STAMPS.COM INC
Form 10-Q
May 10, 2011

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q
(Mark One)
bQUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934.

For the quarterly period ended March 31, 2011
OR
oTRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
For the transition period from $\qquad$ to $\qquad$

Commission file number: 000-26427
Stamps.com Inc.
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

12959 Coral Tree Place
Los Angeles, California 90066
(Address of principal executive offices, including zip code)
(310) 482-5800
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant: (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes p No "

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§ 232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to
submit and post such files). Yes " No "
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

| Large accelerated filer o | Accelerated filer p |
| :--- | :--- |
| Non-accelerated filer o (Do not check if a smaller | Smaller reporting company o |
| reporting company) |  |

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes . No b

As of April 30, 2011, there were approximately 14,339,644 shares of the Registrant's Common Stock issued and outstanding.

STAMPS.COM INC. AND SUBSIDIARY FORM 10-Q QUARTERLY REPORT FOR THE QUARTER ENDED MARCH 31, 2011

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PART I - FINANCIAL INFORMATION

## ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

STAMPS.COM INC. AND SUBSIDIARY
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(In thousands, except per share data)

| Assets | March 31, <br> 2011 <br> (unaudited) |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { December 31, } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Current assets: |  |  |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 10,160 | \$ | 8,071 |
| Short-term investments |  | 12,291 |  | 12,291 |
| Accounts receivable, net |  | 6,180 |  | 4,868 |
| Other current assets |  | 4,367 |  | 4,015 |
| Total current assets |  | 32,998 |  | 29,245 |
| Property and equipment, net |  | 1,624 |  | 1,694 |
| Intangible assets, net |  | 873 |  | 885 |
| Long-term investments |  | 13,595 |  | 14,937 |
| Deferred income taxes. |  | 7,650 |  | 7,650 |
| Other assets |  | 3,092 |  | 3,031 |
| Total assets | \$ | 59,832 | \$ | 57,442 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity |  |  |  |  |
| Current liabilities: |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts payable and accrued expenses | \$ | 9,447 | \$ | 9,011 |
| Deferred revenue |  | 4,335 |  | 4,193 |
| Total current liabilities |  | 13,782 |  | 13,204 |
| Commitments and contingencies |  |  |  |  |
| Stockholders' equity: |  |  |  |  |
| Common stock, $\$ .001$ par value, Authorized shares: 47,500 in 2011 and 2010, Issued shares: 24,834 in 2011 and 24,757 in 2010, Outstanding shares: 14,392 in |  |  |  |  |
| 2011 and 14,490 in 2010 |  | 47 |  | 47 |
| Additional paid-in capital |  | 609,935 |  | 608,522 |
| Accumulated deficit |  | (443,929 ) |  | (446,603 ) |
| Treasury stock, at cost, 10,442 shares in 2011 and 10,267 shares in 2010 |  | (120,343 ) |  | (118,151 ) |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income |  | 340 |  | 423 |
| Total stockholders' equity |  | 46,050 |  | 44,238 |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | \$ | 59,832 | \$ | 57,442 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

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## STAMPS.COM INC. AND SUBSIDIARY CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME <br> (In thousands, except per share data) <br> (Unaudited)

|  | Three Months Ended March 31, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2011 | 2010 |
| Revenues: |  |  |
| Service | \$17,237 | \$16,018 |
| Product | 3,365 | 3,073 |
| Insurance | 833 | 394 |
| PhotoStamps | 1,381 | 1,501 |
| Other | 1 | 3 |
| Total revenues | 22,817 | 20,989 |
| Cost of revenues: |  |  |
| Service | 3,580 | 3,483 |
| Product | 1,292 | 1,139 |
| Insurance | 262 | 114 |
| PhotoStamps | 1,090 | 1,078 |
| Total cost of revenues | 6,224 | 5,814 |
| Gross profit | 16,593 | 15,175 |
| Operating expenses: |  |  |
| Sales and marketing | 8,276 | 7,984 |
| Research and development | 2,273 | 2,170 |
| General and administrative | 3,460 | 2,967 |
| Total operating expenses | 14,009 | 13,121 |
| Income from operations | 2,584 | 2,054 |
| Interest and other income, net | 156 | 171 |
| Income before income taxes | 2,740 | 2,225 |
| Income tax expense | 65 | 80 |
| Net income | \$2,675 | \$2,145 |
| Net income per share |  |  |
| Basic | \$0.18 | \$0.14 |
| Diluted | \$0.18 | \$0.14 |
| Weighted average shares outstanding |  |  |
| Basic | 14,484 | 15,142 |
| Diluted | 14,613 | 15,272 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

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## STAMPS.COM INC. AND SUBSIDIARY CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS <br> (In thousands) <br> (Unaudited)

|  | Three Months Ended March 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2011 | 2010 |  |  |
| Operating activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Net income |  | \$2,675 |  | \$2,145 |  |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Depreciation and amortization | 231 |  | 250 |  |
| Stock-based compensation expense | 796 |  | 705 |  |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities: |  |  |  |  |
| Accounts receivable | (1,312 |  | 247 |  |
| Other current assets | (352 |  | 230 |  |
| Other assets | (61 | ) | 350 |  |
| Deferred revenue | 142 |  | 18 |  |
| Accounts payable and accrued expenses | 436 |  | 140 |  |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | 2,555 |  | 4,085 |  |
| Investing activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Sale of short-term investments | - |  | 710 |  |
| Purchase of short-term investments | - |  | (3,599 | ) |
| Sale of long-term investments | 1,258 |  | 3,526 |  |
| Purchase of long-term investments | - |  | (4,086 | ) |
| Release of restricted cash | - |  | 554 |  |
| Purchase of property and equipment | (149 | ) | (150 | ) |
| Net cash used in investing activities | 1,109 |  | (3,045 | ) |
| Financing activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Proceeds from exercise of stock options | 204 |  | 35 |  |
| Issuance of common stock under ESPP | 413 |  | 169 |  |
| Repurchase of common stock | (2,192 | ) | (12,815 | ) |
| Net cash used in financing activities | (1,575 | ) | (12,611 | ) |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | 2,089 |  | (11,571 | ) |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period | 8,071 |  | 45,011 |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | \$10,160 |  | \$33,440 |  |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

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# STAMPS.COM INC. AND SUBSIDIARY <br> NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> (ALL INFORMATION WITH RESPECT TO MARCH 31, 2011 AND 2010 IS UNAUDITED) 

1. 

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies
Basis of Presentation
We prepared the financial statements included herein without audit pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"). Certain information and footnote disclosures normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with United States ("US") generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP") have been condensed or omitted pursuant to such rules and regulations. We believe that the disclosures are adequate to make the information presented not misleading. We recommend that these financial statements be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements and the notes thereto included in our latest annual report on Form 10-K.

In our opinion, these unaudited financial statements contain all adjustments (consisting of normal recurring adjustments) necessary to present fairly our financial position as of March 31, 2011, the results of operations for the three months ended March 31, 2011 and cash flows for the three months ended March 31, 2011. The results of operations for the interim periods are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the year ending December 31, 2011.

