the nine months ended September 30 , 2001. The decrease was principally a result of a decrease in loan sub-servicing fee income at Midwest Loan Services. During the second quarter of 2001 , Midwest's largest customer, the mortgage division of one of the top five mortgage firms on Wall Street, decided to significantly scale back the amount of business it was providing to Midwest. As of July 1, $2001,18,500$ loans or $95 \%$ of the mortgages sub-serviced by Midwest for this customer had been transferred to other sub-servicers including a subsidiary of this Wall Street firm. As of September 30, 2002, Midwest was sub-servicing approximately 6,475 loans versus about 5,000 at December 31, 2001. Midwest anticipates that it will be subservicing over 10,000 loans effective January 2, 2003.

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Non-interest expense increased slightly to $\$ 1,438,739$ in the three months ended September 30, 2002 from $\$ 1,418,003$ for the three months ended September 30, 2001. Comparing the 2002 period to 2001 , increase costs related to the mortgage banking activity and charges related to other real estate owned slightly exceeded a general decline in expenses at the Bank and Midwest.

At September 30, 2002, the Bank and Midwest owned the rights to service mortgages for Freddie Mac, Fannie Mae and other institutions, most of which was owned by Midwest, an $80 \%$ owned subsidiary of the Bank. The value of mortgages serviced for these institutions was approximately $\$ 79$ million. The carrying value of these servicing rights was $\$ 583,957$ at September 30,2002 . Based on recent comparable sales and indications of market value from industry brokers, management believes that the current market value of the mortgage servicing rights portfolio approximates cost. Market interest rate conditions can quickly affect the value of mortgage servicing rights in a positive or negative fashion, as long-term interest rates rise and fall. The amortization of these rights is based upon the level of principal pay downs received and expected prepayments of the mortgage loans. The amortization expense for the three-month period ended September 30,2002 was $\$ 142,589$ down from an expense of $\$ 225,550$ in 2001. For the nine months in 2002 , Midwest has taken special provisions of $\$ 275,721$ to write down the servicing rights as a result of the decrease in long term interest rates to 40 year lows.

Non-interest expense decreased to $\$ 4,457,446$ in the nine months ended September 30, 2002 from $\$ 4,617,264$ for the nine months ended September 30 , 2001 . The decrease was primarily the result of decreased operating expenses at Midwest Loan Services as well as cost control efforts in other areas at the community Banking operation. The increase in servicing rights amortization was due to market conditions as noted above. Relatedly, the mortgage banking expense increased for the nine month period in 2002 over the same period last year as a result of a significant increase in mortgage originations.

Capital Resources

The table below sets forth the Bank's risk based assets, capital ratios and risk-based capital ratios of the Bank. At September 30, 2002, the Bank was considered "well-capitalized".

| Total Bank assets | $\$ 43,608$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Risk Weighted Assets | 34,156 |
| Less: Excess allowance for loan losses | 162 |
| Total risk-weighted assets | $\$============$ |
| Average total Bank assets for |  |
| leverage capital purposes |  |


| Tier 1 Capital | Balance |
| :---: | :---: |
| Total Bank equity capital | \$2,950 |
| Less: Net unrealized losses on available for sale securities | (93) |
| Plus: Qualifying minority interest in consolidated subsidiaries | 295 |
| Less: Disallowed goodwill and servicing assets | 162 |
| Total Tier 1 Capital | 3,176 |
| Tier 2 Capital <br> llowance for loans \& lease losses (net of excess |  |
| A above 1.25\% of loans) | 427 |
| Total Tier 2 Capital | 427 |
| Total Tier 1 \& Tier 2 Capital | \$3, 603 |
| Capital Ratios |  |
| Tier 1/Total Assets | $7.25 \%$ |
| Tier 1 /Total Risk-Weighted Assets | 9.34\% |
| Tier 1 \& 2/Total Risk-Weighted Assets | 10.60\% |

## Liquidity

Bank Liquidity. The Bank's primary sources of liquidity are customer deposits, scheduled amortization and prepayments of loan principal, cash flow from operations, maturities of various investments, borrowings from correspondent lenders secured by securities, residential mortgage loans and/or commercial loans. In addition, the Bank invests in overnight federal funds. At September 30, 2002, the Bank had cash and cash equivalents of $\$ 2,761,440$. The Bank has a line of credit for $\$ 4.0$ million from the Federal Home Loan Bank of Indianapolis secured by investment securities and residential mortgage loans and a line of credit for $\$ 4.9$ million from the Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago secured by commercial loans. In order to bolster liquidity from time to time,
the Bank also sells brokered time deposits. At September 30, 2002, the Bank had $\$ 9.9$ million of these deposits outstanding.