## Principles of Consolidation

The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of Stamps.com Inc. and PhotoStamps Inc. In October 2009, we formed PhotoStamps Inc., a wholly-owned subsidiary, for the purpose of managing our retail gift card operations. Because $100 \%$ of the voting control is held by us, we have consolidated PhotoStamps Inc. in the accompanying consolidated financial statements. All significant intercompany accounts and transactions have been eliminated.

Use of Estimates and Risk Management
The preparation of financial statements in conformity with US generally accepted accounting principles requires us to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and the accompanying notes. Actual results could differ from those estimates, and such differences may be material to the financial statements. Examples include estimates of loss contingencies, promotional coupon redemptions, and deferred income taxes and estimates regarding the useful lives of patents and other amortizable intangibles.

## Contingencies and Litigation

We are involved in various litigation matters as a claimant and a defendant. We record any amounts recovered in these matters when received. We record liabilities for claims against us when the loss is probable and estimable. Amounts recorded are based on reviews by outside counsel, in-house counsel and management. Actual results could differ from estimates.

## Fair Value of Financial Instruments

Carrying amounts of certain of our financial instruments, including cash, cash equivalents, restricted cash, accounts receivable, and accounts payable, approximate fair value due to their short maturities. The fair values of investments are determined using quoted market prices for those securities or similar financial instruments.

# STAMPS.COM INC. AND SUBSIDIARY <br> NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> (ALL INFORMATION WITH RESPECT TO MARCH 31, 2011 AND 2010 IS UNAUDITED) 

## Income Taxes

We account for income taxes in accordance with Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") Topic No. 740, Income Taxes ("ASC 740"), which requires that deferred tax assets and liabilities are recognized using enacted tax rates for the effect of temporary differences between the book and tax basis of recorded assets and liabilities. ASC 740 also requires that deferred tax assets be reduced by a valuation allowance if it is more likely than not that some or all of the net deferred tax assets will not be realized. We record a valuation allowance to reduce our gross deferred tax assets, which are primarily comprised of US Federal and State tax loss carryforwards, to the amount that is more likely than not (a likelihood of more than 50 percent) to be realized. In order for us to realize our deferred tax assets, we must be able to generate sufficient taxable income. We evaluate the appropriateness of our deferred tax assets and related valuation allowance in accordance with ASC 740 based on all available positive and negative evidence.

## Revenue Recognition

We recognize revenue from product sales or services rendered, licensing the use of our software and intellectual property as well as commissions from advertising or sale of products by third party vendors to our customer base when the following four revenue recognition criteria are met: persuasive evidence of an arrangement exists, delivery has occurred or services have been rendered, the selling price is fixed or determinable, and collectability is reasonably assured.

Service revenue is based on monthly convenience fees and is recognized in the period that services are provided. Product sales, net of return allowances, are recorded when the products are shipped and title passes to customers. Sales of items, including PhotoStamps, sold to customers are made pursuant to a sales contract that provides for transfer of both title and risk of loss upon our delivery to the carrier. Return allowances for expected product returns, which reduce product revenue, are estimated using historical experience. We recognize licensing revenue ratably over the contract period. Commissions from the advertising or sale of products by a third party vendor to our customer base are recognized when the revenue is earned and collection is deemed probable.

Customers pay face value for postage purchased for use through our PC Postage software, and the funds are transferred directly from the customers to the USPS. We do not recognize revenue for this postage, as it is purchased by our customers directly from the USPS.

PhotoStamps revenue includes the price of postage and is made pursuant to a sales contract that provides for transfer of both title and risk of loss upon our delivery to the carrier.

On a limited basis, we allow third parties to offer products and promotions to our customer base. These arrangements generally provide payment in the form of a flat fee or revenue sharing arrangements where we receive payment upon customers accessing third party products and services. Total revenue from such advertising arrangements was not significant during the three months ended March 31, 2011 and 2010.

We provide our customers with the opportunity to purchase parcel insurance directly through our software. Insurance revenue represents the gross amount charged to the customer for purchasing insurance and the related cost represents the amount paid to the insurance broker, Parcel Insurance Plan. We recognize revenue on insurance purchases upon the ship date of the insured package.

Revenue from PhotoStamps gift cards, which is recognized at the time of redemption, was not significant to our financial statements during the three months ended March 31, 2011 and 2010. Because we do not yet have meaningful historical data upon which to base estimates for gift cards that will never be redeemed ("breakage"), we have not recorded any breakage income related to our gift card program.

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## STAMPS.COM INC. AND SUBSIDIARY <br> NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> (ALL INFORMATION WITH RESPECT TO MARCH 31, 2011 AND 2010 IS UNAUDITED)

Reclassifications

Certain reclassifications have been made to prior year amounts to conform to current year presentations.
Subsequent Events
We are not aware of any material subsequent events or transactions that have occurred that would require recognition in the financial statements or disclosure in the notes to the consolidated financial statements.

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# STAMPS.COM INC. AND SUBSIDIARY <br> NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (ALL INFORMATION WITH RESPECT TO MARCH 31, 2011 AND 2010 IS UNAUDITED) <br> Legal Proceedings 

2. 

On November 22, 2006, we filed a lawsuit against Endicia, Inc. and PSI Systems, Inc. in the United States District Court for the Central District of California for infringement of eleven of our patents covering, among other things, Internet postage technology. We seek an injunction, unspecified damages, and attorneys' fees. On November 10, 2008, we were required to select fifteen claims (from over six hundred claims available) to be the subject of the trial. On November 9, 2009, the Court granted the summary judgment motion of Endicia, Inc. and PSI Systems, Inc. that the fifteen claims we selected are invalid. We have filed an appeal.

On August 8, 2008, PSI Systems, Inc. filed a lawsuit against us in the same court, alleging that we infringed three PSI Systems patents related to Internet postage technology. PSI Systems seeks an injunction, unspecified damages, and attorneys' fees. On September 16, 2008, we filed counterclaims for infringement of four more of our patents. In our counterclaim, we seek an injunction, unspecified damages, and attorneys' fees. The Court issued a "Markman order" to determine the meaning of the claims on May 14, 2010. The Court has scheduled a trial commencement date of December 6, 2011.

On December 22, 2010, Patent Management Foundation filed suit against us in the United States District Court for the Northern District of California, alleging that we falsely marked certain of our products and advertisements with incorrect or inapplicable patents. In addition, on February 22, 2011, Union Properties LLC filed suit against us in the United States District Court for the Western District of Texas, also alleging that we falsely marked certain of our products and advertisements with incorrect or inapplicable patents. We dispute the claims made by Patent Management Foundation and Union Properties LLC and intend to defend these lawsuits vigorously.

In 2001, we were named, together with certain of our current and former board members and/or officers, as a defendant in several purported class-action lawsuits, filed in the U.S. District Court for the Southern District of New York. The lawsuits allege violations of the Securities Act of 1933 and the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 in connection with our initial public offering and a secondary offering of our common stock. Plaintiffs seek damages and statutory compensation, including interest, costs and expenses (including attorneys' fees). In October 2009, the court approved a settlement of this action, which does not require us to make any payments. The court approval has been appealed.

We are subject to various other routine legal proceedings and claims incidental to our business, and we do not believe that these proceedings and claims would reasonably be expected to have a material adverse effect on our financial position, results of operations or cash flows.

## 3.

## Net Income per Share

Net income per share represents net income attributable to common stockholders divided by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding during a reported period. The diluted net income per share reflects the potential dilution that could occur if securities or other contracts to issue common stock, including stock options (commonly and hereafter referred to as "common stock equivalents"), were exercised or converted into common stock. Diluted net income per share is calculated by dividing net income during a reported period by the sum of the weighted average number of common shares outstanding plus common stock equivalents for the period.

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## STAMPS.COM INC. AND SUBSIDIARY <br> NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (ALL INFORMATION WITH RESPECT TO MARCH 31, 2011 AND 2010 IS UNAUDITED)

The following table reconciles share amounts utilized to calculate basic and diluted net income per share (in thousands, except per share data):

|  | Three Months Ended <br> March 31, |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2011 | 2010 |  |
| Net income | $\$ 2,675$ | $\$$ | 2,145 |
| Basic - weighted average common shares | 14,484 | 15,142 |  |
| Diluted effect of common stock equivalents | 129 | 130 |  |
| Diluted - weighted average common shares | 14,613 | 15,272 |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Earnings per share: | $\$$ | 0.18 | $\$$ |
| Basic | $\$$ | 0.18 | $\$$ |
| Diluted |  |  | 0.14 |

The calculation of dilutive shares excludes the effect of the following options that are considered anti-dilutive (in thousands):

| Three Months Ended |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| March 31, |  |  |
| Anti-dilutive stock option shares | 2011 | 2010 |
| A,924 | 2,433 |  |

4. 

Stock-Based Employee Compensation
We estimate the fair value of share-based payment awards on the date of grant using an option-pricing model and recognize stock-based compensation expense during each period based on the value of that portion of share-based payment awards that is ultimately expected to vest during the period, reduced for estimated forfeitures. We estimate forfeitures at the time of grant based on historical data and revise, if necessary, in subsequent periods if actual forfeitures differ from those estimates. Compensation expense recognized for all employee stock options granted is recognized using the straight-line method over their respective vesting periods of three to five years.

The following table sets forth the stock-based compensation expense that we recognized for the periods indicated (in thousands):

|  | Three Months Ended <br> March 31, |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2011 | 2010 |


| Stock-based compensation expense relating to: |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Cost of revenues | $\$$ | 67 | $\$$ | 63 |
| Sales and marketing | 195 |  | 185 |  |
| Research and development | 188 |  | 151 |  |
| General and administrative | 346 | 306 |  |  |
| Total stock-based compensation expense | $\$$ | 796 | $\$$ | 705 |

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## STAMPS.COM INC. AND SUBSIDIARY <br> NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> (ALL INFORMATION WITH RESPECT TO MARCH 31, 2011 AND 2010 IS UNAUDITED)

We use the Black-Scholes option valuation model to estimate the fair value of share-based payment awards on the date of grant, which requires us to make a number of highly complex and subjective assumptions, including stock price volatility, expected term, risk-free interest rates and actual and projected employee stock option exercise behaviors. In the case of options we grant, our assumption of expected volatility is based on the historical volatility of our stock price over the term equal to the expected life. We base the risk-free interest rate on U.S. Treasury zero-coupon issues with a remaining term equal to the expected life assumed at the date of grant. The estimated expected life represents the weighted-average period the stock options are expected to remain outstanding determined based on an analysis of historical exercise behavior.

The following are the weighted average assumptions used in the Black-Scholes valuation model for the periods indicated:

|  | Three Months Ended <br> March 31, |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2011 |  | 2010 |
| Expected dividend yield | - |  | N/A |
| Risk-free interest rate | $2.1 \%$ | N/A |  |
| Expected volatility | $47.2 \%$ | N/A |  |
| Expected life (in years) | 4.5 | N/A |  |
| Expected forfeiture rate | $7.0 \%$ | N/A |  |

We did not grant any stock options in the first quarter of 2010.

## 5.

Intangible Assets
We have amortizable and non-amortizable intangible assets consisting of patents, trademarks and other intellectual property with a gross carrying value of $\$ 8.7$ million and accumulated amortization of $\$ 7.8$ million as of March 31, 2011 and December 31, 2010. During 2010 we purchased two patents for $\$ 400,000$ in connection with our settlement agreement with Kara Technology Incorporated and Mr. Salim Kara to resolve all outstanding litigation among the parties. The expected useful lives of our amortizable intangible assets range from approximately 9 to 17 years. The weighted average amortization period for our amortizable intangible assets is 9.3 years. During 2010, we assessed whether events or changes in circumstances occurred that could potentially indicate that the carrying amount of our intangible assets may not be recoverable. We concluded that there were no such events or changes in circumstances during 2010 and determined that the fair value of our intangible assets was in excess of their carrying value as of December 31, 2010. Our expected yearly amortization expense for the next five years is approximately $\$ 46,000$.

## 6. Comprehensive Income

The following table provides the data required to calculate comprehensive income (in thousands):

\left.|  | Three Months Ended |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| March 31, |  |  |  |$\right]$ 2010

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Comprehensive income \$ 2,592 \$ 2,453

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# STAMPS.COM INC. AND SUBSIDIARY <br> NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> (ALL INFORMATION WITH RESPECT TO MARCH 31, 2011 AND 2010 IS UNAUDITED) 

7. 

Income Taxes
During the first quarter of 2011, our income tax expense consisted primarily of federal alternative minimum tax. Our effective income tax rate differs from the statutory income tax rate primarily as a result of our use of federal net operating losses ("NOLs") to offset current federal tax expense and our use of tax credits to offset current state tax expense. In September 2008, the State of California passed legislation temporarily suspending the use of NOLs to offset current state income tax expense for the tax years 2008 and 2009. In October 2010, the State of California passed legislation extending this suspension for tax years 2010 and 2011. We did not incur any additional California state income tax as a result of the state NOL suspension during the three months ended March 31, 2011 as we were able to offset $100 \%$ of our state income tax liability through the use of our tax credits. We recorded a current tax provision for corporate alternative minimum federal taxes of approximately $\$ 65,000$ during the three months ended March 31, 2011 and recorded a current tax provision for corporate alternative minimum federal taxes and state taxes of approximately $\$ 80,000$ during the three months ended March 31, 2010.

We currently have approximately $\$ 7.7$ million in net deferred tax assets relating to our estimate of expected future tax benefits associated with our projected taxable income. As of March 31, 2011, we continued to maintain a valuation allowance for the remainder of our gross deferred tax assets.
8.

## Fair Value Measurements

Financial assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis are classified in one of the three following categories, which are described below:

Level 1 - Valuations based on unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets in an active market
Level 2 Valuations based on quoted prices in markets where trading occurs infrequently or whose values are based on - quoted prices of instruments with similar attributes in active markets

Level 3 Valuations based on inputs that are unobservable and involve management judgment and our own - assumptions about market participants and pricing

The following table summarizes our financial assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis (in thousands):11


Total $\$ 36,046 \quad \$ \quad 10,160 \quad \$ \quad 25,886 \quad \$ \quad-$
The fair value of our available-for-sale debt securities included in the Level 2 category is based on the market values obtained from an independent pricing service that were evaluated using pricing models that vary by asset class and may incorporate available trade, bid and other market information and price quotes from well established independent pricing vendors and broker-dealers.

There were no non-financial assets or liabilities that were required to be measured at fair value as of March 31, 2011.