Bancorp Liquidity. In an effort to maintain the Bank's Tier 1 capital to assets ratio above $7 \%$ and to increase capital through retained earnings, management does not expect that the Bank will pay dividends to the Company during 2002 or 2003. At September 30, 2002, the Bank's Tier 1 capital was $7.25 \%$.

At September $30,2002, \$ 331,000$ was payable to another financial institution as compared to $\$ 463,000$ at September 30, 2001. Long-term borrowings at September 30,2002 and 2001 also includes $\$ 227,506$ of a note payable to another financial institution with respect to a low-income housing partnership investment by University Insurance and Investment Services.

Long-term borrowings at September 30, 2001 also included $\$ 184,082$ of equity conversion notes of the Company that were redeemed by the Company in late 2001.

## Impact of Inflation

The primary impact of inflation on the Company's operations is reflected in increased operating costs. Since the assets and liabilities of the Company are primarily monetary in nature, changes in interest rates have a more significant impact on the Company's performance than the general effects of inflation. However, to the extent that inflation affects interest rates, it also

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affects the net income of the Company.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Market Risk

All financial institutions are significantly affected by fluctuations in interest rates commonly referred to as "interest rate risk." The principal exposure of a financial institution's earnings to interest rate risk is the difference in time between interest rate adjustments or maturities on interest-earning assets compared to the time between interest rate adjustments or maturities on interest-bearing liabilities. Such difference is commonly referred to as a financial institution's "gap position." In periods when interest rates are increasing, a negative gap position will result in generally lower earnings as long-term assets are re-pricing upward slower than short-term liabilities. However during a declining rate environment, the opposite effect on earnings is true, with earnings rising due to long-term assets re-pricing downward slower than short-term liabilities.

Rising long term and short term interest rates tend to increase the value of Midwest Loan Services' investment in mortgage servicing rights and improve Midwest Loan Services' current return on such rights by lowering required amortization rates on the rights. Rising interest rates tends to decrease new mortgage origination activity, negatively impacting current income from the retail mortgage banking operations of the Bank and Midwest Loan Services. Rising interest rates also slow Midwest Loan Services' rate of growth, but increases the duration of its existing sub-servicing contracts.

Falling long term and short term interest rates tend to decrease the value of Midwest Loan Services' investment in mortgage servicing rights and decrease Midwest Loan Services' current return on such rights by increasing prepayments, by increasing amortization rates on the rights, and in some cases, by impairment of the rights. Falling interest rates tends to increase new mortgage origination activity, positively impacting current income from the retail mortgage banking operations of the Bank and Midwest Loan Services. Falling interest rates also increases Midwest Loan Services' rate of growth of new subservicing contracts, but decreases the duration of its existing sub-servicing contracts.

The Bank performs a static gap analysis that has limited value as a simulation because of competitive and other influences that are beyond the control of the Bank. The table on the following page details the Bank's interest sensitivity gap between interest-earning assets and interest-bearing liabilities at September 30, 2002. The table is based upon various assumptions of management that may not necessarily reflect future experience. As a result, certain assets and liabilities indicated in the table as maturing or re-pricing within a stated period may, in fact, mature or re-price in other periods or at different volumes. The one-year static gap position at September 30, 2002 was estimated to be $(\$ 9,365,000)$ or $(21.48) \%$.