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# STAMPS.COM INC. AND SUBSIDIARY <br> NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS <br> (ALL INFORMATION WITH RESPECT TO MARCH 31, 2011 AND 2010 IS UNAUDITED) 

9. 

Cash Equivalents and Investments
Our cash equivalents and investments consist of money market, asset-backed securities, US government obligation, and public corporate debt securities at March 31, 2011 and December 31, 2010. We consider all highly liquid investments with an original or remaining maturity of three months or less at the date of purchase to be cash equivalents. All of our investments are classified as available for sale and are recorded at market value using the specific identification method. Realized gains and losses are reflected in other income using the specific identification method. There was no material realized gain or loss with respect to our investments during the first quarter of 2011. Unrealized gains and losses are included as a separate component of stockholders' equity. We do not intend to sell investments with an amortized costs basis exceeding fair value and it is not likely that we will be required to sell the investments before recovery of their amortized cost bases. We have 7 securities with a total fair value of $\$ 1.8$ million that have unrealized losses of approximately $\$ 63,000$ as of March 31, 2011. The following table summarizes realized gains and losses for the period indicated (in thousands):

|  | Three Months Ended <br> March 31, |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2011 | 2010 |  |
| Realized gain | $\$ 1$ | $\$$ | 2 |
| Realized loss | $\$$ | - |  |
| Net realized gain | $\$$ | 1 | $\$$ |

On at least a quarterly basis, we evaluate our available for sale securities, and record an "other-than-temporary impairment" ("OTTI") if we believe their fair value is less than historical cost and it is probable that we will not collect all contractual cash flows. We did not record any OTTI during the three months ended March 31, 2011, after evaluating a number of factors including, but not limited to:

- How much fair value has declined below amortized cost
- The financial condition of the issuers

Significant rating agency changes on the issuer

- Our intent and ability to hold the security for a period of time sufficient to allow for any anticipated recovery in fair value

The following table summarizes our cash, cash equivalents and investments as of March 31, 2011 and December 31, 2010 (in thousands):

|  | March 31, 2011 |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cost or |  |  |  |  |
| Amortized |  |  |  |  |
| Cost |  |  |  |  |\(\left.\quad \begin{array}{c}Gross <br>

Unrealized <br>
Gains\end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c}Gross <br>
Unrealized <br>

Losses\end{array}\right) ~\)| Estimated |
| :---: |
| Fair Value |

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| Cash and cash equivalents | 10,160 | - | - | 10,160 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Short-term investments: | 12,176 | 115 | - | 12,291 |
| Corporate notes and bonds | 12,176 | 115 | - | 12,291 |
| Short-term investments |  |  |  |  |
| Long-term investments: | 12,357 | 274 | $(63$ | $)$ |
| Corporate bonds and asset backed securities | 1,013 | 14 | - | 12,568 |
| U.S. government and agency securities | 13,370 | 288 | $(63$ | $)$ |
| Long-term investments | $\$$ | 35,706 | 403 | $(63$ |
| Cash, cash equivalents and investments |  |  | $\$ 0$ | 13,595 |

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## STAMPS.COM INC. AND SUBSIDIARY <br> NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (ALL INFORMATION WITH RESPECT TO MARCH 31, 2011 AND 2010 IS UNAUDITED)

|  | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Cost or } \\ \text { Amortized } \\ \text { Cost }\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | \(\left.\begin{array}{c}Cecember 31, 2010 <br>

Grealized <br>
Gains\end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c}Gross <br>
Unrealized <br>

Losses\end{array}\right) ~\)| Estimated |
| :---: |
| Fair Value |

The following table summarizes contractual maturities of our marketable fixed-income securities as of March 31, 2011 (in thousands):

|  | Amortized Cost |  | Estimated Fair Value |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Due within one year | \$ | 12,176 | \$ | 12,291 |
| Due after one year through five years |  | 13,340 |  | 13,569 |
| Due after five years through ten years |  | 30 |  | 26 |
| Total | \$ | 25,546 | \$ | 25,886 |

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## ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q contains "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"). These statements relate to expectations concerning matters that are not historical facts. You can find many (but not all) of these statements by looking for words such as "approximates," "believes," "expects," "anticipates," "estimates," "intends," "plans," "would," "may" or other similar expressions in this report. We cl protection of the safe harbor contained in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. We caution investors that any forward-looking statements presented in this report, or that we may make orally or in writing from time to time, are based on beliefs and assumptions made by, and information currently available to, us. Such statements are based on assumptions, and the actual outcome will be affected by known and unknown risks, trends and uncertainties and factors that are beyond our control or ability to predict. Although we believe that our assumptions are reasonable, they are not guarantees of future performance, and some will inevitably prove to be incorrect. As a result, our actual future results may differ from our expectations, and those differences may be material. We are not undertaking any obligation to update any forward-looking statements. Accordingly, investors should use caution in relying on past forward-looking statements, which are based on known results and trends at the time they are made, to anticipate future results or trends.

Please refer to the risk factors under "Item 1A. Risk Factors" of our Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2010 as well as those described elsewhere in our public filings. The risks included are not exhaustive, and additional factors could adversely affect our business and financial performance. We operate in a very competitive and rapidly changing environment. New risk factors emerge from time to time, and it is not possible for management to predict all such risk factors, nor can it assess the impact of all such risk factors on our business or the extent to which any factor, or combination of factors, may cause actual results to differ materially from those contained in any forward-looking statements.

Stamps.com, NetStamps, PhotoStamps, Hidden Postage, Stamps.com Internet postage and the Stamps.com logo are our trademarks. This report also references trademarks of other entities.

## SPECIAL NOTICE REGARDING PURCHASES OF MORE THAN 5\% OF OUR STOCK

We currently have federal and state net operating loss ("NOL") carry-forwards of approximately $\$ 223$ million and $\$ 148$ million, respectively. Under Internal Revenue Code Section 382 rules, if a "change of ownership" is triggered, our NOL asset may be impaired. A change in ownership can occur whenever there is a shift in ownership by more than 50 percentage points by one or more " $5 \%$ shareholders" within a three-year period. We estimate that as of March 31, 2011 we were at approximately a $16 \%$ level compared with the $50 \%$ level that would trigger impairment of our NOL asset.

Under our certificate of incorporation, any person, company or investment firm that wishes to become a " $5 \%$ shareholder" (as defined in our certificate of incorporation) must first obtain a waiver from our board of directors. In addition, any person, company or investment firm that is already a " $5 \%$ shareholder" of ours cannot make any additional purchases of our stock without a waiver from our board of directors. The NOL protective provisions contained in our certificate of incorporation (the "NOL Protective Measures") are more specifically described in our Definitive Proxy filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on April 2, 2008.

On July 22, 2010, our Board of Directors suspended the NOL Protective Measures by approving a waiver from the NOL Protective Measures to all persons and entities, including companies and investment firms. As a result, our stockholders are now allowed to become " $5 \%$ shareholders" and existing " $5 \%$ shareholders" are allowed to make additional purchases of our stock each without having to comply with the restrictions contained in the NOL Protective

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Measures. This waiver may be revoked by our Board of Directors at any time if the Board deems the revocation necessary to protect against a Section 382 "change of ownership" that would limit our ability to utilize future NOLs. For complete details about this waiver from the NOL Protective Measures, please see our Form 8-K filed on July 28, 2010.

As of April 30, 2011, we had approximately 14.3 million shares outstanding, and therefore ownership of approximately 717,000 shares or more would currently constitute a " $5 \%$ shareholder". We strongly urge that any stockholder contemplating becoming a 5\% or more shareholder contact us before doing so.

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## Overview

Stamps.com ${ }^{\circledR}$ is the leading provider of Internet-based postage solutions. Our customers use our service to mail and ship a variety of mail pieces, including postcards, envelopes, flats and packages, using a wide range of United States Postal Service (the "USPS") mail classes, including First Class Mail®, Priority Mail®, Express Mail®, Media Mail®, Parcel Post®, and others. Our customers include individuals, small businesses, home offices, medium-size businesses and large enterprises, and within these segments we target both mailers and shippers. We were the first ever USPS-licensed vendor to offer PC Postage ${ }^{\circledR}$ in a software-only business model in 1999.

Services and Products

We offer the following products and services to our customers:
$\ddot{\text { ŸC Postage Services. Our USPS-approved PC Postage service enables users to print "electronic stamps" directly onto }}$ envelopes, plain paper, or labels using only a standard personal computer, printer and Internet connection. Our service currently supports a variety of USPS and international mail classes. Customers can also add USPS Special Services such as Delivery Confirmation TM, Signature Confirmation TM , Registered Mail, Certified Mail, Insured Mail, Return Receipt, Collect on Delivery and Restricted Delivery to their mail pieces. After installing our software and completing the registration process, customers can purchase and print postage 24 hours a day, seven days a week.

Our customers can print postage (1) on NetStamps® labels, which can be used just like regular stamps, (2) directly on envelopes, postcards or on other types of mail or labels, in a single-step process that saves time and provides a professional look, (3) on plain $8.5 " \times 11 "$ paper or on special labels for packages, and (4) on integrated customs forms for international mail and packages. For added convenience, our PC Postage services incorporate address verification technology that verifies each destination address for mail sent using our service against a database of all known addresses in the United States. Our PC Postage service is also integrated with common small business and productivity software applications such as word processing, contact and address management, and accounting and financial applications. We also offer several different versions of NetStamps, such as Themed NetStamps and Photo NetStamps that allow customers to add stock or full custom designs to their mail while still providing the same NetStamps convenience of printing and using postage whenever it is needed.

When a customer purchases postage for use through our service, the customer pays the face value of the postage, and the funds are transferred directly from the customer's account to the USPS's account. In addition to postage purchases, customers pay us a monthly service fee ranging from $\$ 15.99$ to $\$ 39.99$ depending on the features and capabilities of the particular service. Our Pro Plan offers a basic set of Stamps.com mailing \& shipping features with single-user capability. Our Premiere plan for larger small businesses adds multiple-user functionality, automated Certified Mail forms, FedEx label printing, additional reference codes and higher allowable postage balances to our Pro Plan feature set. Our Professional Shipper plan is targeted at higher volume shippers such as fulfillment houses, retailers and e-commerce merchants and features direct integration into a customer's order databases, faster label printing speed, the ability to customize and save shipping profiles, and integrations with many of the industry's leading shipping management systems. We have launched shipping integrations with several of these e-commerce focused companies over the past year. Our Enterprise service is targeted at organizations with multiple geographic locations and features enhanced reporting that allows a central location such as a corporate headquarters greater visibility and control over postage expenditures across their network of locations.

As part of our PC Postage services, we offer back-end integration solutions where we provide the electronic postage for transactions to partners who manage the front-end process.

Our software integrates directly into the most popular e-commerce platforms, allowing web store managers to completely automate their order fulfillment process by processing, managing, and shipping orders from virtually any e-commerce source through a single interface without manual data entry. Managers can retrieve order data and print complete shipping labels for all USPS mail classes including First Class International®.

In July 2010 we launched a partnership with Amazon.com that makes our domestic and international shipping labels available to Amazon.com Marketplace users. The service allows customers to automatically pay for postage using their Marketplace Payments account, to set a default ship-from address so they don't have to type or write it for each shipment, and to automatically populate the ship-to address on the label. Domestic and international mail classes are supported, and Marketplace users may request carrier pickup from USPS. A transaction fee of $\$ 0.07$ per label is charged to customers for each label printed.

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In February 2011 we were awarded a contract from the USPS to provide the electronic postage for shipping transactions generated by Click-N-Ship®, a web-based service available at USPS.com that allows USPS customers to purchase and print shipping labels for domestic and international Priority and Express packages at no additional mark-up over the cost of postage.

- PhotoStamps ${ }^{\circledR}$. In May 2009, we successfully completed the market test of our PhotoStamps product. PhotoStamps is a patented form of postage that allows consumers to turn digital photos, designs or images into valid US postage. With this product, individuals or businesses can create customized US postage using pictures of their children, pets, vacations, celebrations, business logos and more. PhotoStamps can be used as regular postage to send letters, postcards or packages. The product is available via our separately-marketed website at www.photostamps.com. Customers upload a digital photograph or image file, customize the look and feel by choosing a border color to complement the photo, select the value of postage, and place the order online. Each sheet includes 20 individual PhotoStamps, and orders arrive via US Mail in a few business days.
- Mailing \& Shipping Supplies Store. Our Mailing \& Shipping Supplies Store (our "Supplies Store") is available to our customers from within our PC Postage software and sells NetStamps labels, shipping labels, other mailing labels, dedicated postage printers, scales, and other mailing and shipping-focused office supplies. Our Supplies Store features a store catalog, messaging regarding our free or discounted shipping promotions, cross-selling product recommendation during the checkout process, product search capabilities, and same day shipping of orders with expedited and rush shipping options.
- Branded Insurance. We offer Stamps.com branded insurance to our customers so that they may insure their mail or packages in a fully integrated, online process that eliminates any trips to the post office or the need to complete any special forms. Our branded insurance is provided in partnership with Parcel Insurance Plan and is underwritten by Fireman's Fund. We also offer official USPS insurance alongside our branded insurance product.

When we refer to our PC Postage business, we are referring to our PC Postage Service, Mailing \& Shipping Supplies Store and Branded Insurance offering. We do not include our PhotoStamps business when we refer to our PC Postage business.

## Results of Operations

Total revenue in the first quarter of 2011 was $\$ 22.8$ million, an increase of $9 \%$ from $\$ 21.0$ million in the first quarter of 2010. PC Postage revenue, including service revenue, product revenue and insurance revenue, in the first quarter of 2011 was $\$ 21.4$ million, an increase of $10 \%$ from $\$ 19.5$ million in the first quarter of 2010 . PhotoStamps revenue in the first quarter of 2011 was $\$ 1.4$ million, a decrease of $8 \%$ from $\$ 1.5$ million in the first quarter of 2010. The following table sets forth the breakdown of revenue for the first quarters of 2011 and 2010 and the resulting percentage change (revenue in thousands):

Three months ended March 31,

|  |  | 2011 |  | 2010 | $\%$ Change |  |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :---: | :--- | :---: | :--- |
| Service revenue | $\$$ | 17,237 | $\$$ | 16,018 | 8 | $\%$ |
| Product revenue |  | 3,365 |  | 3,073 | 10 | $\%$ |
| Insurance revenue | $\$ 833$ |  | 394 | 111 | $\%$ |  |
| PC postage revenue | $\$$ | 21,435 | $\$$ | 19,485 | 10 | $\%$ |
| PhotoStamps revenue | $\$$ | 1,381 | $\$$ | 1,501 | $(8$ | $\%)$ |
| Other revenue | $\$$ | 1 |  | 3 | $(67$ | $\%)$ |
| Total revenue | $\$$ | 22,817 | $\$$ | 20,989 | 9 | $\%$ |

We use several PC Postage marketing channels to acquire customers, including partnerships, online advertising, affiliate channel, direct mail, traditional media advertising and others. Beginning in 2007, we significantly increased our investment in our non-enhanced promotion marketing channels based on our estimated high return-on-investment in that area, and we continued to increase our investment in 2011 as our estimated return-on-investment continued to be attractive. Primarily as a result of these decisions, core PC Postage revenue for customers acquired through our non-enhanced promotion channels was $\$ 20.6$ million in the first quarter of 2011 , an increase of $14 \%$ from $\$ 18.2$ million in the first quarter of 2010.