UNIVERSITY BANK
Asset/Liability Position Analysis as of September 30, 2002
(Dollar amount in Thousand's)

Maturing or Re-pricing in

3 Months 91 Days to $1-3$ - 5

| ASSETS | Or Less | 1 Year | Years | Years |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Loans - Net | \$11,428 | \$2,510 | \$3,429 | 12,924 |
| Non-Accrual Loans |  | - | - | - |
| Securities | 240 | 1000 | 615 | - |
| Other Assets | - | 600 | - | - |
| Cash and Due from Banks | 1424 | - | - | - |
| TOTAL ASSETS | 13,092 | 4,110 | 4,044 | 12,924 |
| LIABILITIES |  |  |  |  |
| CD's under \$100,000 | 5,907 | 6,795 | 3,042 | 587 |
| CD's over \$100,000 | 310 | 1,049 | 890 | 100 |
| MMDA | 6,139 | 6,139 | - | - |
| NOW | - | - | 6,445 | - |
| Demand and Escrow | - | - |  | - |
| Savings | - | - | 445 | - |
| Other Borrowings | - | 228 |  | - |
| Other Liabilities | - |  |  | - |
| Equity | - | - | - | - |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES | 12,356 | 14,211 | 10,822 | 687 |
| GAP | 736 | $(10,101)$ | $(6,778)$ | 12,237 |
| CUMULATIVE GAP | \$736 | \$ $(9,365)$ | \$16,143) | \$3,906) |
| GAP PERCENTAGE | 1.69\% | -21.48\% | -37.02\% | -8.96\% |

PART II OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. Legal Proceedings

There are no material pending legal proceedings to which the Company or any of its subsidiaries is party or to which any of their properties are subject.

Item 4. Submission of Matters to a Vote of the Security-Holders

On October 25, 2002, the 2002 Annual Meeting of Stockholders of the Company was held. The following is a brief description of the matters voted upon at the meeting and tabulation of the voting therefor:

1. Election of seven directors to serve until the next Annual Meeting of Stockholders:

| Nominee | For | Number of Votes |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Gary Baker | $2,191,189$ | Withheld |

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| Robert Goldthrope | $2,191,489$ | 1,751 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Joseph L Ranzini | $2,191,156$ | 2,084 |
| Dr. Joseph L. Ranzini | $2,191,156$ | 2,084 |
| Paul L. Ranzini | $2,191,156$ | 2,084 |
| Stephen L. Ranzini | $2,191,156$ | 1,676 |
| Michael Talley | $2,191,564$ |  |
|  |  |  |
| There were no broker non-votes with respect to the election of |  |  |
| directors. |  |  |

2. The proposal to an amendment to University Bancorp's Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation effecting a 1-for-2 reverse split of University Bancorp's common stock was approved with $2,161,203$ votes cast for, 11,926 votes cast withheld, 20,011 votes abstained and 0 broker non-votes.

Item 6. Exhibits and Reports on Form 8-K.
(a) Exhibits.

1. Certification pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350 , as adopted pursuant to section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002
(b) Reports on Form 8-K.

No reports on Form 8-K have been filed during the quarter for which this report is filed.

## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

UNIVERSITY BANCORP, INC.

November 14, 2002
/s/ Stephen Lange Ranzini

Stephen Lange Ranzini President

November 14, 2002
/s/ Nicholas K. Fortson
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Nicholas K. Fortson Chief Financial Officer

I, Nicholas K. Fortson, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of University Bancorp, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this quarterly report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this quarterly report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this quarterly report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this quarterly report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officers and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules $13 a-14$ and 15d-14) for the registrant and have:
a) designed such disclosure controls and procedures to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this quarterly report is being prepared;
b) evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures as of a date within 90 days prior to the filing date of this quarterly report (the "Evaluation Date"); and
c) presented in this quarterly report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures based on our evaluation as of the Evaluation Date;
5. The registrant's other certifying officers and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
a)
all significant deficiencies in the design or operation of internal controls which could adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial data and have identified for the registrant's auditors any material weaknesses in internal controls; and
b) any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal controls; and
6. The registrant's other certifying officers and I have indicated in this quarterly report whether there were significant changes in internal controls or in other factors that could significantly affect internal controls subsequent to the date of our most recent evaluation, including any corrective actions with regard to significant deficiencies and material weaknesses.

November 14, 2002
/s/Nicholas K. Fortson


[^0]:    -Continued-