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In the enhanced promotion channel, we work with various companies to advertise our service in a variety of sites on the Internet. These companies typically offer an additional promotion (beyond what we typically offer) directly to the customer in order to get the customer to try our service. We have been reducing our investment in this area over the last few years, which reduced our revenue for customers acquired through this channel to $\$ 805,000$ in the first quarter of 2011, a decrease of $39 \%$ from $\$ 1.3$ million in the first quarter of 2010.

The following table sets forth the breakdown of PC Postage revenue between customers acquired through our non-enhanced promotion channels and customers acquired through our enhanced promotion channels for the first quarters of 2011 and 2010 and the resulting percent change (revenue in thousands):

Three months ended March 31,

|  |  | 2011 |  | 2010 | $\%$ Change |  |
| :--- | :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Non-enhanced promotion revenue | $\$$ | 20,630 | $\$$ | 18,157 | 14 | $\%$ |
| Enhanced promotion revenue |  | 805 |  | 1,328 | $(39$ | $\%)$ |
| PC postage revenue | $\$$ | 21,435 | $\$$ | 19,485 | 10 | $\%$ |

The increase in revenue from customers acquired through our non-enhanced promotion channels was driven by both an increase in paid customers and an increase in average monthly revenue per paid customer.

The number of paid customers originally acquired through our non-enhanced promotion channels during the first quarter of 2011 was approximately 360,000 , an increase of $7 \%$ from the 336,000 in the first quarter of 2010 . We define paid customers for the quarter as ones from whom we successfully collected service fees at least once during that quarter.

The increase in paid customers in the first quarter of 2011 was attributable to both increased customer acquisition and reduced churn in these channels. We believe the increased customer acquisition was primarily attributable to increased customer acquisition spending and improvements in the economic environment. We believe the decreased churn rates were primarily attributable to new product features which are driving increased usage of our service and improvements in the economic environment.

For customers originally acquired through our non-enhanced promotion channels, our average monthly revenue per paid customer for the first quarter of 2011 was $\$ 19.09$, an increase of $6 \%$ compared from $\$ 18.03$ for the first quarter of 2010. We believe the increase in average monthly revenue per paid customer was partially attributable to an increase in the average store and insurance revenue per paid customer, driven by increased usage of our service and partially attributable to having a larger number of customers on higher priced plans.

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The following table sets forth our results of operations as a percentage of total revenue for the periods indicated:

|  | Three Months Ended March 31, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2011 | 2010 |  |  |
| Total Revenues |  |  |  |  |
| Service |  | 75.5 | \% | 76.3 | \% |
| Product | 14.7 | \% | 14.6 | \% |
| Insurance | 3.7 | \% | 1.9 | \% |
| PhotoStamps | 6.1 | \% | 7.2 | \% |
| Other | 0.0 | \% | 0.0 | \% |
| Total revenues | 100.0 | \% | 100.0 | \% |
| Cost of revenues |  |  |  |  |
| Service | 15.7 | \% | 16.6 | \% |
| Product | 5.7 | \% | 5.4 | \% |
| Insurance | 1.1 |  | 0.5 | \% |
| PhotoStamps | 4.8 | \% | 5.1 | \% |
| Total cost of revenues | 27.3 | \% | 27.7 | \% |
| Gross profit | 72.7 | \% | 72.3 | \% |
| Operating expenses: |  |  |  |  |
| Sales and marketing | 36.3 | \% | 38.0 | \% |
| Research and development | 10.0 | \% | 10.3 | \% |
| General and administrative | 15.2 |  | 14.1 | \% |
| Total operating expenses | 61.4 | \% | 62.5 | \% |
| Income from operations | 11.3 | \% |  | \% |
| Interest income and other income, net | 0.7 | \% |  | \% |
| Income before income taxes | 12.0 | \% | 10.6 | \% |
| Income tax expense | 0.3 | \% |  | \% |
| Net income | 11.7 |  | 10.2 | \% |

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## Revenue

Our revenue is derived primarily from five sources: (1) service fees charged to customers for use of our PC Postage service; (2) product revenue from the direct sale of consumables and supplies through our Supplies Store; (3) insurance revenue from our branded insurance offering; (4) PhotoStamps revenue from our PhotoStamps business; and (5) other revenue, consisting of advertising revenue derived from advertising programs with our existing customers.

Service revenue increased $8 \%$ to $\$ 17.2$ million in the first quarter of 2011 from $\$ 16.0$ million in the first quarter of 2010. The $8 \%$ increase in service revenue consisted of a $12 \%$ increase in service revenue from customers acquired through our non-enhanced promotion channels and a $40 \%$ decrease in service revenue from customers acquired through our enhanced promotion channel. The $12 \%$ increase in service revenue from customers through the non-enhanced promotion channels consisted of a $7 \%$ increase in paid customers and a $4 \%$ increase in average service revenue per customer. As a percentage of total revenue, service revenue was $76 \%$ during each of the first quarters of 2011 and 2010.

Product revenue increased $10 \%$ to $\$ 3.4$ million in the first quarter of 2011 from $\$ 3.1$ million in the first quarter of 2010. The increase was primarily attributable to the following: (1) growth in our paid customer base; (2) marketing our Supplies Store to our existing customer base; (3) additional SKUs we added to our Supplies Store; and (4) growth in postage printed, which helps drive sales of consumable supplies such as labels. Total postage printed by customers using our service during the first quarter of 2011 was $\$ 145$ million, a $44 \%$ increase from the $\$ 101$ million printed during the first quarter of 2010. As a percentage of total revenue, product revenue was $15 \%$ during each of the first quarters of 2011 and 2010.

Insurance revenue increased $111 \%$ to approximately $\$ 833,000$ in the first quarter of 2011 from approximately $\$ 394,000$ in the first quarter of 2010 . This increase was primarily attributable to (1) the expansion of our existing package insurance offering to cover packages being shipped to international destinations and (2) insurance purchases resulting from our new partnership with Amazon.com. As a percentage of total revenue, insurance revenue increased two percentage points to $4 \%$ in the first quarter of 2011 from $2 \%$ in the first quarter of 2010.

We reduced our PhotoStamps sales and marketing spending in the first quarter of 2011 compared with the first quarter of 2010 and plan to continue to reduce our sales and marketing spending on PhotoStamps in future periods to improve profitability in that business. As a result of this decision, PhotoStamps revenue decreased $8 \%$ to $\$ 1.4$ million in the first quarter of 2011 from $\$ 1.5$ million in the first quarter of 2010. As a percentage of total revenue, PhotoStamps revenue decreased one percentage point to $6 \%$ in the first quarter of 2011 from $7 \%$ in the first quarter of 2010. Total PhotoStamps sheets shipped during the first quarter of 2011 was approximately 78,000 , a $9 \%$ decrease compared to 86,000 in the first quarter of 2010. Average revenue per sheet shipped in the first quarter of 2011 was $\$ 17.7$ compared to $\$ 17.4$ in the first quarter of 2010 . The decrease in sheets shipped was primarily attributable to our decreased marketing spending.

Other revenue consisting of commissions from the advertising or sale of products by third party vendors to our customer base was approximately $\$ 1,000$ in the first quarter of 2011 compared to $\$ 3,000$ in the first quarter of 2010. Commission revenue is currently not material to our consolidated financial statements.

Cost of Revenue

Cost of revenue principally consists of the cost of customer service, certain promotional expenses, system operating costs, credit card processing fees, the cost of postage for PhotoStamps, image review, printing and fulfillment costs for PhotoStamps, parcel insurance offering costs, customer misprints and products sold through our Supplies Store and the related costs of shipping and handling. Total cost of revenue increased $7 \%$ to $\$ 6.2$ million in the first quarter of 2011 from $\$ 5.8$ million in the first quarter of 2010. As a percentage of total revenue, total cost of revenue decreased one percentage point to $27 \%$ in the first quarter of 2011 from $28 \%$ in the first quarter of 2010.

Cost of service revenue increased $3 \%$ to $\$ 3.6$ million in the first quarter of 2011 from $\$ 3.5$ million in the first quarter of 2010. The increase during the quarter is primarily attributable to: 1) an increase in customer service headcount related costs aimed at improving our overall customer experience and 2) an increase in promotional expense. The increase in promotional expense is attributable to the increase in customer acquisition and higher redemption rates of our free scale and free postage offers. Promotional expense, which represents a material portion of total cost of service revenue, is expensed in the period in which a customer qualifies for the promotion, while the revenue associated with the acquired customer is earned over the customer's lifetime. As a result, promotional expense for newly acquired customers may exceed the revenue earned from those customers in that period. Promotional expense was approximately $\$ 842,000$ and $\$ 743,000$ in the three months ended March 31, 2011 and 2010, respectively. As a percentage of total revenue, cost of service revenue decreased one percentage point to $16 \%$ in the first quarter of 2011 from $17 \%$ in the first quarter of 2010.

Cost of product revenue increased $13 \%$ to $\$ 1.3$ million in the first quarter of 2011 from approximately $\$ 1.1$ million in the first quarter of 2010. The increase in product costs was slightly higher than the increase in product revenue during the same period due to higher fulfillment related costs. As a percentage of total revenue, cost of product revenue increased one percentage point to $6 \%$ in the first quarter of 2011 from $5 \%$ in the first quarter of 2010.

Cost of insurance revenue increased $130 \%$ to approximately $\$ 262,000$ in the first quarter of 2011 from approximately $\$ 114,000$ in the first quarter of 2010 . The increase in cost of insurance revenue was consistent with the increase in insurance revenue during the same period. As a percentage of total revenue, cost of insurance revenue was unchanged at approximately $1 \%$ in the three months ended March 31, 2011 and 2010.

Cost of PhotoStamps revenue increased $1 \%$ to $\$ 1.09$ million in the first quarter of 2011 from $\$ 1.08$ million in the first quarter of 2010. The increase in cost of PhotoStamps revenue, despite the decrease in PhotoStamps revenue, is primarily due to a one-time cost benefit incurred during the first quarter of 2010 which did not take place in the first quarter of 2011. The gross margin from PhotoStamps is significantly lower than that of our other sources of revenue because we include the stated value of USPS postage as part of our cost of PhotoStamps revenue. As a percentage of total revenue, cost of PhotoStamps revenue was unchanged at $5 \%$ in the three months ended March 31, 2011 and 2010.

## Sales and Marketing

Sales and marketing expense principally consists of spending to acquire new customers and compensation and related expenses for personnel engaged in sales, marketing, and business development activities. Sales and marketing expense increased $4 \%$ to $\$ 8.3$ million in the first quarter of 2011 from $\$ 8.0$ million in the first quarter of 2010. This increase is primarily due to increased marketing expenditures to acquire new small business, enterprise and shipping customers, partially offset by the decrease in our PhotoStamps and enhanced promotion marketing expenditures. As a percentage of total revenue, sales and marketing expense decreased two percentage points to $36 \%$ in the first quarter of 2011 from $38 \%$ in the first quarter of 2010 . The decrease is primarily due to the increase in our total revenue. Ongoing marketing programs include the following: traditional advertising, partnerships, customer referral programs, customer
re-marketing efforts, telemarketing, direct mail, and online advertising.
Research and Development
Research and development expense principally consists of compensation for personnel involved in the development of our services, depreciation of equipment and software and expenditures for consulting services and third party software. Research and development expense increased $5 \%$ to $\$ 2.3$ million in the first quarter of 2011 from $\$ 2.2$ million in the first quarter of 2010. The increase during the first quarter of 2011 is primarily due to higher headcount-related expenses as we continued to invest in the development and enhancement of our PC Postage solution. As a percentage of total revenue, research and development expense was unchanged at approximately $10 \%$ in the three months ended March 31, 2011 and 2010.

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General and Administrative
General and administrative expense principally consists of compensation and related costs for executive and administrative personnel, fees for legal and other professional services, depreciation of equipment and software used for general corporate purposes and amortization of intangible assets. General and administrative expense increased $17 \%$ to $\$ 3.5$ million in the first quarter of 2011 from $\$ 3.0$ million in the first quarter of 2010 . As a percentage of total revenue, general and administrative expense increased one percentage point to $15 \%$ in the first quarter of 2011 from $14 \%$ in the first quarter of 2010. The increase, both on an absolute basis and as a percentage of total revenue, is primarily due to an increase in legal expenses related to an increase in legal activity in our patent lawsuits.

Interest and Other Income, Net
Interest and other income, net primarily consists of interest income from cash equivalents, short-term and long-term investments and other income. Interest and other income, net decreased $9 \%$ to approximately $\$ 156,000$ in the first quarter of 2011 from approximately $\$ 171,000$ in the first quarter of 2010. As a percentage of total revenue, interest and other income, was unchanged at $1 \%$ in the three months ended March 31, 2011 and 2010. The decrease in interest and other income is primarily due to lower investment balances, as we sold certain investments and used the cash to pay a one-time special dividend of $\$ 2.00$ per share and repurchase shares of our common stock.

## Provision for Income Taxes

Income tax expense decreased $19 \%$ to approximately $\$ 65,000$ in the first quarter of 2011 from approximately $\$ 80,000$ in the first quarter of 2010. The decrease is primarily attributable to the legislation passed by the State of California in October 2010 extending the temporary suspension of using NOL to offset current state income tax for the tax years 2010 and 2011 and allowing us to offset $100 \%$ of our state income tax liability through the use of our tax credits. Accordingly, we did not incur any California state income tax during the three months ended March 31, 2011. During the first quarter of 2010, our income tax expense consisted of both federal alternative minimum taxes and state taxes.

## Liquidity and Capital Resources

As of March 31, 2011 and December 31, 2010 we had approximately $\$ 36$ million and $\$ 35$ million, respectively, in cash, cash equivalents and short-term and long-term investments. We invest available funds in short-term and long-term securities, including money market funds, corporate bonds, asset backed securities, and US government and agency bonds, and do not engage in hedging or speculative activities.

There have been no material changes to our contractual obligations and commercial commitments included in Item 7 "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2010.

Net cash provided by operating activities was $\$ 2.6$ million and $\$ 4.1$ million during the three months ended March 31, 2011 and 2010, respectively. The decrease in net cash provided by operating activities was primarily attributable to changes in our operating assets and liabilities.

Net cash provided by investing activities was $\$ 1.1$ million during the three months ended March 31, 2011 and net cash used in investing activities was $\$ 3.0$ million during the three months ended March 31, 2010. The increase in net cash provided by investing activities was due to the maturation of certain corporate bonds.

Net cash used in financing activities was $\$ 1.6$ million and $\$ 12.6$ million during the three months ended March 31, 2011 and 2010, respectively. This decrease is mainly due to the decrease in our stock repurchase program during the
first quarter of 2011.
We believe our available cash and marketable securities, together with the cash flow from operations, will be sufficient to fund our business for at least the next twelve months.

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Updated Expectations for 2011
We currently expect the following trends for 2011 compared with 2010:
-We expect to continue to increase customer acquisition spending on our PC Postage non-enhanced promotion channels by $10 \%-15 \%$ in 2011 compared to 2010 . We will continue to monitor our customer metrics and the state of the economy throughout the year and adjust our level of spending accordingly.

- We expect to see double digit revenue growth in PC Postage revenue excluding the enhanced promotion channel for 2011 compared to 2010 . We expect this growth to be driven by both increases in the number of paying customers and increases in average revenue per customer.
- We expect to continue to reduce PC Postage marketing spending in the enhanced promotion channel and as a result expect that PC Postage revenue for customers acquired through this channel will continue to decrease in 2011 compared to 2010 and consistent with the declining trends we saw in 2010 and in the first quarter of 2011.
- We believe that the small business economic environment has improved over the past year but it still continues to negatively impact our business and metrics relative to pre-recession historical levels. We believe the improvements in our customer metrics in the fourth quarter of 2010 and the first quarter of 2011 are partially attributable to improvements in the economy. We are currently expecting a neutral to improving small business economic environment in 2011; however, any unexpected deterioration from current levels could negatively impact our results, including our PC Postage customer metrics and revenue.
- We expect PhotoStamps revenue and marketing spending to decrease in 2011 compared with 2010, although this will depend on many factors, including our assessment of the state of the economy in the fourth quarter (which is traditionally our seasonally strongest quarter) of 2011. We believe macro-economic factors are still negatively impacting our PhotoStamps revenue through reduced customer purchases of our product.
- We expect research and development expenses to be modestly higher in 2011 primarily related to expected increased headcount costs.
- We expect General and Administrative expenses to be higher in 2011 driven by higher legal costs primarily resulting from our litigation with Endicia, which continues to be a material expense for us. However, the amount and timing of our legal expenses are volatile, so our ability to predict the resulting increase or decrease in general administrative expense is limited.
- We expect interest income and other income, net to decrease due to lower invested cash balances and continued lower interest rates.

Our results are subject to macro economic factors and other factors which could cause these trends to be better or worse than our current expectations. See Item 1A. "Risk Factors" and the discussion of forward-looking statements on page 1 of Part I of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2010.

## Critical Accounting Policies

Management's discussion and analysis of our financial condition and results of operations is based on our unaudited financial statements. The preparation of these financial statements is based on the selection of accounting policies and the application of significant accounting estimates, some of which require management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and notes. For more information
regarding our critical accounting estimates and policies, see Part II, Item 7, "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations-Critical Accounting Estimates and Policies" of our Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2010.

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## ITEMQUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK

3. 

Our exposure to market rate risk for changes in interest rates relates primarily to our investment portfolio. We have not used derivative financial instruments in our investment portfolio. None of the instruments in our investment portfolio are held for trading purposes. At March 31, 2011, our cash, cash equivalents and investments consist of money market, U.S. government obligations, asset-backed securities and public corporate debt securities with duration of 584 days. At March 31, 2011 our cash, cash equivalents and investments approximated $\$ 36$ million and had a related weighted average interest rate of approximately $2.2 \%$. Interest rate fluctuations impact the carrying value of the portfolio. The fair value of our portfolio of marketable securities would not be significantly affected by either a $10 \%$ increase or decrease in the rates of interest due primarily to the short duration nature of the portfolio. We do not believe that the future market risks related to the above securities will have a material adverse impact on our financial position, results of operations or liquidity.

As we do not have any operations outside of the United States, we are not exposed to foreign currency risks.

## ITEMCONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

4. 

## Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

We maintain disclosure controls and procedures (as such term is defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934). Our management evaluated, with the participation of our Principal Executive Officer and Principal Financial Officer, the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures as of the end of the period covered by this report. Based on that evaluation, our Principal Executive Officer and Principal Financial Officer have concluded, as of that time, that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective.

## Changes in Internal Controls

During the quarter ended March 31, 2011, there has been no change in our internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Rule 13a-15(f) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

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## PART II - OTHER INFORMATION

## ITEMLEGAL PROCEEDINGS

1. 

See Note 2 - Legal Proceedings of our Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements.

## ITEMRISK FACTORS

1 A .
We are not aware of any material changes to the risk factors included in Item 1A "Risk Factors" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2010.

ITEMUNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS
2.

None.
Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities
During the first quarter of 2011, we purchased our common stock as described in the following table:
$\left.\begin{array}{cccc} & & \begin{array}{c}\text { Approximate } \\ \text { Dollar }\end{array} \\ \text { Value of Shares }\end{array}\right]$
(1) On February 10, 2011, we announced that our board of directors approved a new share repurchase plan, effective upon the expiration of the current plan on February 15, 2011, authorizing us to repurchase up to 1.0 million shares of our stock during the next six months.

We will consider repurchasing stock in the future by evaluating such factors as the price of the stock, the daily trading volume and the availability of large blocks of stock and any additional constraints related to material inside information we may possess. Our repurchase of any of our shares will be subject to limitations that may be imposed on such repurchases by applicable securities laws and regulations and the rules of The NASDAQ Stock Market. Repurchases may be made in the open market, or in privately negotiated transactions from time to time at our discretion. We have no commitment to make any repurchases.

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ITEMDEFAULTS UPON SENIOR SECURITIES
3.

None.
ITEMRESERVED
4.

ITEMOTHER INFORMATION
5.

None.

ITEMEXHIBITS
6.
31.1 Certification Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
31.2

Certification Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
32.1Certification pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
32.2Certification pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.

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## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

## STAMPS.COM INC.

(Registrant)
May 10, 2011
By: /s/KEN MCBRIDE
Ken McBride
Chief Executive Officer

May 10, 2011
By:/s/ KYLE HUEBNER
Kyle Huebner
Chief Financial Officer

